

HALF-BRIDGE DRIVER

Features

- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation
- Fully operational to +600 V
- Tolerant to negative transient voltage, dV/dt immune
- Gate drive supply range from 10 V to 20 V
- Undervoltage lockout
- 3.3 V, 5 V, and 15 V input logic compatible
- Cross-conduction prevention logic
- Internally set deadtime
- High-side output in phase with input
- Shutdown input turns off both channels
- Matched propagation delay for both channels
- RoHS compliant

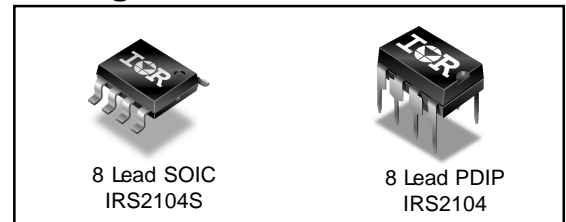
Description

The IRS2104 is a high voltage, high speed power MOSFET and IGBT driver with dependent high- and low-side referenced output channels. Proprietary HVIC and latch immune CMOS technologies enable ruggedized monolithic construction. The logic input is compatible with standard CMOS or LSTTL output, down to 3.3 V logic. The output drivers feature a high pulse current buffer stage designed for minimum driver cross-conduction. The floating channel can be used to drive an N-channel power MOSFET or IGBT in the high-side configuration which operates from 10 V to 600 V.

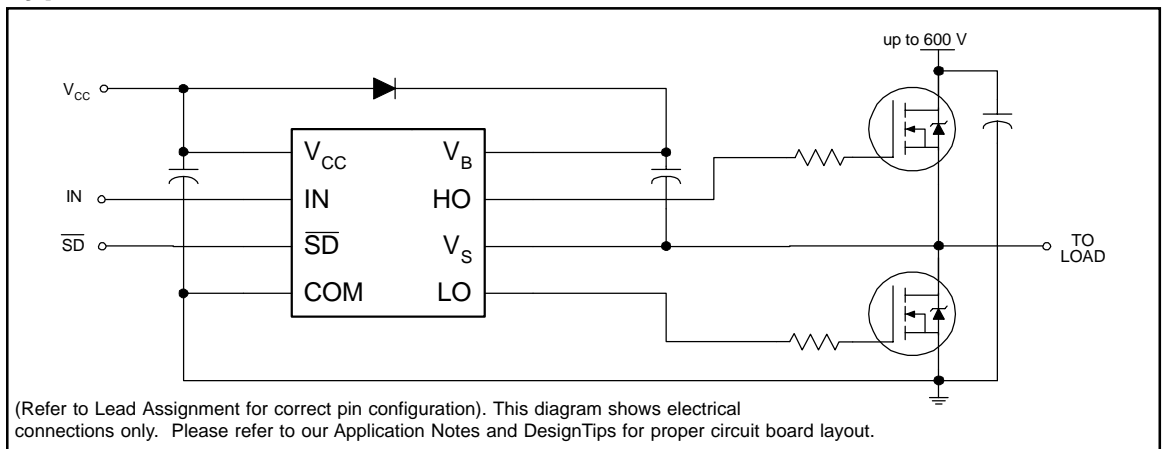
Product Summary

V_{OFFSET}	600 V max.
$I_{\text{O+/-}}$	130 mA/270 mA
V_{OUT}	10 V - 20 V
$t_{\text{on/off (typ.)}}$	680 ns/150 ns
Deadtime (typ.)	520 ns

Packages



Typical Connection



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

Symbol	Definition	Min.	Max.	Un	
V_B	High-side floating absolute voltage	-0.3	625		
V_S	High-side floating supply offset voltage	$V_B - 25$	$V_B + 0.3$		
V_{HO}	High-side floating output voltage	$V_S - 0.3$	$V_B + 0.3$		
V_{CC}	Low-side and logic fixed supply voltage	-0.3	25		
V_{LO}	Low-side output voltage	-0.3	$V_{CC} + 0.3$		
V_{IN}	Logic input voltage (IN & \overline{SD})	-0.3	$V_{CC} + 0.3$		
dV_S/dt	Allowable offset supply voltage transient	—	50	V/n	
P_D	Package power dissipation @ $T_A \leq +25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	(8 lead PDIP)	—	1.0	W
		(8 lead SOIC)	—	0.625	
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance, junction to ambient	(8 lead PDIP)	—	125	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
		(8 lead SOIC)	—	200	
T_J	Junction temperature	—	150		
T_S	Storage temperature	-55	150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
T_L	Lead temperature (soldering, 10 seconds)	—	300		

Recommended Operating Conditions

The input/output logic timing diagram is shown in Fig. 1. For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. The V_S offset rating is tested with all supplies biased at a 15 V differential.

Symbol	Definition	Min.	Max.	Un
V_B	High-side floating supply absolute voltage	$V_S + 10$	$V_S + 20$	
V_S	High-side floating supply offset voltage	Note 1	600	
V_{HO}	High-side floating output voltage	V_S	V_B	
V_{CC}	Low-side and logic fixed supply voltage	10	20	
V_{LO}	Low-side output voltage	0	V_{CC}	
V_{IN}	Logic input voltage (IN & \overline{SD})	0	V_{CC}	
T_A	Ambient temperature	-40	125	$^\circ\text{C}$

Note 1: Logic operational for V_S of -5 V to +600 V. Logic state held for V_S of -5 V to $-V_{BS}$. (Please refer to the Design DT97-3 for more details).

