

## N-channel 650 V, 0.087 $\Omega$ typ., 32 A MDmesh™ M2 Power MOSFET in a TO-220FP package

Datasheet - production data

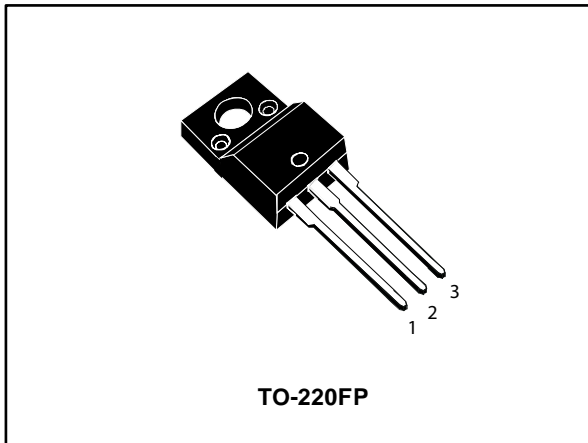
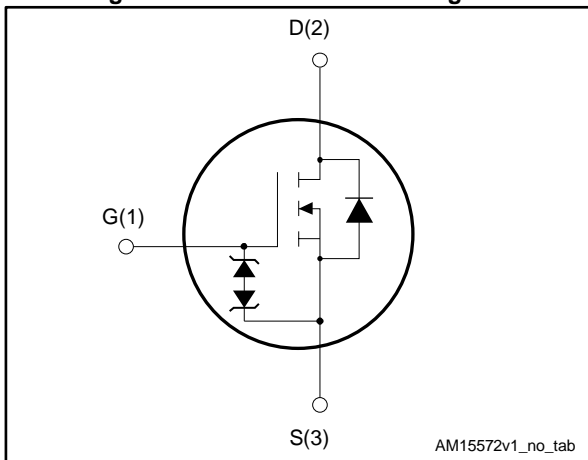


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



### Features

| Order code | V <sub>DS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max. | I <sub>D</sub> |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| STF40N65M2 | 650 V           | 0.099 $\Omega$           | 32 A           |

- Extremely low gate charge
- Excellent output capacitance (C<sub>oss</sub>) profile
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

### Applications

- Switching applications

### Description

This device is an N-channel Power MOSFET developed using MDmesh™ M2 technology. Thanks to its strip layout and an improved vertical structure, the device exhibits low on-resistance and optimized switching characteristics, rendering it suitable for the most demanding high efficiency converters.

Table 1: Device summary

| Order code | Marking | Package  | Packaging |
|------------|---------|----------|-----------|
| STF40N65M2 | 40N65M2 | TO-220FP | Tube      |

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## Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol         | Parameter   | Value       | Unit |
|----------------|---|-------------|------|
| $V_{GS}$       | Gate-source voltage   | $\pm 25$    | V    |
| $I_D^{(1)}$    | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$  | 32          | A    |
| $I_D^{(1)}$    | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ °C}$   | 20          | A    |
| $I_{DM}^{(2)}$ | Drain current (pulsed)  | 128         | A    |
| $P_{TOT}$      | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$   | 25          | W    |
| $dv/dt^{(3)}$  | Peak diode recovery voltage slope   | 15          | V/ns |
| $dv/dt^{(4)}$  | MOSFET $dv/dt$ ruggedness   | 50          | V/ns |
| $V_{ISO}$      | Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ( $t = 1\text{ s}$ ; $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ ) | 2500        | V    |
| $T_{stg}$      | Storage temperature   | - 55 to 150 | °C   |
| $T_j$          | Max. operating junction temperature   | 150         |      |

**Notes:**

(1) Limited by maximum junction temperature.

