### 5-V Low Drop Voltage Regulator

**TLE 4263** 





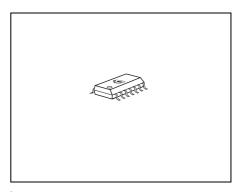
#### **Features**

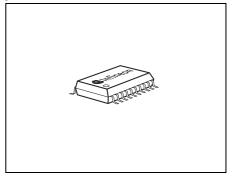
- Output voltage tolerance ≤ ±2%
- 200 mA output current capability
- Low-drop voltage
- Very low standby current consumption
- Overtemperature protection
- Reverse polarity protection
- Short-circuit proof
- Adjustable reset threshold
- Watchdog
- Wide temperature range
- Suitable for use in automotive electronics
- Green Product (RoHS compliant)
- AEC Qualified

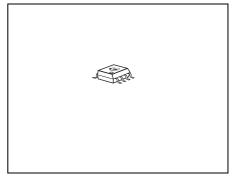
### **Functional Description**

TLE 4263 is a 5-V low drop voltage regulator in a SMD package PG-DSO-14-30, PG-DSO-20-35, or PG-DSO-8-16. The maximum input voltage is 45 V. The maximum output current is more than 200 mA. The IC is short-circuit proof and incorporates temperature protection which turns off the IC at overtemperature.

The IC regulates an input voltage  $V_{\rm I}$  in the range of 6 V <  $V_{\rm I}$  < 45 V to  $V_{\rm Q,nom}$  = 5.0 V. A reset signal is generated for an output voltage of  $V_{\rm Q,rt}$  < 4.5 V. This voltage threshold can be decreased to 3.5 V by external connection of a







voltage divider. The reset delay can be set externally by a capacitor. The integrated watchdog logic supervises the connected microcontroller. The IC can be switched off via the inhibit input, which causes the current consumption to drop from 900  $\mu$ A to typical 0  $\mu$ A.

Туре	Package	Туре	Package
TLE 4263 GS	PG-DSO-8-16	TLE 4263 GM	PG-DSO-14-30
TLE 4263 G	PG-DSO-20-35		

Data Sheet 1 Rev. 2.8, 2007-03-20



### **Choosing External Components**

The input capacitor  $C_{\rm I}$  is necessary for compensation of line influences. Using a resistor of approx. 1  $\Omega$  in series with  $C_{\rm I}$ , the oscillating circuit consisting of input inductivity and input capacitance can be damped. The output capacitor is necessary for the stability of the regulating circuit. Stability is guaranteed at values  $\geq$  22  $\mu$ F and an ESR of  $\leq$  3  $\Omega$  within the operating temperature range. For small tolerances of the reset delay the spread of the capacitance of the delay capacitor and its temperature coefficient should be noted.

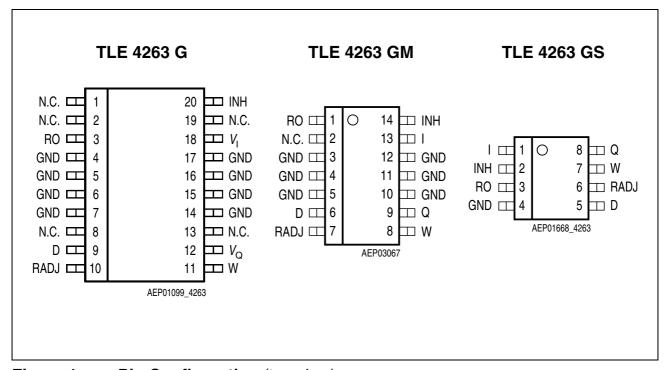


Figure 1 Pin Configuration (top view)