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Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

V_{BIAS} (V_{CC} , V_{BS}) = 15 V, C_L = 1000 pF and T_A = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Definition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Condition
t_{on}	Turn-on propagation delay	—	680	820	ns	$V_S = 0$ V
t_{off}	Turn-off propagation delay	—	150	220		$V_S = 600$ V
t_{sd}	Shutdown propagation delay	—	160	220		
t_r	Turn-on rise time	—	70	170		
t_f	Turn-off fall time	—	35	90		
DT	Deadtime, LS turn-off to HS turn-on & HS turn-on to LS turn-off	400	520	650		
MT	Delay matching, HS & LS turn-on/off	—	—	60		

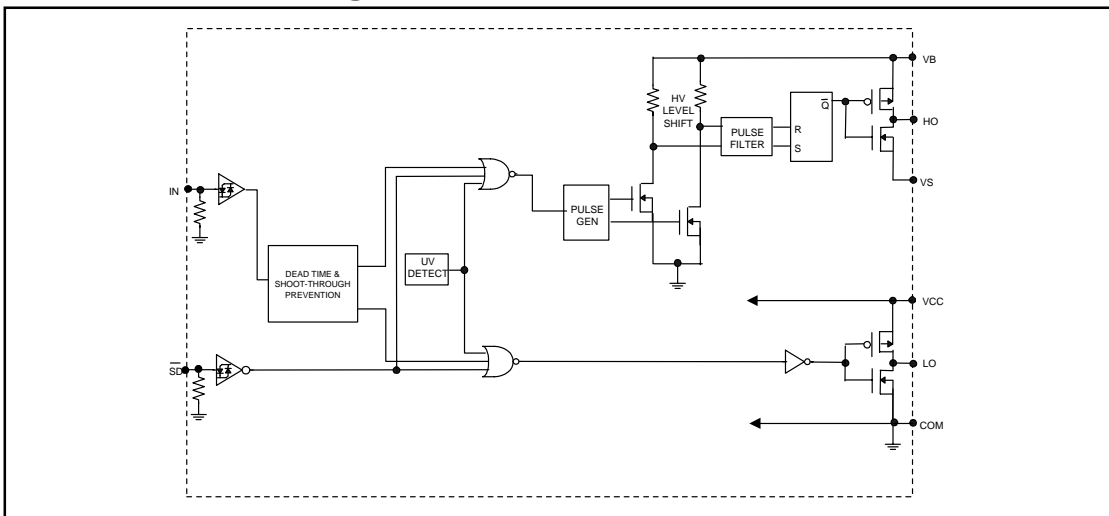
Static Electrical Characteristics

V_{BIAS} (V_{CC} , V_{BS}) = 15 V and T_A = 25 °C unless otherwise specified. The V_{IN} , V_{TH} , and I_{IN} parameters are referenced to COM. The V_O and I_O parameters are referenced to COM and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO or LO.

Symbol	Definition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Condition
V_{IH}	Logic "1" (HO) & Logic "0" (LO) input voltage	2.5	—	—	V	$V_{CC} = 10$ V to 20 V
V_{IL}	Logic "0" (HO) & Logic "1" (LO) input voltage	—	—	0.8		
$V_{SD,TH+}$	SD input positive going threshold	2.5	—	—		
$V_{SD,TH-}$	SD input negative going threshold	—	—	0.8		
V_{OH}	High level output voltage, $V_{BIAS} - V_O$	—	0.05	0.2		
V_{OL}	Low level output voltage, V_O	—	0.02	0.1		
I_{LK}	Offset supply leakage current	—	—	50	μ A	$V_B = V_S = 600$ V
I_{QBS}	Quiescent V_{BS} supply current	—	30	55		$V_{IN} = 0$ V or 5 V
I_{QCC}	Quiescent V_{CC} supply current	—	150	270		$V_{IN} = 5$ V
I_{IN+}	Logic "1" input bias current	—	3	10		$V_{IN} = 0$ V
I_{IN-}	Logic "0" input bias current	—	—	5		
V_{CCUV+}	V_{CC} supply undervoltage positive going threshold	8	8.9	9.8	V	
V_{CCUV-}	V_{CC} supply undervoltage negative going threshold	7.4	8.2	9		
I_{O+}	Output high short circuit pulsed current	130	290	—	mA	$V_O = 0$ V $PW \leq 10$ μ s
I_{O-}	Output low short circuit pulsed current	270	600	—		$V_O = 15$ V $PW \leq 10$ μ s

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Functional Block Diagram



Lead Definitions

Symbol	Description
IN	Logic input for high-side and low-side gate driver outputs (HO and LO), in phase with HO
\overline{SD}	Logic input for shutdown
V_B	High-side floating supply
HO	High-side gate drive output
V_S	High-side floating supply return
V_{CC}	Low-side and logic fixed supply
LO	Low-side gate drive output
COM	Low-side return

Lead Assignments

<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>V_{CC}</td> <td>V_B</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>IN</td> <td>HO</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>\overline{SD}</td> <td>V_S</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>COM</td> <td>LO</td> <td>5</td> </tr> </table> <p>8 Lead PDIP</p> <p>IRS2104PbF</p>	1	V_{CC}	V_B	8	2	IN	HO	7	3	\overline{SD}	V_S	6	4	COM	LO	5	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>V_{CC}</td> <td>V_B</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>IN</td> <td>HO</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>\overline{SD}</td> <td>V_S</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>COM</td> <td>LO</td> <td>5</td> </tr> </table> <p>8 Lead SOIC</p> <p>IRS2104SPbF</p>	1	V_{CC}	V_B	8	2	IN	HO	7	3	\overline{SD}	V_S	6	4	COM	LO	5
1	V_{CC}	V_B	8																														
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4	COM	LO	5																														

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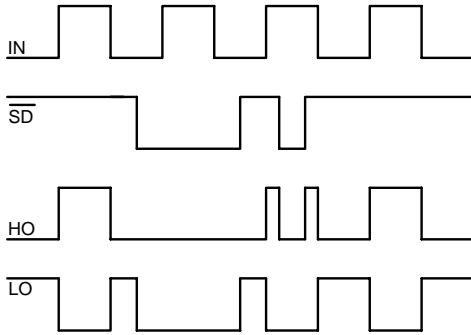


