

N-channel 600 V, 0.45  $\Omega$  typ., 13.5 A SuperMESH™  
Power MOSFETs in D<sup>2</sup>PAK and TO-220FP packages

Datasheet - production data

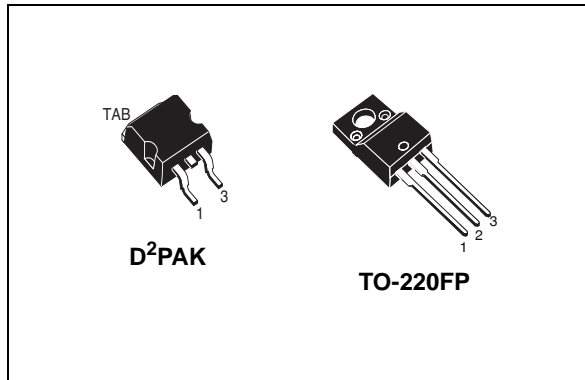
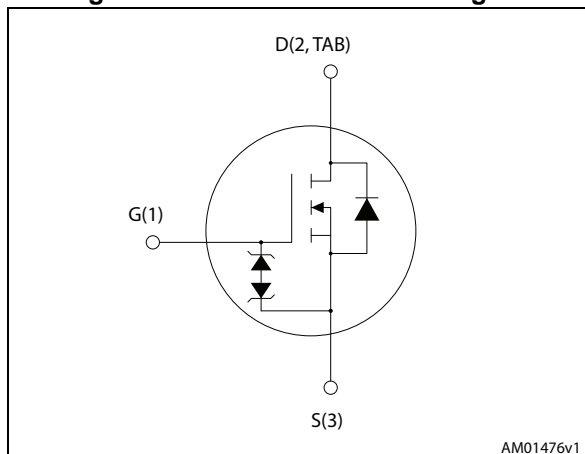


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram



## Features

| Order codes  | V <sub>DS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max. | I <sub>D</sub> | P <sub>TOT</sub> |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| STB14NK60ZT4 | 600 V           | 0.5 $\Omega$             | 13.5 A         | 160 W            |
| STP14NK60ZFP |                 |                          |                | 40 W             |

- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- 100% avalanche tested
- Gate charge minimized
- Very low intrinsic capacitances
- Very good manufacturing repeatability
- Zener-protected

## Applications

- Switching applications

## Description

These devices are N-channel Zener-protected Power MOSFETs developed using STMicroelectronics' SuperMESH™ technology, achieved through optimization of ST's well established strip-based PowerMESH™ layout. In addition to a significant reduction in on-resistance, this device is designed to ensure a high level of dv/dt capability for the most demanding applications.

Table 1. Device summary

| Order codes  | Marking    | Package            | Packaging     |
|--------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|
| STB14NK60ZT4 | B14NK60Z   | D <sup>2</sup> PAK | Tape and reel |
| STP14NK60ZFP | P14NK60ZFP | TO-220FP           | Tube          |

# Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol                             | Parameter   | Value              |                     | Unit |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|------|
|                                    |   | D <sup>2</sup> PAK | TO-220FP            |      |
| V <sub>DS</sub>                    | Drain-source voltage  | 600                |                     | V    |
| V <sub>DGR</sub>                   | Drain-gate voltage (R <sub>GS</sub> = 20 kΩ)  | 600                |                     | V    |
| V <sub>GS</sub>                    | Gate-source voltage   | ± 30               |                     | V    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                     | Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C   | 13.5               | 13.5 <sup>(1)</sup> | A    |
| I <sub>D</sub>                     | Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> =100°C   | 8.5                | 8.5 <sup>(1)</sup>  | A    |
| I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>     | Drain current (pulsed)  | 54                 | 54 <sup>(1)</sup>   | A    |
| P <sub>TOT</sub>                   | Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C  | 160                | 40                  | W    |
|                                    | Derating factor   | 1.28               | 0.32                | W/°C |
| ESD                                | Gate-source human body model (R= 1.5 kΩ, C= 100pF)  | 4                  |                     | kV   |
| dv/dt <sup>(3)</sup>               | Peak diode recovery voltage slope   | 4.5                |                     | V/ns |
| V <sub>ISO</sub>                   | Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s, T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C) |                    | 2500                | V    |
| T <sub>J</sub><br>T <sub>stg</sub> | Operating junction temperature<br>Storage temperature   | -55 to 150         |                     | °C   |

- Limited by maximum junction temperature
- Pulse width limited by safe operating area
- I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 13.5A, di/dt ≤ 200A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> ≤ V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>, T<sub>J</sub> ≤ T<sub>JMAX</sub>.