 Table 1
 Pin Definitions and Functions

Pin PG-DSO-14 -30	Pin PG-DSO-20- 35	Pin PG-DSO-8 -16	Symbol	Function
1	3	3	RO	Reset output; open-collector output connected to the output via a resistor of 30 k $\Omega$ .
2	1, 2, 19, 13	_	N.C.	Not connected
3 - 5, 10 - 12	4-7, 14-17	4	GND	Ground
6	9	5	D	Reset delay; connected to ground with a capacitor.
7	10	6	RADJ	Reset threshold; to adjust the switching threshold connect a voltage divider (output to GND) to the pin. If this input is connected to GND, reset is triggered at an output voltage of 4.5 V.
8	11	7	W	Watchdog; rising edge triggered input for monitoring a microcontroller.
9	12	8	Q	<b>5-V output voltage</b> ; block to ground with a capacitor, $C \ge 22 \mu F$ , ESR $\le 3 \Omega$ at 10 kHz
13	18	1	I	Input voltage; block to ground directly at the IC with a ceramic capacitor.
14	20	2	INH	Inhibit; TTL-compatible, low-active input.



### **Circuit Description**

The control amplifier compares a reference voltage, which is kept highly accurate by resistance adjustment, to a voltage that is proportional to the output voltage and drives the base of the series transistor via a buffer. Saturation control as a function of the load current prevents any over-saturation of the power element. If the externally scaled down output voltage at the reset threshold input drops below 1.35 V, the external reset delay capacitor is discharged by the reset generator. When the voltage of the capacitor reaches the lower threshold  $V_{\rm DRL}$ , a reset signal occurs at the reset output and is held until the upper threshold  $V_{\rm DRL}$ , a reset signal occurs at the reset output and is held until the upper threshold  $V_{\rm DRL}$  is exceeded. If the reset threshold input is connected to GND, reset is triggered at an output voltage of typ. 4.65 V. A connected microcontroller will be monitored through the watchdog logic. In case of missing pulses at pin W, the reset output is set to low. The pulse sequence time can be set in a wide range with the reset delay capacitor. The IC can be switched at the TTL-compatible, low-active inhibit input. The IC also incorporates a number of internal circuits for protection against:

- Overload
- Overtemperature
- Reverse polarity

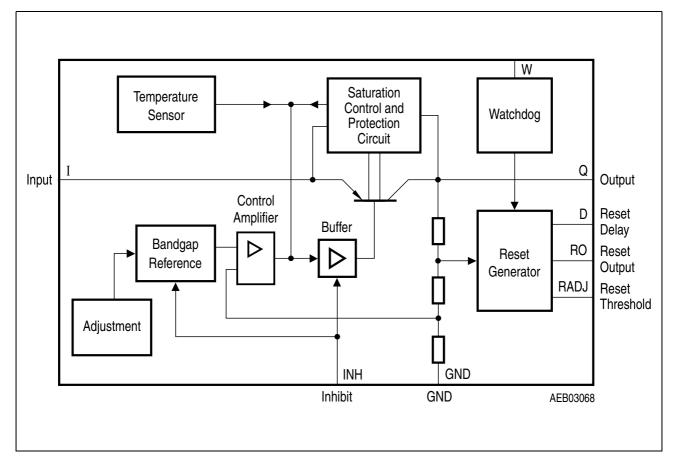


Figure 2 Block Diagram



Table 2 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Lim	it Values	Unit	Remarks	
		Min.	Min. Max.			
Input I		1	<b>'</b>	l .		
Input voltage	$V_{I}$	-42	45	V	_	
Input current	$I_{I}$	_	_	_	internally limited	
Reset Output RO						
Voltage	$V_{R}$	-0.3	42	V	_	
Current	$I_{R}$	_	_	_	internally limited	
Reset Threshold RADJ						
Voltage	$V_{RADJ}$	-0.3	6	V	_	
Reset Delay D		-	•	•		
Voltage	$V_{D}$	-0.3	42	V	_	
Current	$I_{D}$	_	_	_	internally limited	
Output Q						
Voltage	$V_{Q}$	-0.3	7	V	_	
Current	$I_{Q}$	_			internally limited	
Inhibit INH						
Voltage	$V_{INH}$	-42	45	V	_	
Watchdog W			<u> </u>	•		
Voltage	$V_{W}$	-0.3	6	V	_	
Ground GND		•	1	1		
Current	$I_{GND}$	-0.5	_	Α	_	
Temperature	•	•	•	•		
Junction temperature	$T_{i}$	_	150	°C	_	
Storage temperature	$T_{\sf stg}$	-50	150	°C	_	
Operating Range						
Input voltage	$V_{l}$	_	45	V	_	
Junction temperature	$T_{\rm j}$	-40	150	°C	_	
		1			<u> </u>	