Figure 1. Input/Output Timing Diagram

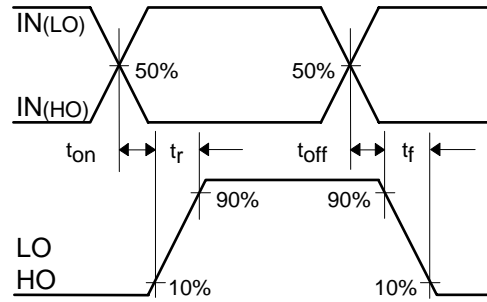


Figure 2. Switching Time Waveform Definitions

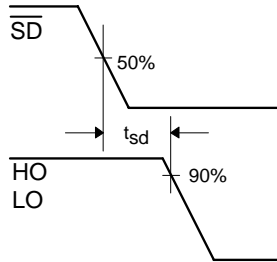


Figure 3. Shutdown Waveform Definitions

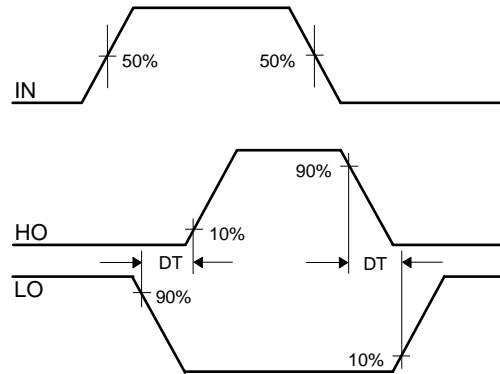


Figure 4. Deadtime Waveform Definitions

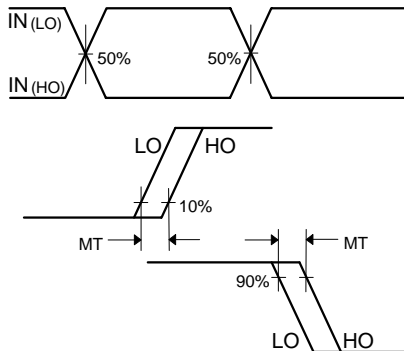


Figure 5. Delay Matching Waveform Definitions

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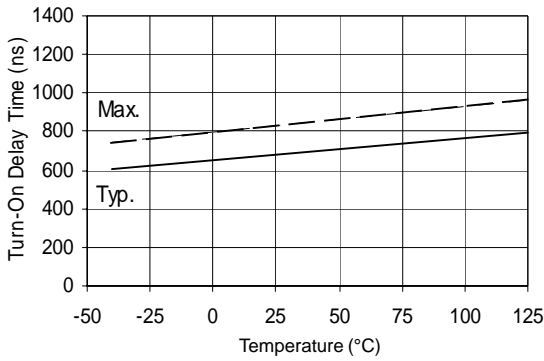


Figure 6A. Turn-On Time vs. Temperature

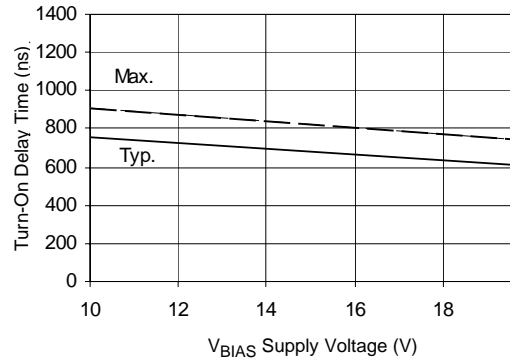


Figure 6B. Turn-On Time vs. Supply Voltage

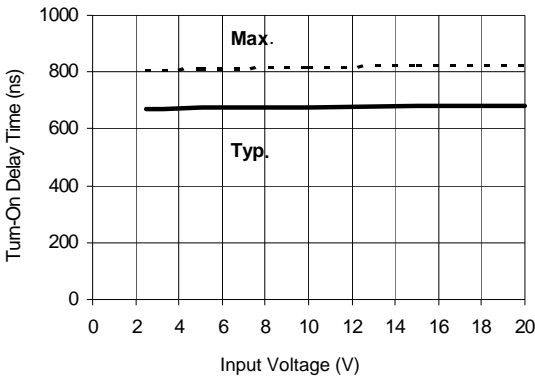


Figure 6C. Turn-On Time vs. Input Voltage

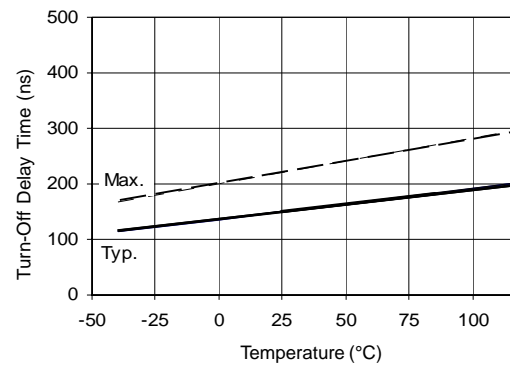


Figure 7A. Turn-Off Time vs. Temperature

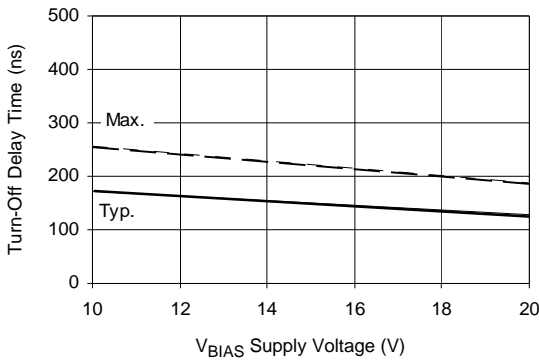


Figure 7B. Turn-Off Time vs. Supply Voltage

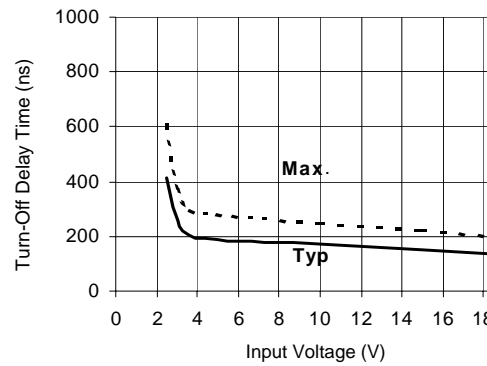


Figure 7C. Turn-Off Time vs. Input Voltage

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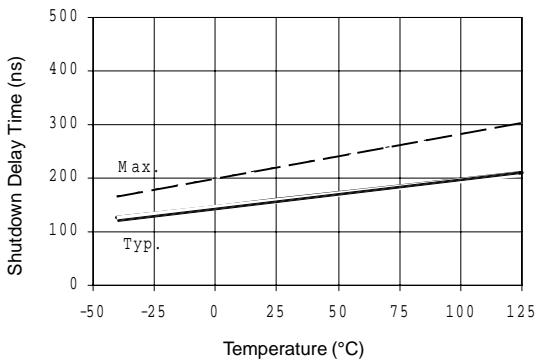


