2N4923 is a Preferred Device

Medium-Power Plastic NPN Silicon Transistors

These high-performance plastic devices are designed for driver circuits, switching, and amplifier applications.

Features

- Low Saturation Voltage $V_{CE(sat)} = 0.6 \text{ Vdc (Max)} @ I_C = 1.0 \text{ A}$
- Excellent Power Dissipation Due to Thermopad Construction $P_D = 30 \text{ W} \text{ @ } T_C = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Excellent Safe Operating Area
- Gain Specified to $I_C = 1.0 A$
- Complement to PNP 2N4918, 2N4919, 2N4920
- Pb-Free Packages are Available*

MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Rating | | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Collector–Emitter Voltage | 2N4921 2N4922 2N4923 | V _{CEO} | 40 60 80 | Vdc |
| Collector–Emitter Voltage 2N4921 2N4922 2N4923 | | V _{CB} | 40 60 80 | Vdc |
| Emitter Base Voltage | V _{EB} | 5.0 | Vdc | |
| Collector Current - Continuous (Note 1) | | I _C | 1.0 3.0 | Adc |
| Base Current - Continuous | | Ι _Β | 1.0 | Adc |
| Total Power Dissipation @ T _C = 25°C Derate above 25°C | | P _D | 30 0.24 | W mW/°C |
| Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range | | T _J , T _{stg} | -65 to +150 | °C |

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 2)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Max | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|
| Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case | θ_{JC} | 4.16 | °C/W |

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

- The 1.0 A maximum I_C value is based upon JEDEC current gain requirements. The 3.0 A maximum value is based upon actual current handling capability of the device (see Figures 5 and 6).
- 2. Recommend use of thermal compound for lowest thermal resistance.



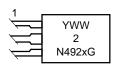
ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com

1.0 AMPERE GENERAL PURPOSE POWER TRANSISTORS 40-80 VOLTS, 30 WATTS



MARKING DIAGRAM



ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------|
| 2N4921 | TO-225 | 500 Units / Box |
| 2N4921G | TO-225 (Pb-Free) | 500 Units / Box |
| 2N4922 | TO-225 | 500 Units / Box |
| 2N4922G | TO-225 (Pb-Free) | 500 Units / Box |
| 2N4923 | TO-225 | 500 Units / Box |
| 2N4923G | TO-225 (Pb-Free) | 500 Units / Box |

Preferred devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

^{*}Indicates JEDEC Registered Data.

^{*}For additional information on our Pb–Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted)

| Characteristic | | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------|
| OFF CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | |
| Collector–Emitter Sustaining Voltage (Note 3) $(I_C = 0.1 \text{ Adc}, I_B = 0)$ | 2N4921 2N4922 2N4923 | V _{CEO(sus)} | 40 60 80 | - - - | Vdc |
| Collector Cutoff Current | 2N4921 2N4922 2N4923 | ICEO | - - - | 0.5 0.5 0.5 | mAdc |
| Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CE} = Rated \ V_{CEO}, \ V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \ Vdc)$ $(V_{CE} = Rated \ V_{CEO}, \ V_{EB(off)} = 1.5 \ Vdc, \ T_C = 125^{\circ}C$ | | I _{CEX} | _ _ | 0.1 0.5 | mAdc |
| Collector Cutoff Current $(V_{CB} = Rated V_{CB}, I_E = 0)$ | | I _{CBO} | - | 0.1 | mAdc |
| Emitter Cutoff Current (V _{EB} = 5.0 Vdc, I _C = 0) | | I _{EBO} | - | 1.0 | mAdc |
| ON CHARACTERISTICS | <u>.</u> | | | | |
| DC Current Gain (Note 3) $ \begin{aligned} \text{(I}_{\text{C}} &= 50 \text{ mAdc, } \text{V}_{\text{CE}} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc)} \\ \text{(I}_{\text{C}} &= 500 \text{ mAdc, } \text{V}_{\text{CE}} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc)} \\ \text{(I}_{\text{C}} &= 1.0 \text{ Adc, } \text{V}_{\text{CE}} = 1.0 \text{ Vdc)} \end{aligned} $ | | h _{FE} | 40 30 10 | _ 150 _ | _ |
| Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 3) (I _C = 1.0 Adc, I _B = 0.1 Adc) | | V _{CE(sat)} | - | 0.6 | Vdc |
| Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 3) $(I_C = 1.0 \text{ Adc}, I_B = 0.1 \text{ Adc})$ | | V _{BE(sat)} | - | 1.3 | Vdc |
| Base–Emitter On Voltage (Note 3) (I _C = 1.0 Adc, V _{CE} = 1.0 Vdc) | | V _{BE(on)} | - | 1.3 | Vdc |
| SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | |
| Current-Gain - Bandwidth Product (I _C = 250 mAdc, V _{CE} = 10 Vdc, f = 1.0 MHz) | | f _T | 3.0 | _ | MHz |
| Output Capacitance (V _{CB} = 10 Vdc, I _E = 0, f = 100 kHz) | | C _{ob} | - | 100 | pF |
| Small–Signal Current Gain ($I_C = 250 \text{ mAdc}$, $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$, $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$) | | h _{fe} | 25 | _ | - |