 Table 2
 Absolute Maximum Ratings (cont'd)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Unit	Remarks	
		Min.	Max.			
Thermal Resistance						
Junction-ambient	$R_{thj-a}$	_	112	K/W	PG-DSO-14-30 <sup>1)</sup> ; Footprint only	
		_	92	K/W	PG-DSO-14-30 <sup>1)</sup> ; 300 mm <sup>2</sup> Heat sink	
		_	185	K/W	PG-DSO-8-16 <sup>1)</sup> ;	
		_	164	K/W	Footprint only PG-DSO-8-16 <sup>1)</sup> ; 300 mm <sup>2</sup> Heat sink	
Junction-pin	$R_{thj-p}$	_	32	K/W	PG-DSO-14-30 <sup>2)</sup>	

<sup>1)</sup> Worst case; package mounted on PCB  $80 \times 80 \times 1.5 \text{ mm}^3$ ;  $35\mu$  Cu;  $5\mu$  Sn; zero airflow.

<sup>2)</sup> Measured to pin 4.



 Table 3
 Characteristics

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V; -40 °C <  $T_{\rm j}$  < 125 °C;  $V_{\rm INH}$  > 3.5 V; (unless specified otherwise)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Unit	Test Condition		
		Min.	Тур.	Max.			
Normal Operation							
Output voltage	$V_{Q}$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	5 mA $\leq I_{\rm Q} \leq$ 150 mA; 6 V $\leq V_{\rm I} \leq$ 28 V	
Output voltage	$V_{Q}$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	$6 \text{ V} \le V_{\text{I}} \le 32 \text{ V};$ $I_{\text{Q}} = 100 \text{ mA};$ $T_{\text{i}} = 100 \text{ °C}$	
Output current	$I_{Q}$	200	250	400	mA	1)	
Current consumption; $I_{q} = I_{l} - I_{Q}$	$I_{q}$	_	0	50	μΑ	$V_{INH} = 0$	
·	$egin{array}{c} I_{q} \ I_{q} \ I_{q} \end{array}$	-  -  -	900 10 15	1300 18 23	μΑ mA mA	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 0 mA $I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA $I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA; $V_{\rm I}$ = 4.5 V	
Drop voltage	$V_{dr}$	_	0.35	0.50	V	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA <sup>1)</sup>	
Load regulation	$\Delta V_{Q,lo}$	_	_	25	mV	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 mA to 150 mA	
Line regulation	$\Delta V_{Q.li}$	_	3	25	mV	$V_{\rm I}$ = 6 V to 28 V; $I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA	
Power Supply Ripple Rejection	PSRR	_	54	_	dB	$f_{\rm r}$ = 100 Hz; $V_{\rm r}$ = 0.5 Vpp	
Reset Generator					•		
Switching threshold	$V_{Q,rt}$	4.5	4.65	4.8	V	$V_{RADJ} = 0 \; V$	
Reset adjust threshold	$V_{RADJ,th}$	1.26	1.35	1.44	V	V <sub>Q</sub> > 3.5 V	
Reset low voltage	$V_{RO,I}$	_	0.10	0.40	V	$I_{\rm RO}$ = 1 mA	
Saturation voltage	$V_{D,sat}$	_	50	100	mV	$V_{\rm Q} < V_{\rm R,th}$	
Upper timing threshold	$V_{DU}$	1.45	1.70	2.05	٧	_	
Lower reset timing threshold	$V_{DRL}$	0.20	0.35	0.55	V	_	
Charge current	$I_{D,ch}$	40	60	85	μΑ	_	
Reset delay time	$t_{rd}$	1.3	2.8	4.1	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF	
Reset reaction time	$t_{\rm rr}$	0.5	1.2	4	μs	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF	