**Table 3. Thermal data**

| Symbol                | Parameter                               | Value              |          | Unit |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------|----------|------|
|                       |   | D <sup>2</sup> PAK | TO-220FP |      |
| R <sub>thj-case</sub> | Thermal resistance junction-case max    | 0.78               | 3.1      | °C/W |
| R <sub>thj-amb</sub>  | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max | 62.5               | 62.5     | °C/W |

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

| Symbol          | Parameter  | Value | Unit |
|-----------------|--|-------|------|
| I <sub>AS</sub> | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T <sub>Jmax</sub> )                            | 12    | A    |
| E <sub>AS</sub> | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T <sub>J</sub> =25°C, I <sub>D</sub> =I <sub>AR</sub> , V <sub>dd</sub> =50 V) | 300   | mJ   |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

| Symbol        | Parameter  | Test conditions                              | Min. | Typ. | Max.     | Unit          |
|---------------|--|--|------|------|----------|---------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage                   | $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$             | 600  |      |          | V             |
| $I_{DSS}$     | Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ ) | $V_{DS} = 600 \text{ V}$                     |      |      | 1        | $\mu\text{A}$ |
|               |  | $V_{DS} = 600 \text{ V}, T_C = 125^{\circ}C$ |      |      | 50       | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{GSS}$     | Gate body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )       | $V_{GS} = \pm 30 \text{ V}$                  |      |      | $\pm 10$ | $\mu\text{A}$ |
| $V_{GS(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage                           | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100 \mu\text{A}$     | 3    | 3.75 | 4.5      | V             |
| $R_{DS(on)}$  | Static drain-source on resistance                | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 6 \text{ A}$   |      | 0.45 | 0.5      | $\Omega$      |

**Table 6. Dynamic**

| Symbol                     | Parameter                     | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| $C_{iss}$                  | Input capacitance             | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$              | -    | 2220 | -    | pF   |
| $C_{oss}$                  | Output capacitance            |   | -    | 240  | -    | pF   |
| $C_{rss}$                  | Reverse transfer capacitance  |   | -    | 57   | -    | pF   |
| $C_{oss \text{ eq}}^{(1)}$ | Equivalent output capacitance | $V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V to } 480 \text{ V}$                | -    | 122  | -    | pF   |
| $Q_g$                      | Total gate charge             | $V_{DD} = 480 \text{ V}, I_D = 12 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ | -    | 75   | -    | nC   |
| $Q_{gs}$                   | Gate-source charge            |   | -    | 13.2 | -    | nC   |
| $Q_{gd}$                   | Gate-drain charge             |   | -    | 38.6 | -    | nC   |

1.  $C_{oss \text{ eq}}^{(1)}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

Table 7. Switching times

| Symbol        | Parameter             | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-----------------------|--|------|------|------|------|
| $t_{d(on)}$   | Turn-on delay time    | $V_{DD}=300\text{ V}$ , $I_D=6\text{ A}$ ,<br>$R_G=4.7\ \Omega$ , $V_{GS}=10\text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 17)  | -    | 26   | -    | ns   |
| $t_r$         | Rise time             |  | -    | 18   | -    | ns   |
| $t_{d(off)}$  | Turn-off delay time   |  | -    | 62   | -    | ns   |
| $t_f$         | Fall time             |  | -    | 13   | -    | ns   |
| $t_{r(Voff)}$ | Off-voltage rise time | $V_{DD}=480\text{ V}$ , $I_D=12\text{ A}$ ,<br>$R_G=4.7\ \Omega$ , $V_{GS}=10\text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 19) | -    | 12   | -    | ns   |
| $t_f$         | Fall time             |  | -    | 9.5  | -    | ns   |
| $t_c$         | Cross-over time       |  | -    | 22   | -    | ns   |

Table 8. Source drain diode

| Symbol          | Parameter                     | Test conditions  | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit          |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|------|-----|---------------|
| $I_{SD}$        | Source-drain current          |  | -   |      | 12  | A             |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current (pulsed) |  | -   |      | 48  | A             |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$  | Forward on voltage            | $I_{SD}=12\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS}=0$  | -   |      | 1.6 | V             |
| $t_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD}=12\text{ A}$ ,<br>$di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_{DD}=50\text{ V}$                                   | -   | 490  |     | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery charge       |  | -   | 4.7  |     | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$       | Reverse recovery current      |  | -   | 19.3 |     | A             |
| $t_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD}=12\text{ A}$ ,<br>$di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$V_{DD}=50\text{ V}$ , $T_j=150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | -   | 664  |     | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$        | Reverse recovery charge       |  | -   | 6.8  |     | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$       | Reverse recovery current      |  | -   | 20.5 |     | A             |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

2. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 9. Gate-source Zener diode

| Symbol        | Parameter                     | Test conditions                      | Min | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------|
| $V_{(BR)GSO}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | $I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}$ , $I_D=0$ | 30  | -    | -    | V    |