(2) Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

(3)  $I_{SD} \leq 32\text{ A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 400\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ;  $V_{DS\ peak} < V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$

(4)  $V_{DS} \leq 520\text{ V}$

**Table 3: Thermal data**

| Symbol         | Parameter                               | Value | Unit |
|----------------|---|-------|------|
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case max    | 3.13  | °C/W |
| $R_{thj-amb}$  | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max | 62.50 | °C/W |

**Table 4: Avalanche characteristics**

| Symbol   | Parameter  | Value | Unit |
|----------|--|-------|------|
| $I_{AR}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_{jmax}$ )                     | 3     | A    |
| $E_{AS}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ °C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ ) | 820   | mJ   |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5: On/off states**

| Symbol        | Parameter                         | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ.  | Max.     | Unit          |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|-------|----------|---------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage    | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$  | 650  |       |          | V             |
| $I_{DSS}$     | Zero gate voltage Drain current   | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$  |      |       | 1        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|               |                                   | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$ ,<br>$T_C = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ |      |       | 100      | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{GSS}$     | Gate-body leakage current         | $V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = \pm 25\text{ V}$                                     |      |       | $\pm 10$ | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $V_{GS(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage            | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                     | 2    | 3     | 4        | V             |
| $R_{DS(on)}$  | Static drain-source on-resistance | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 16\text{ A}$   |      | 0.087 | 0.099    | $\Omega$      |

**Table 6: Dynamic**

| Symbol                     | Parameter                     | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit     |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------|
| $C_{iss}$                  | Input capacitance             | $V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ ,<br>$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$  | -    | 2355 | -    | pF       |
| $C_{oss}$                  | Output capacitance            |  | -    | 102  | -    | pF       |
| $C_{rss}$                  | Reverse transfer capacitance  |  | -    | 2.7  | -    | pF       |
| $C_{oss\text{ eq.}}^{(1)}$ | Equivalent output capacitance | $V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 520\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$   | -    | 380  | -    | pF       |
| $R_G$                      | Intrinsic gate resistance     | $f = 1\text{ MHz open drain}$  | -    | 4.5  | -    | $\Omega$ |
| $Q_g$                      | Total gate charge             | $V_{DD} = 520\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 32\text{ A}$ ,<br>$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15: "Gate charge test circuit"</a> ) | -    | 56.5 | -    | nC       |
| $Q_{gs}$                   | Gate-source charge            |  | -    | 8    | -    | nC       |
| $Q_{gd}$                   | Gate-drain charge             |  | -    | 24   | -    | nC       |

**Notes:**

<sup>(1)</sup> $C_{oss\text{ eq.}}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

Table 7: Switching times

| Symbol       | Parameter           | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|--------------|---------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{d(on)}$  | Turn-on delay time  | $V_{DD} = 325 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 16 \text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 14: "Switching times test circuit for resistive load"</a> and <a href="#">Figure 19: "Switching time waveform"</a> ) | -    | 15   | -    | ns   |
| $t_r$        | Rise time           |  | -    | 10   | -    | ns   |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off-delay time |  | -    | 96.5 | -    | ns   |
| $t_f$        | Fall time           |  | -    | 12   | -    | ns   |

Table 8: Source drain diode

| Symbol          | Parameter                     | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit          |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|---------------|
| $I_{SD}$        | Source-drain current          |  | -    |      | 32   | A             |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current (pulsed) |  | -    |      | 128  | A             |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$  | Forward on voltage            | $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $I_{SD} = 32 \text{ A}$   | -    |      | 1.6  | V             |
| $t_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD} = 32 \text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"</a> )                                      | -    | 468  |      | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery charge       |  | -    | 8.7  |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$       | Reverse recovery current      |  | -    | 37.5 |      | A             |
| $t_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD} = 32 \text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_{DD} = 60 \text{ V}$ , $T_j = 150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"</a> ) | -    | 610  |      | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery charge       |  | -    | 11.7 |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$       | Reverse recovery current      |  | -    | 39   |      | A             |