Figure 8A. Shutdown Time vs. Temperature

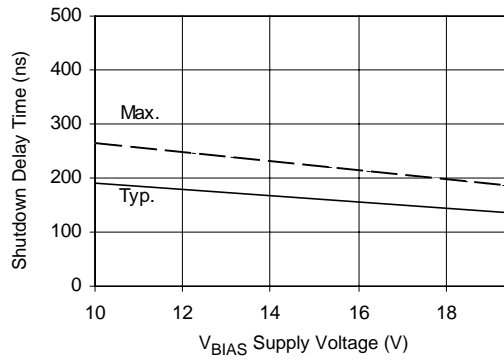


Figure 8B. Shutdown Time vs. Voltage

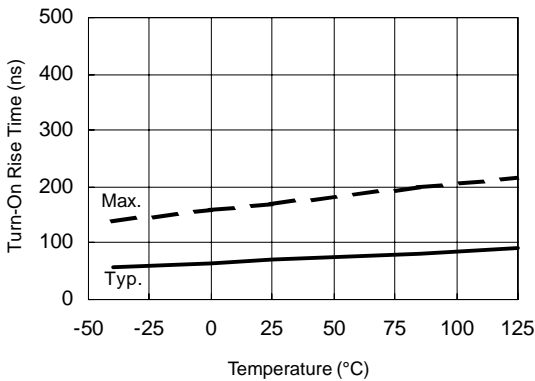


Figure 9A. Turn-On Rise Time vs. Temperature

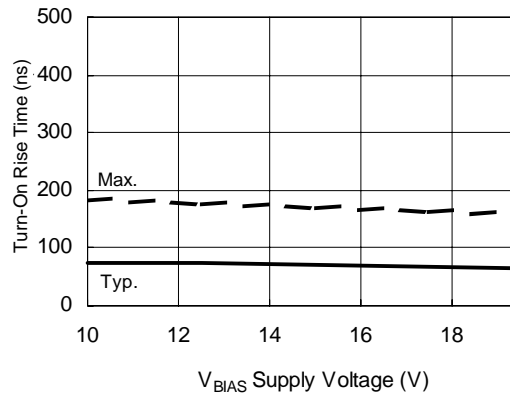


Figure 9B. Turn-On Rise Time vs. Voltage

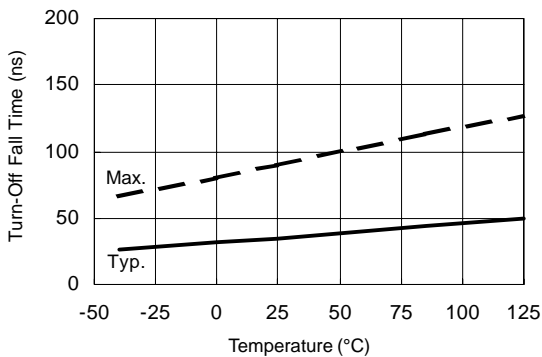


Figure 10A. Turn-Off Fall Time vs. Temperature

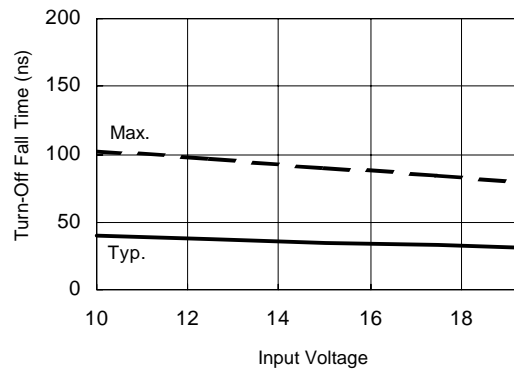


Figure 10B. Turn-Off Fall Time vs. Input Voltage

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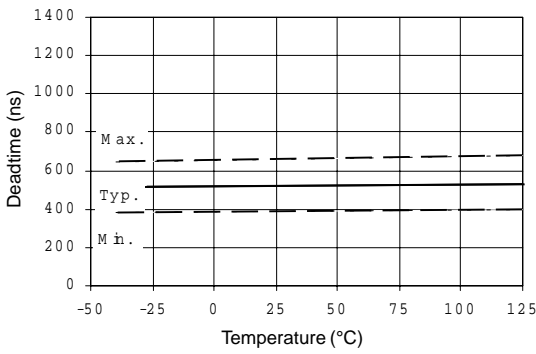


Figure 11A. Deadtime vs. Temperature

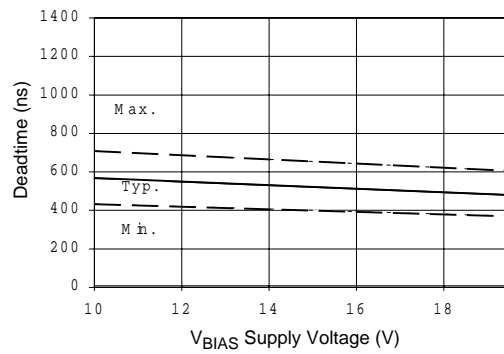


Figure 11B. Deadtime vs. Voltage

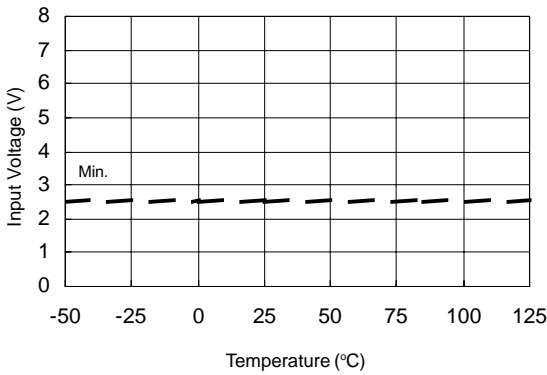


Figure 12A. Logic "1" Input Voltage vs. Temperature

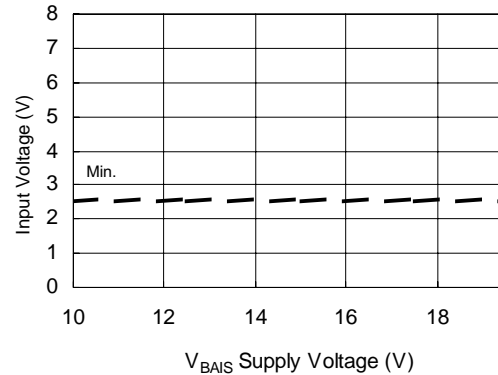


Figure 12B. Logic "1" Input Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

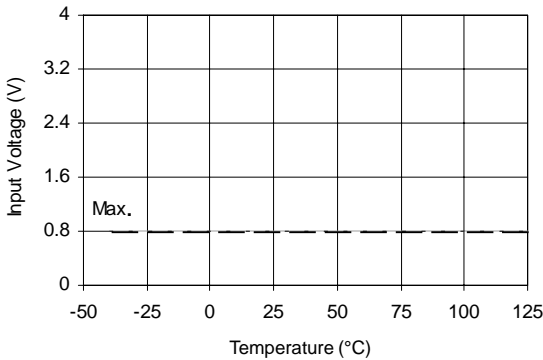


Figure 13A. Logic "0" (HO) & Logic "1" (LO) & Active SD Input Voltage vs. Temperature