### Table 3 Characteristics (cont'd)

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V; -40 °C <  $T_{\rm j}$  < 125 °C;  $V_{\rm INH}$  > 3.5 V; (unless specified otherwise)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	<b>Test Condition</b>
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Watchdog						
Discharge current	$I_{D,wd}$	4.40	6.25	9.10	μΑ	$V_{\rm D}$ = 1.0 V
Upper timing threshold	$V_{DU}$	1.45	1.70	2.05	V	_
Lower timing threshold	$V_{DWL}$	0.20	0.35	0.55	V	_
Watchdog trigger time	$T_{WI,tr}$	16	22.5	27	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF
Inhibit						
Switching voltage	$V_{INH,ON}$	3.6	_	_	V	IC turned on
Turn-OFF voltage	$V_{INH,OFF}$	_	_	0.8	V	IC turned off
Input current	$I_{INH}$	5	10	25	μΑ	$V_{INH}$ = 5 V

<sup>1)</sup> Drop voltage =  $V_i$  -  $V_Q$  (measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 6 V input).

Note: The reset output is low within the range  $V_{\rm Q}$  = 1 V to  $V_{\rm Q,rt}$ .



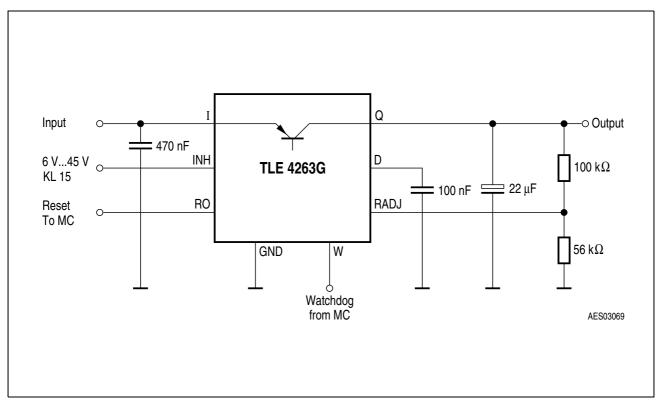


Figure 3 Application Circuit

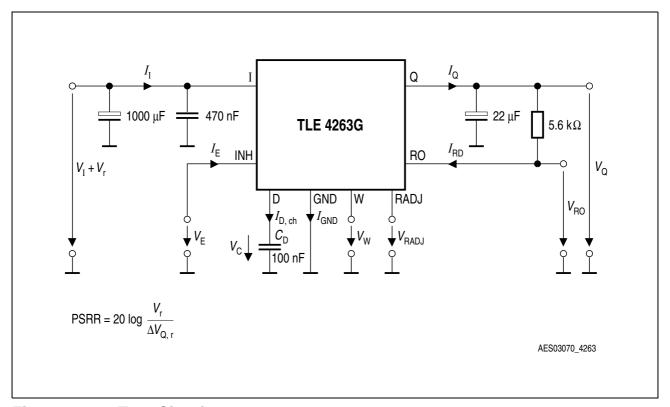


Figure 4 Test Circuit



### **Reset Timing**

The power-on reset delay time is defined by the charging time of an external capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$  which can be calculated as follows:

$$C_{\rm D} = (t_{\rm rd} \times I_{\rm D,ch})/\Delta V \tag{1}$$

#### **Definitions:**

- $C_D$  = delay capacitor
- $t_{rd}$  = reset delay time
- I<sub>D.ch</sub> = charge current, typical 60 μA
- $\Delta V = V_{DU}$ , typical 1.70 V
- $V_{DU}$  = upper delay switching threshold at  $C_{D}$  for reset delay time