**Notes:**

<sup>(1)</sup>Pulse width is limited by safe operating area

<sup>(2)</sup>Pulse test: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

## 2.2 Electrical characteristics (curves)

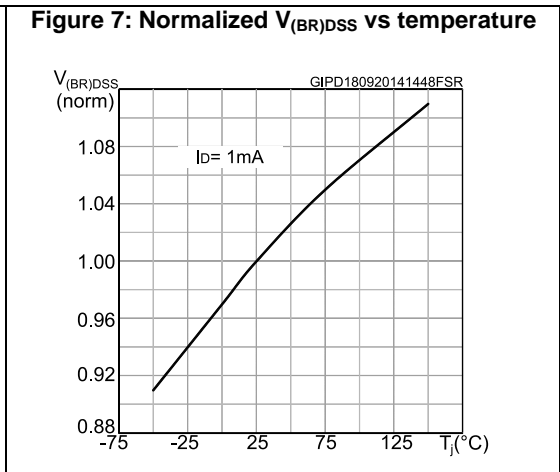
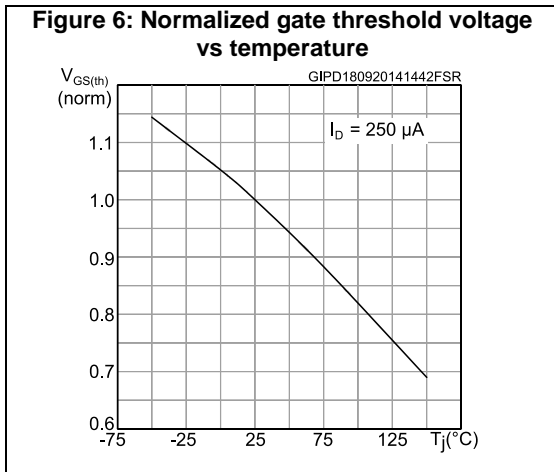
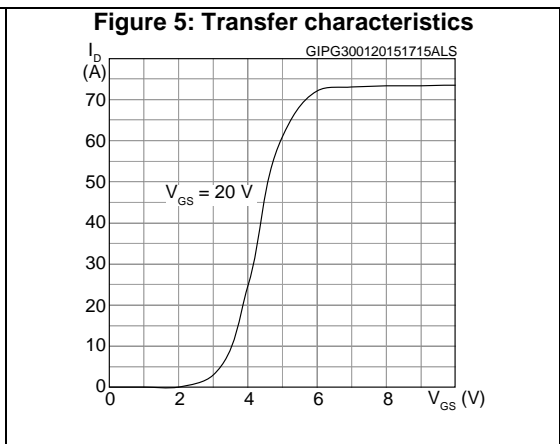
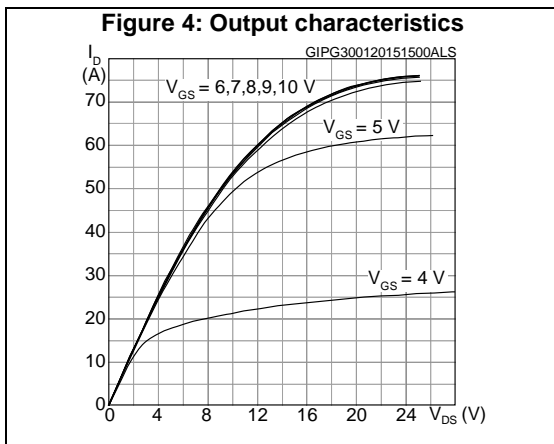
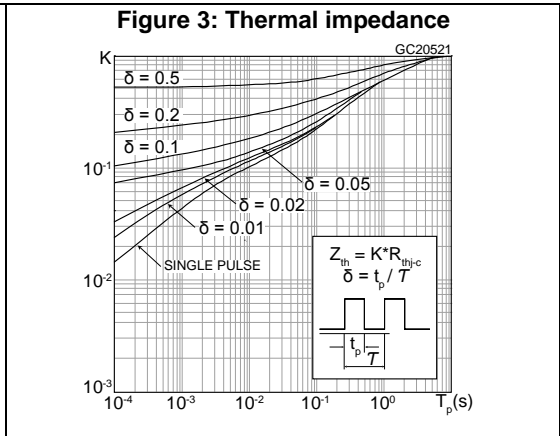
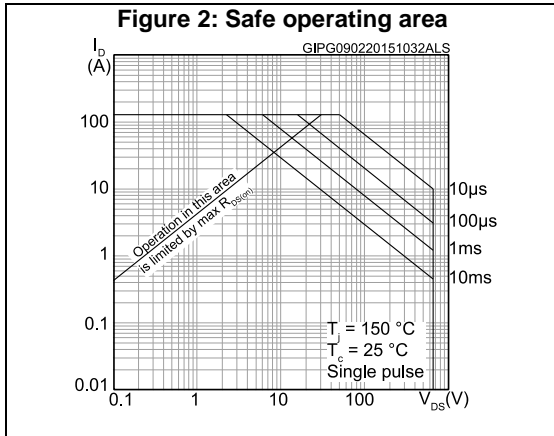