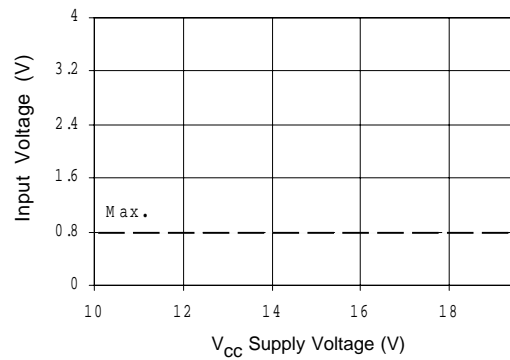


Figure 13B. Logic "0" (HO) & Logic "1" (LO) & Active SD Input Voltage vs. Voltage

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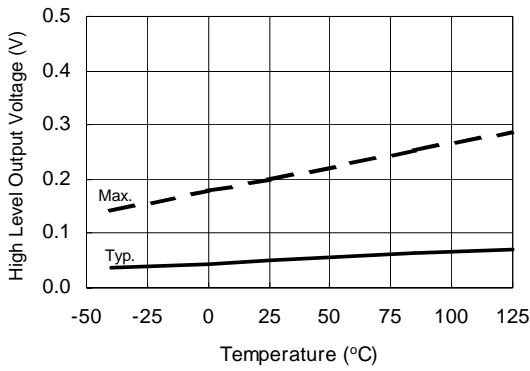


Figure 14A. High Level Output Voltage vs. Temperature

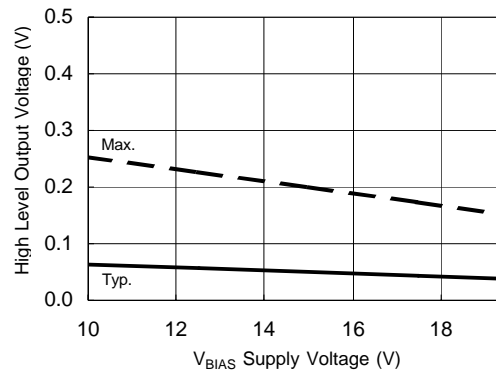


Figure 14B. High Level Output Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

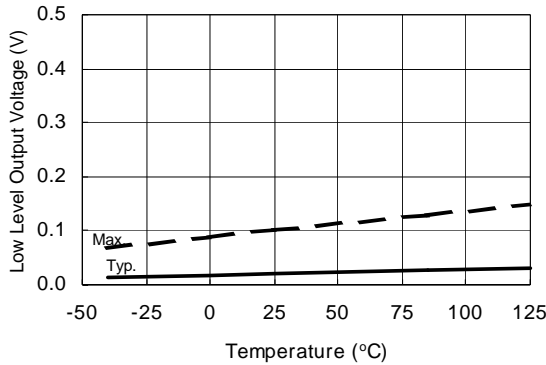


Figure 15A. Low Level Output Voltage vs. Temperature

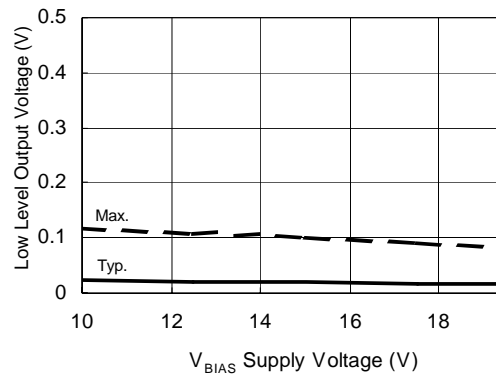


Figure 15B. Low Level Output Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

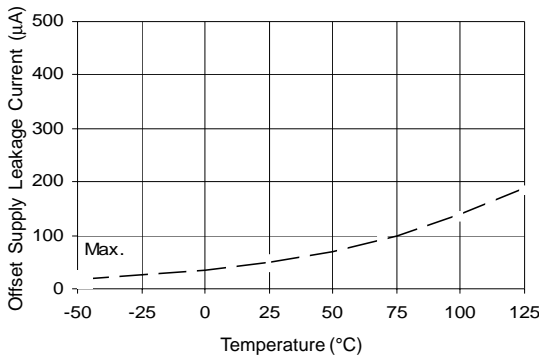


Figure 16A. Offset Supply Current vs. Temperature

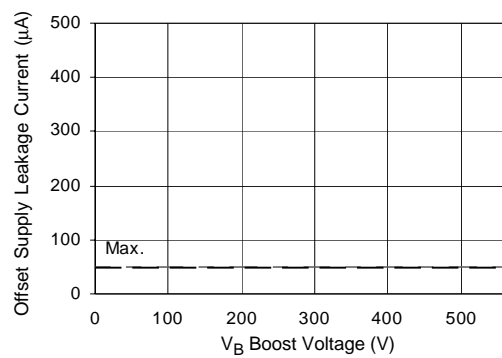


Figure 16B. Offset Supply Current vs. Voltage

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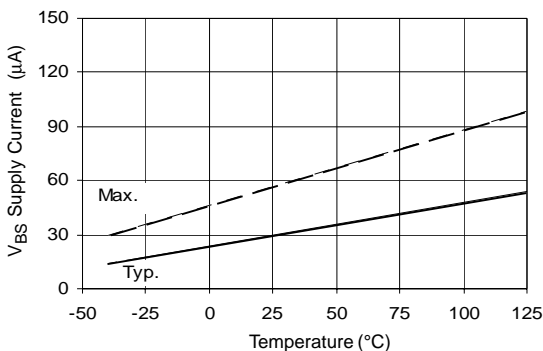