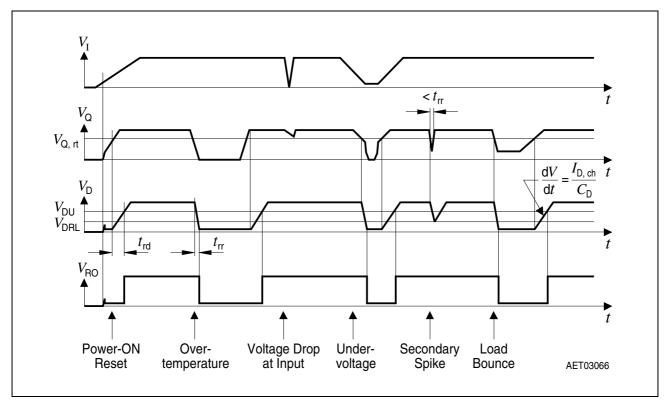


Figure 5 Time Response, Watchdog with High-Frequency Clock



### **Reset Switching Threshold**

The present default value is typ. 4.65 V. When using the TLE 4263 the reset threshold can be set to 3.5 V <  $V_{\rm Q,rt}$  < 4.6 V by connecting an external voltage divider to pin RADJ. The calculation can be easily done since the reset adjust input current can be neglected. If this feature is not needed, the pin has to be connected to GND.

$$V_{\text{O,rt}} = (1 + R_1/R_2) \times V_{\text{BAD,lth}} \tag{2}$$

#### **Definitions:**

- $V_{O,rt}$  = reset threshold
- $V_{\text{RADJ.th}}$  = comparator reference voltage, typical 1.35 V

#### **Watchdog Timing**

The frequency of the watchdog pulses has to be higher than the minimum pulse sequence which is set by the external reset delay capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$ . Calculation can be done according to the formula given in **Figure 6**.

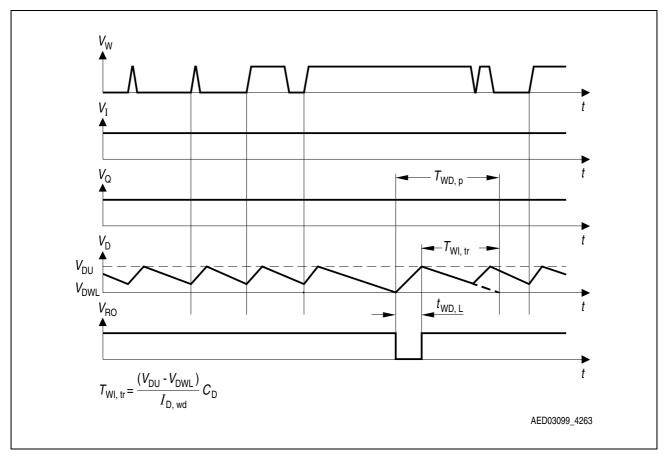
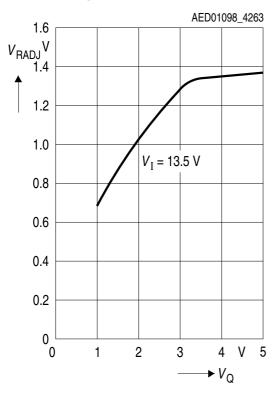


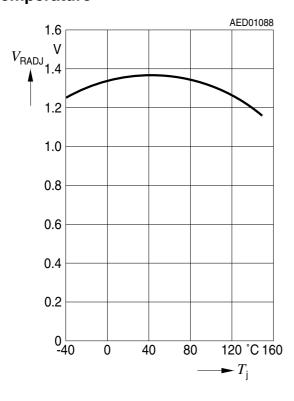
Figure 6 Timing of the Watchdog Function Reset



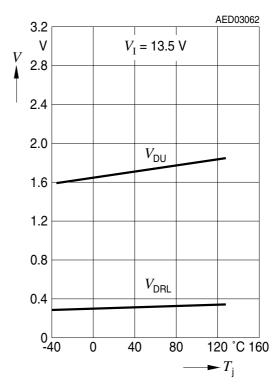
### Reset Switching Threshold versus Output Voltage



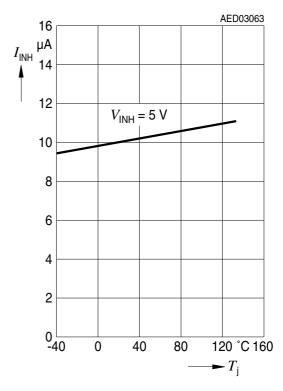
# Reset Switching Threshold versus Temperature