^{3.} Pulse Test: PW \approx 300 μ s, Duty Cycle \approx 2.0%.

^{*}Indicates JEDEC Registered Data.

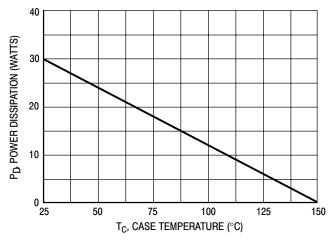


Figure 1. Power Derating

Safe Area Curves are indicated by Figure 5. All limits are applicable and must be observed.

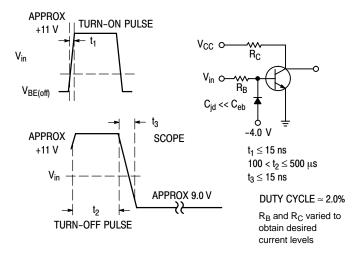


Figure 2. Switching Time Equivalent Circuit

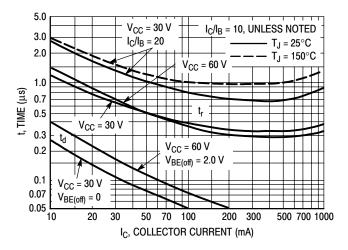


Figure 3. Turn-On Time

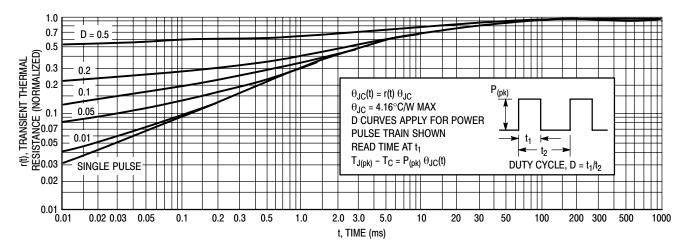


Figure 4. Thermal Response

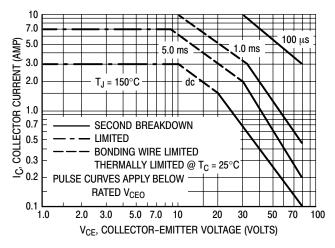


Figure 5. Active-Region Safe Operating Area

There are two limitations on the power handling ability of a transistor: average junction temperature and second breakdown. Safe operating area curves indicate $I_C - V_{CE}$ operation i.e., the transistor must not be subjected to greater dissipation than the curves indicate.

The data of Figure 5 is based on $T_{J(pk)} = 150^{\circ}C$; T_{C} is variable depending on conditions. Second breakdown pulse limits are valid for duty cycles to 10% provided $T_{J(pk)} \leq 150^{\circ}C$. At high case temperatures, thermal limitations will reduce the power that can be handled to values less than the limitations imposed by second breakdown.