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance the device's ESD capability. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for D<sup>2</sup>PAK

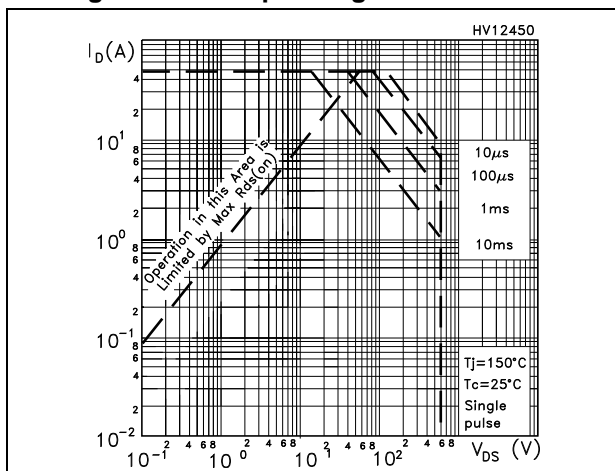


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for D<sup>2</sup>PAK

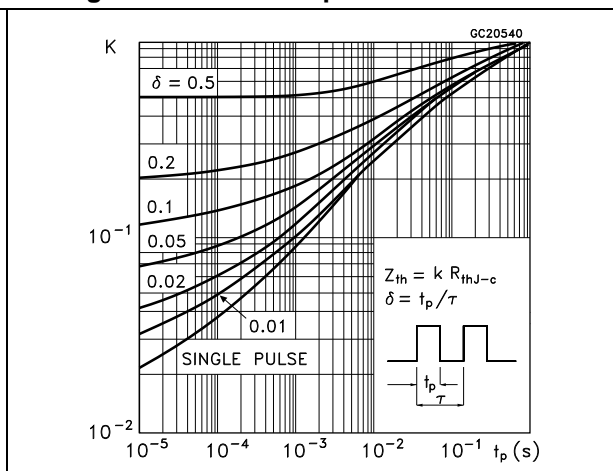


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

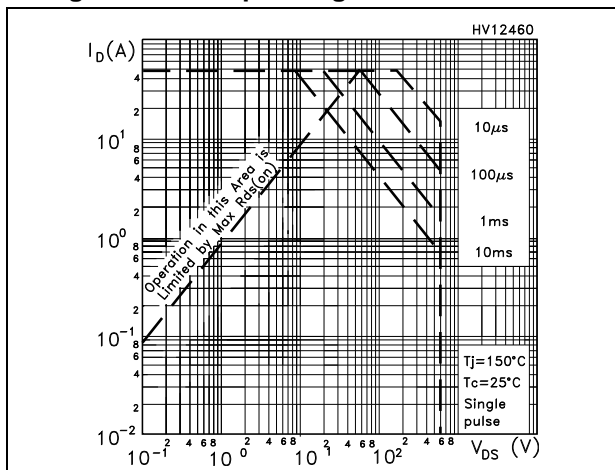


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

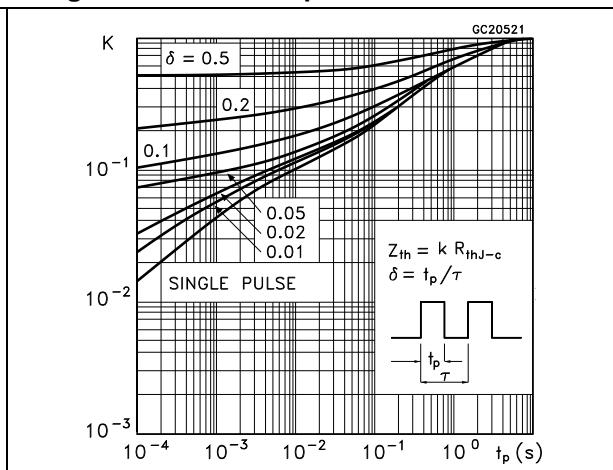


Figure 6. Output characteristics