Figure 8: Static drain-source on-resistance

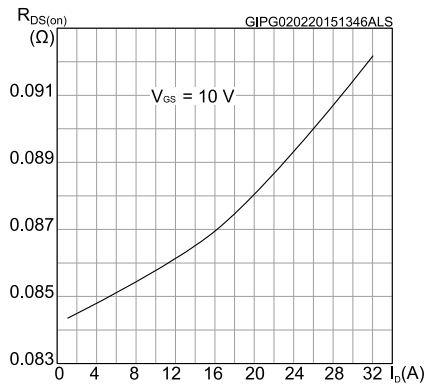


Figure 9: Normalized on-resistance vs. temperature

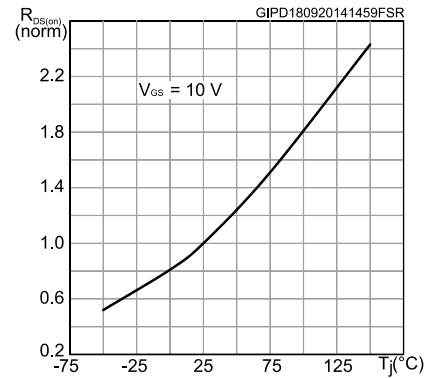


Figure 10: Gate charge vs. gate-source voltage

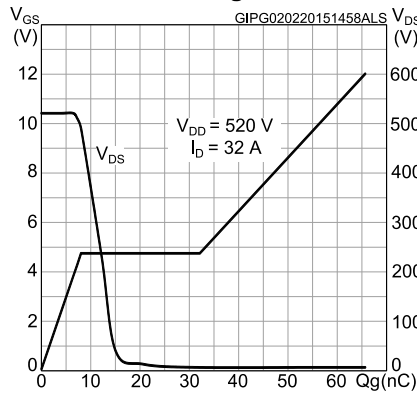