# Timing Threshold Voltage $V_{\rm DU}$ and $V_{\rm DRL}$ versus Temperature

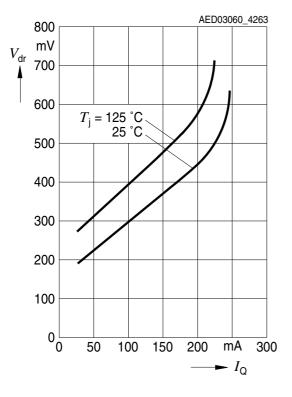


# **Current Consumption of Inhibit versus Temperature**

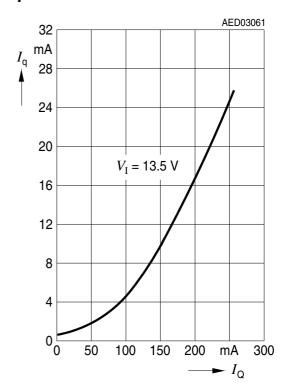




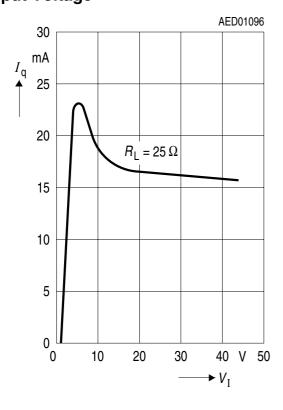
# **Drop Voltage versus Output Current**



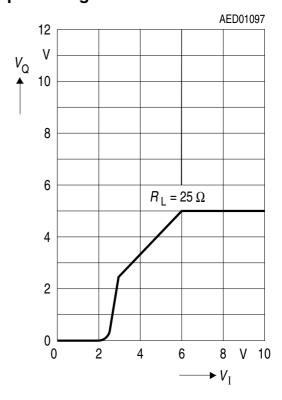
# **Current Consumption versus Output Current**



# **Current Consumption versus Input Voltage**

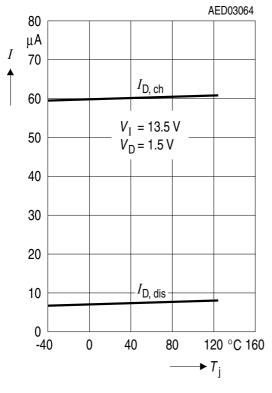


# Output Voltage versus Input Voltage

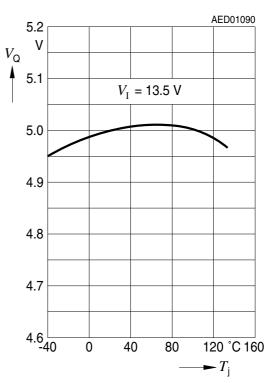




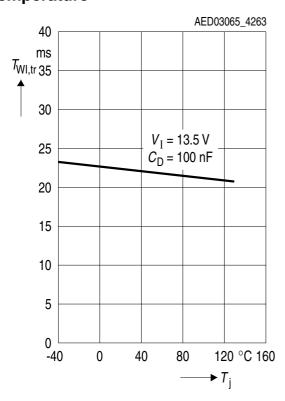
# **Charge Current and Discharge Current versus Temperature**