Figure 17A. V_{BS} Supply Current vs. Temperature

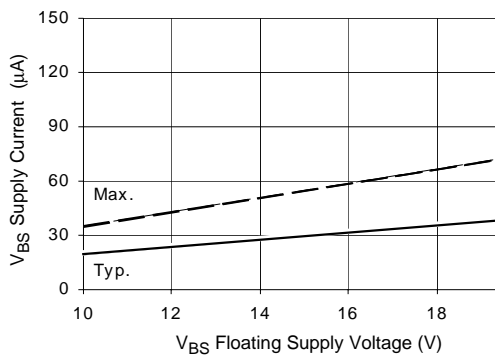


Figure 17B. V_{BS} Supply Current vs. Voltage

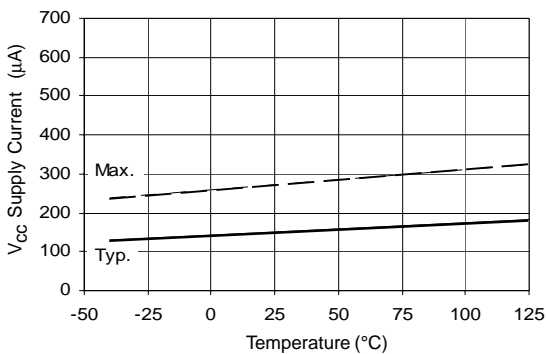


Figure 18A. V_{CC} Supply Current vs. Temperature

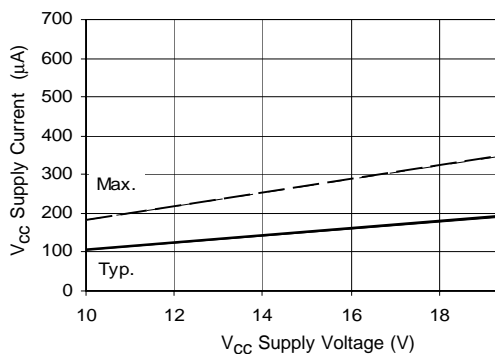


Figure 18B. V_{CC} Supply Current vs. Voltage

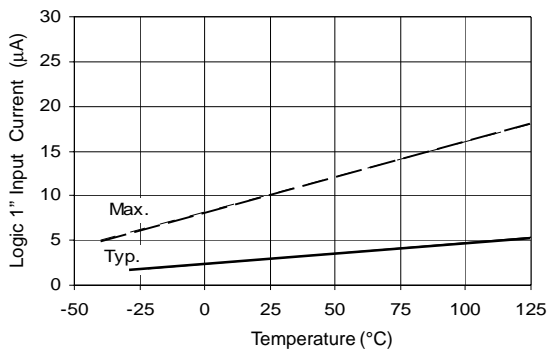


Figure 19A. Logic "1" Input Current vs. Temperature

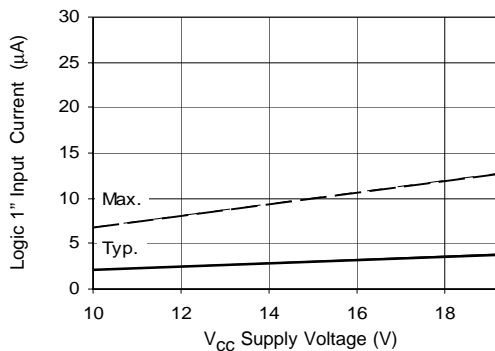


Figure 19B. Logic "1" Input Current vs. Voltage

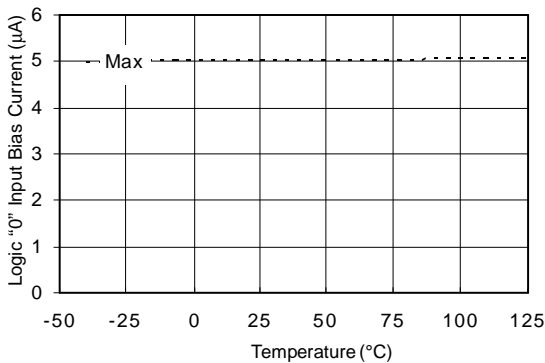


Figure 20A. Logic "0" Input Bias Current vs. Temperature

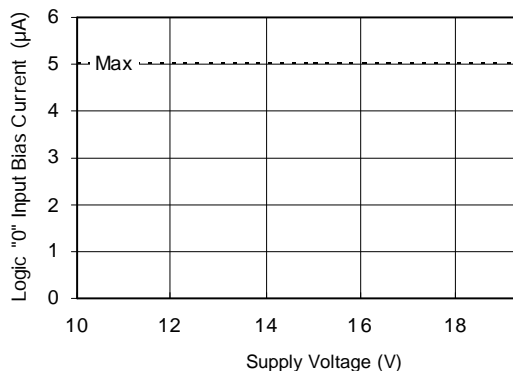


Figure 20B. Logic "0" Input Bias Current vs. Voltage

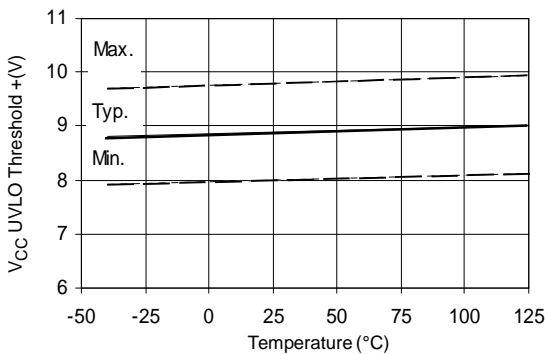


Figure 21A. V_{CC} Undervoltage Threshold(+) vs. Temperature