Figure 11: Capacitance variations

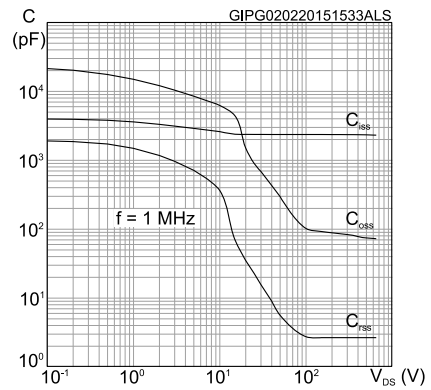


Figure 12: Output capacitance stored energy

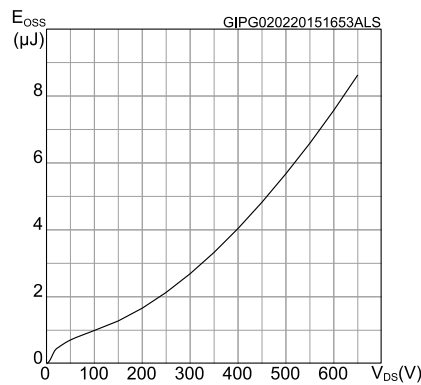
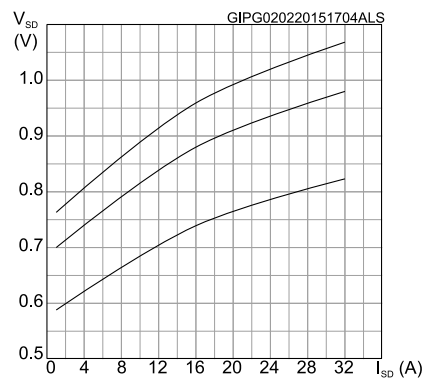
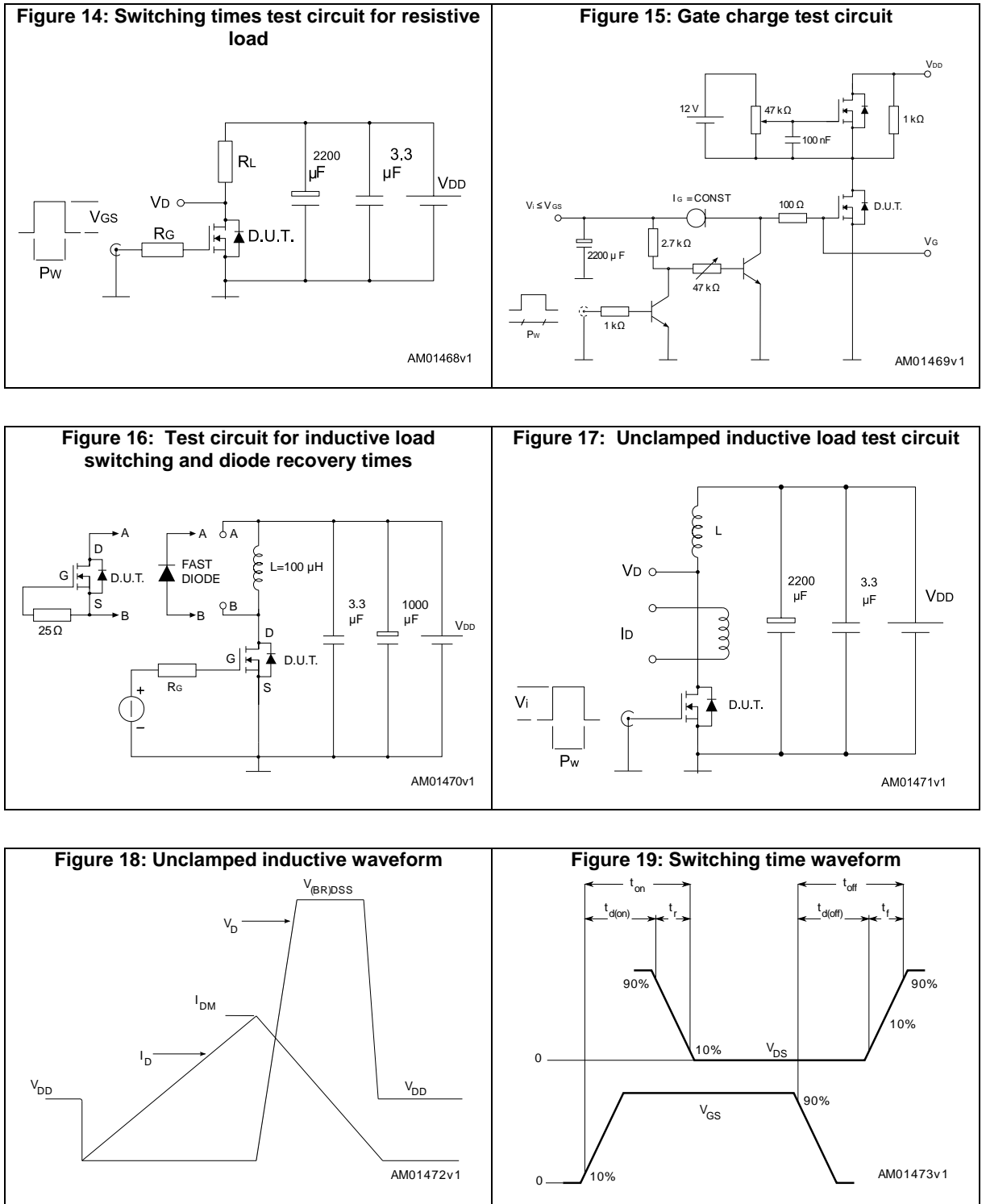