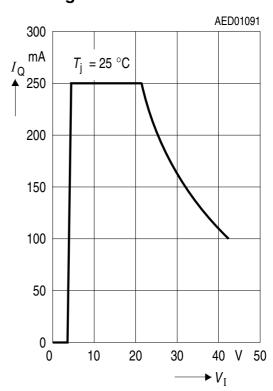
# Output Voltage versus Temperature



### Pulse Time versus Temperature



# Output Current versus Input Voltage





### **Package Outlines**

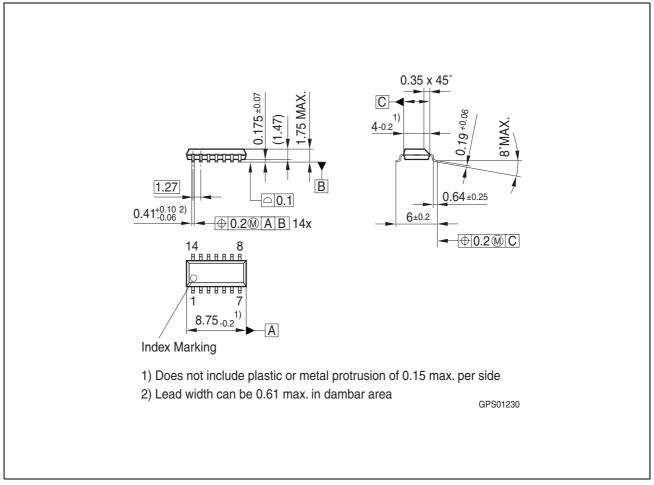


Figure 7 PG-DSO-14-30 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)

#### **Green Product** (RoHS compliant)

To meet the world-wide customer requirements for environmentally friendly products and to be compliant with government regulations the device is available as a green product. Green products are RoHS-Compliant (i.e Pb-free finish on leads and suitable for Pb-free soldering according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020).

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device

Dimensions in mm



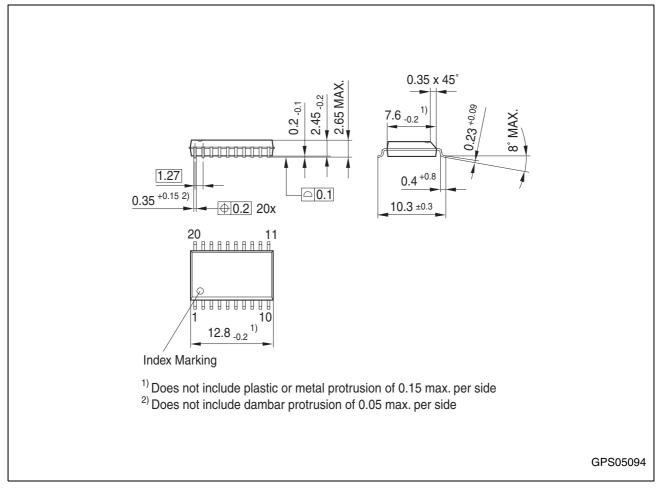


Figure 8 PG-DSO-20-35 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)

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Dimensions in mm



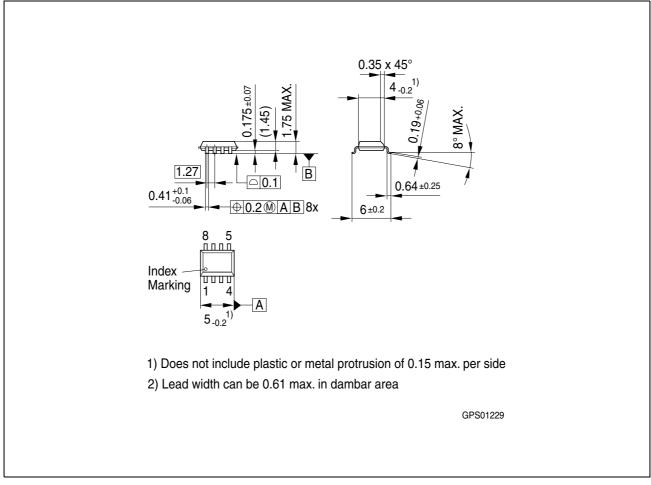


Figure 9 PG-DSO-8-16 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)

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SMD = Surface Mounted Device

Dimensions in mm



### **Revision History**

Version	Date	Changes
Rev. 2.8	2007-03-20	Initial version of RoHS-compliant derivate of TLE 4263  Page 1: AEC certified statement added  Page 1 and Page 15 ff:RoHS compliance statement and  Green product feature added  Page 1 and Page 15 ff: Package changed to RoHS  compliant version  Legal Disclaimer updated

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