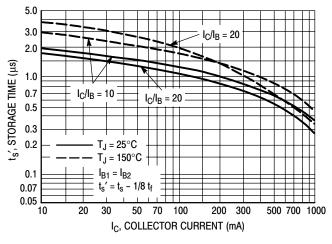


Figure 6. Storage Time

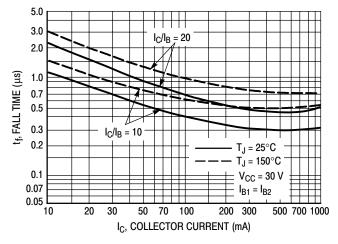
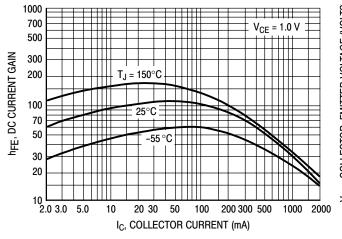


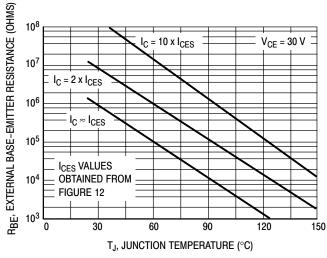
Figure 7. Fall Time



V_{CE}, COLLECTOR-EMITTER VOLTAGE (VOLTS I_C = 0.1 A 0.25 A 1.0 A 0.5 A 0.8 $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.5 2.0 3.0 5.0 20 30 50 100 10 200 IB, BASE CURRENT (mA)

Figure 8. Current Gain

Figure 9. Collector Saturation Region



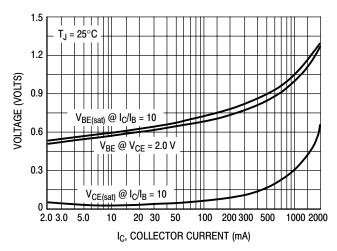
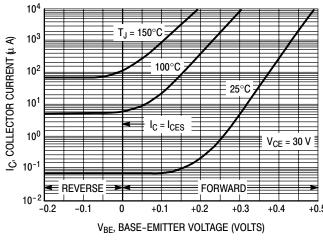


Figure 10. Effects of Base-Emitter Resistance

Figure 11. "On" Voltage



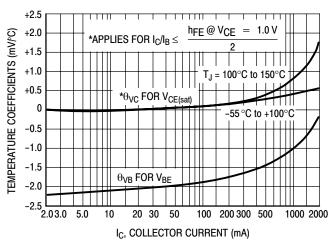
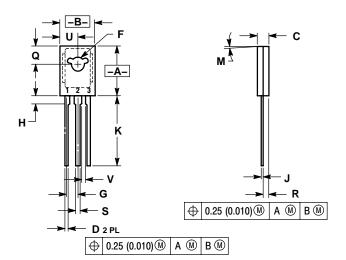


Figure 12. Collector Cut-Off Region

Figure 13. Temperature Coefficients

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-225 CASE 77-09 ISSUE Z



NOTES.

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI
 - CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 3. 077-01 THRU -08 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 077-09

| | INCHES | | MILLIN | IETERS |
|-----|-----------|-------|----------|--------|
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| Α | 0.425 | 0.435 | 10.80 | 11.04 |
| В | 0.295 | 0.305 | 7.50 | 7.74 |
| С | 0.095 | 0.105 | 2.42 | 2.66 |
| D | 0.020 | 0.026 | 0.51 | 0.66 |
| F | 0.115 | 0.130 | 2.93 | 3.30 |
| G | 0.094 BSC | | 2.39 BSC | |
| Н | 0.050 | 0.095 | 1.27 | 2.41 |
| J | 0.015 | 0.025 | 0.39 | 0.63 |
| K | 0.575 | 0.655 | 14.61 | 16.63 |
| M | 5° TYP | | 5° | TYP |
| Q | 0.148 | 0.158 | 3.76 | 4.01 |
| R | 0.045 | 0.065 | 1.15 | 1.65 |
| S | 0.025 | 0.035 | 0.64 | 0.88 |
| U | 0.145 | 0.155 | 3.69 | 3.93 |
| v | 0.040 | | 1.02 | |

STYLE 1:

PIN 1. EMITTER

- 2. COLLECTOR
- 3. BASE

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