Figure 13: Source-drain diode forward characteristics



### 3 Test circuits



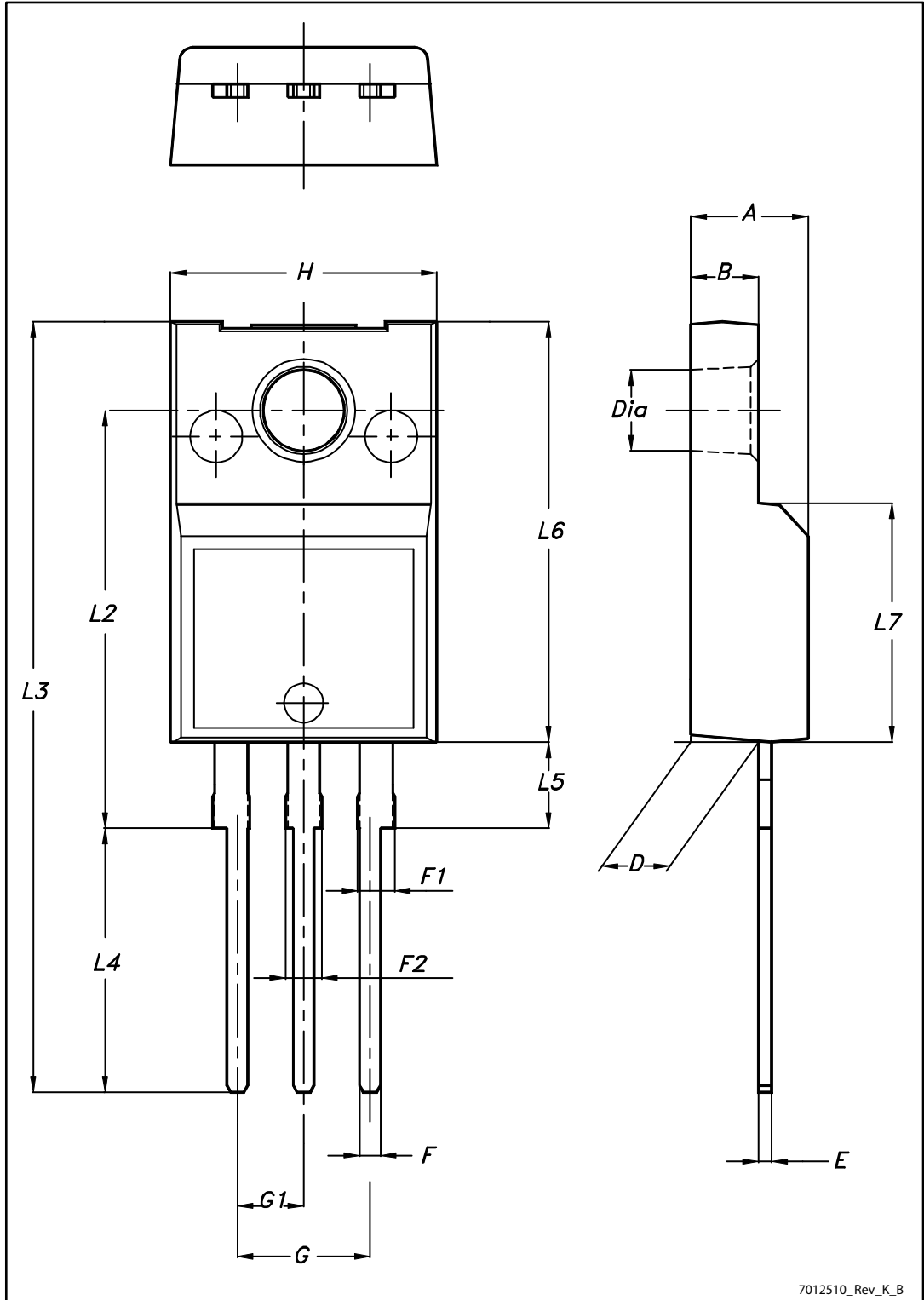


## 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> is an ST trademark.

### 4.1 TO-220FP package information

Figure 20: TO-220FP package outline



7012510\_Rev\_K\_B

Table 9: TO-220FP mechanical data

| Dim. | mm   |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
|      | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A    | 4.4  |      | 4.6  |
| B    | 2.5  |      | 2.7  |
| D    | 2.5  |      | 2.75 |
| E    | 0.45 |      | 0.7  |
| F    | 0.75 |      | 1    |
| F1   | 1.15 |      | 1.70 |
| F2   | 1.15 |      | 1.70 |
| G    | 4.95 |      | 5.2  |
| G1   | 2.4  |      | 2.7  |
| H    | 10   |      | 10.4 |
| L2   |      | 16   |      |
| L3   | 28.6 |      | 30.6 |
| L4   | 9.8  |      | 10.6 |
| L5   | 2.9  |      | 3.6  |
| L6   | 15.9 |      | 16.4 |
| L7   | 9    |      | 9.3  |
| Dia  | 3    |      | 3.2  |

## 5 Revision history

Table 10: Document revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes        |
|-------------|----------|----------------|
| 09-Feb-2014 | 1        | First release. |

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