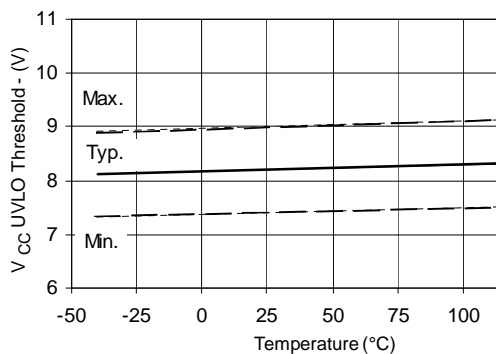


Figure 21B. V_{CC} Undervoltage Threshold- vs. Temperature

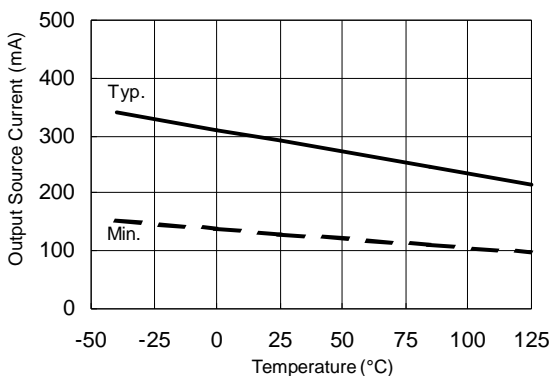


Figure 22A. Output Source Current vs. Temperature

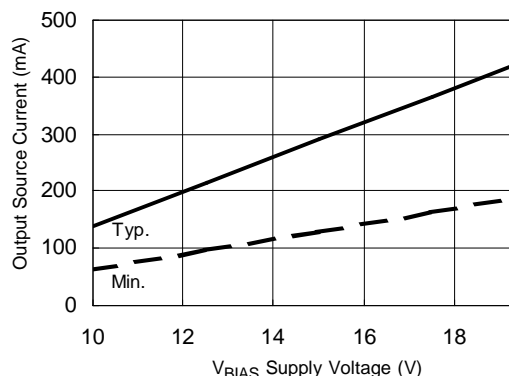


Figure 22B. Output Source Current vs. Voltage

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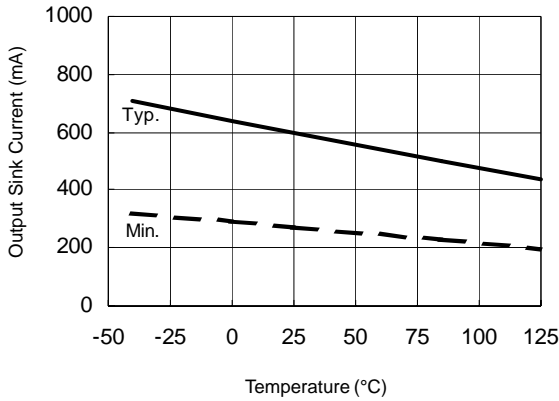


Figure 23A. Output Sink Current vs. Temperature

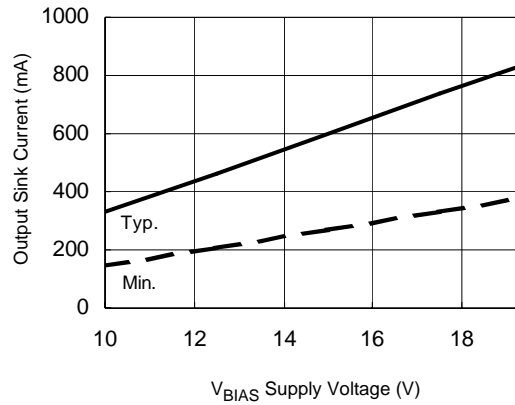


Figure 23B. Output Sink Current vs. Supply Voltage

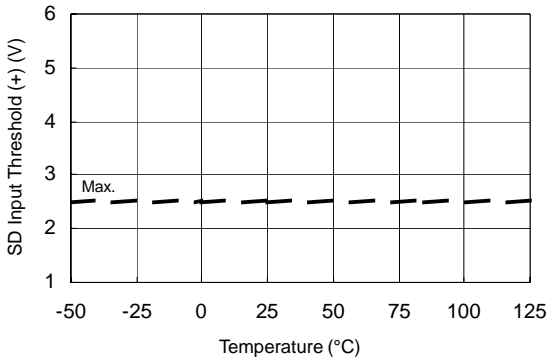


Figure 24A. SD Input Positive Going Threshold (+) vs. Temperature

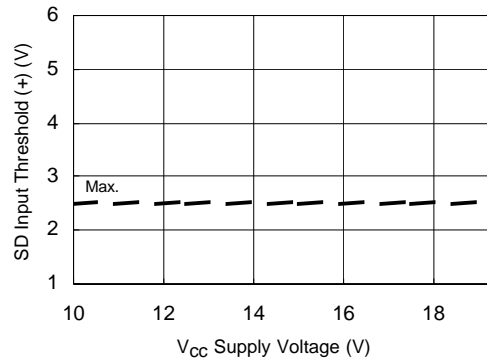
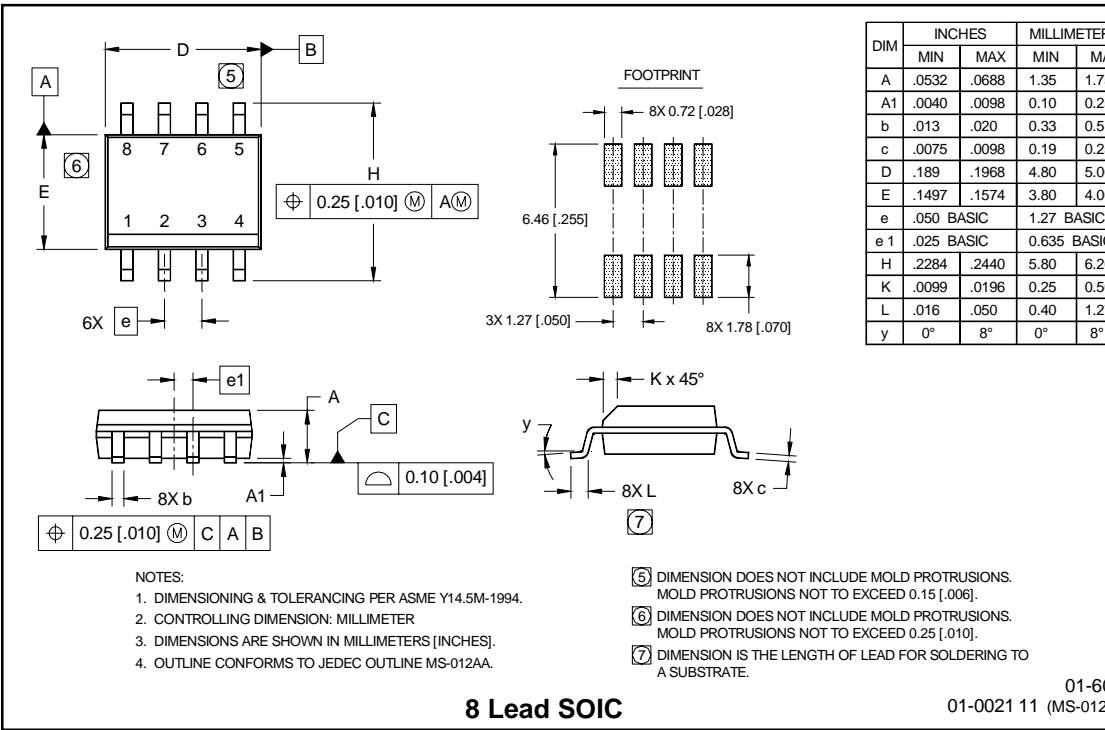
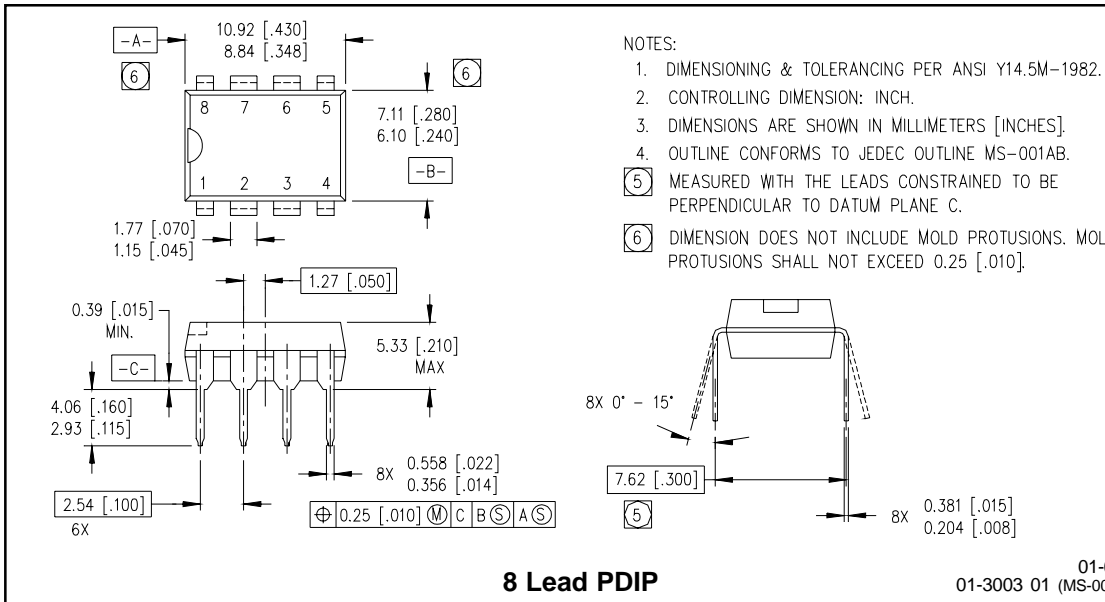


Figure 24B. SD Input Positive Going Threshold (+) vs. Supply Voltage

Case Outline

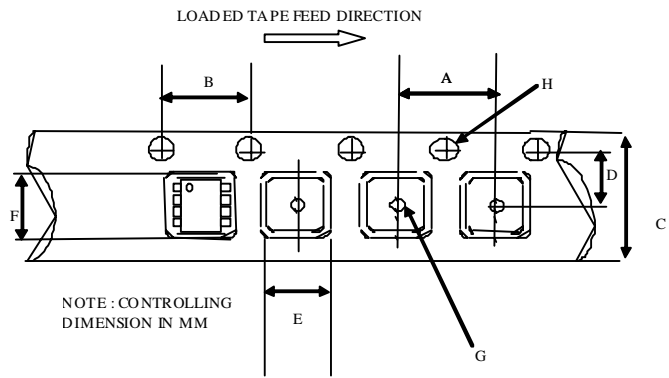


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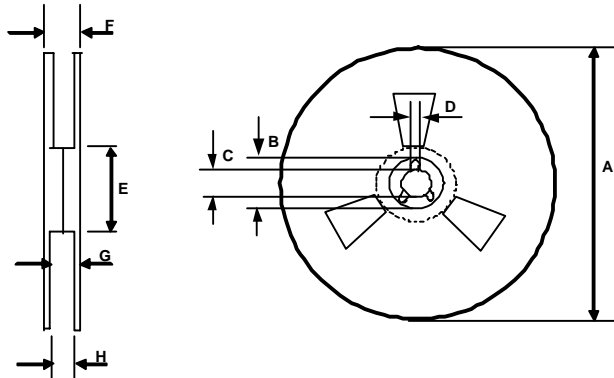
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Tape & Reel 8-lead SOIC



CARRIER TAPE DIMENSION FOR 8SOICN

Code	Metric		Imperial	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	7.90	8.10	0.311	0.318
B	3.90	4.10	0.153	0.161
C	11.70	12.30	0.46	0.484
D	5.45	5.55	0.214	0.218
E	6.30	6.50	0.248	0.255
F	5.10	5.30	0.200	0.208
G	1.50	n/a	0.059	n/a
H	1.50	1.60	0.059	0.062

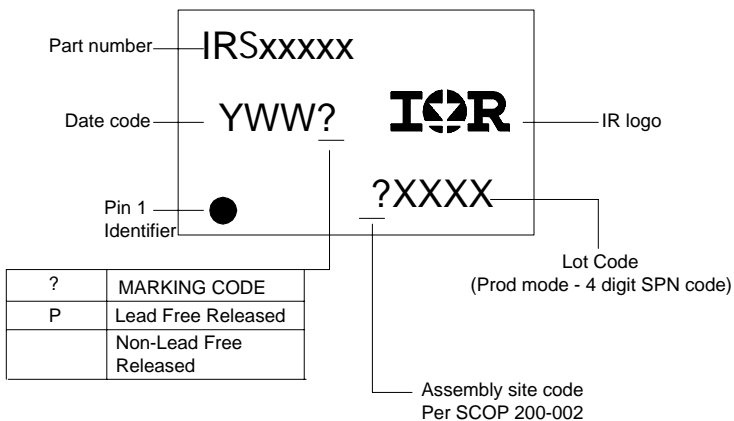


REEL DIMENSIONS FOR 8SOICN

Code	Metric		Imperial	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	329.60	330.25	12.976	13.001
B	20.95	21.45	0.824	0.844
C	12.80	13.20	0.503	0.519
D	1.95	2.45	0.767	0.096
E	98.00	102.00	3.858	4.015
F	n/a	18.40	n/a	0.724
G	14.50	17.10	0.570	0.673
H	12.40	14.40	0.488	0.566

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The SOIC-8 is MSL2 qualified. This product has been designed and qualified for the industrial qualification standards can be found at www.irf.com

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