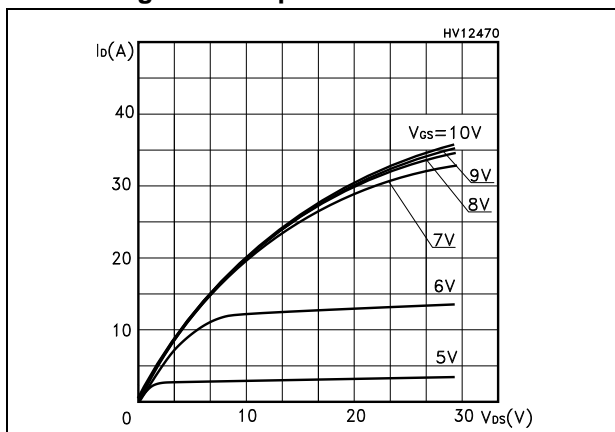


Figure 7. Transfer characteristics

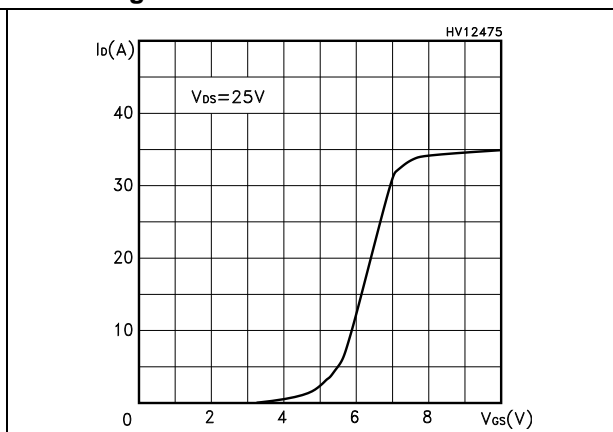


Figure 8. Transconductance

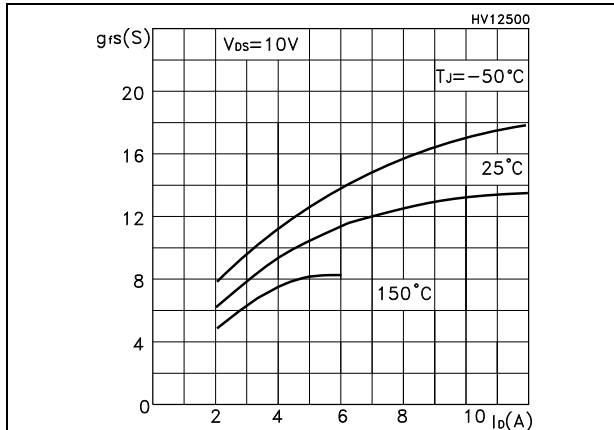


Figure 9. Static drain-source on-resistance

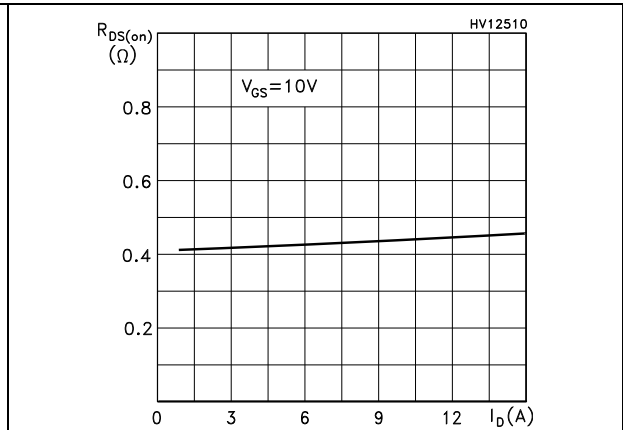


Figure 10. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

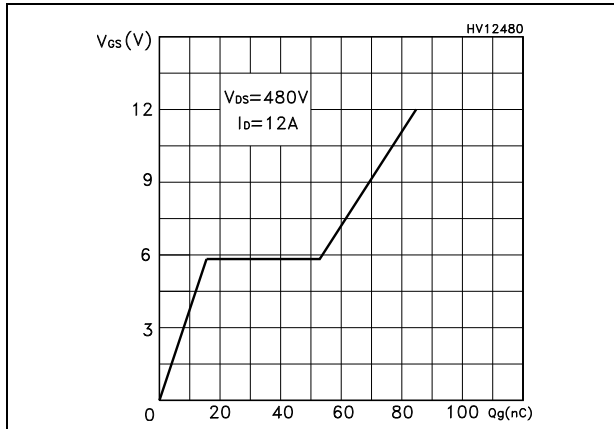


Figure 11. Capacitance variations

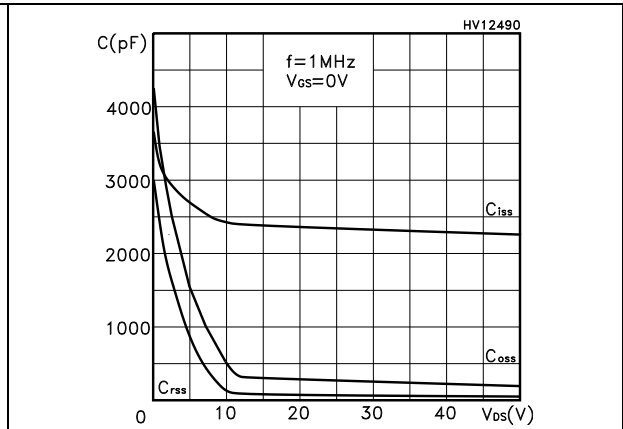


Figure 12. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

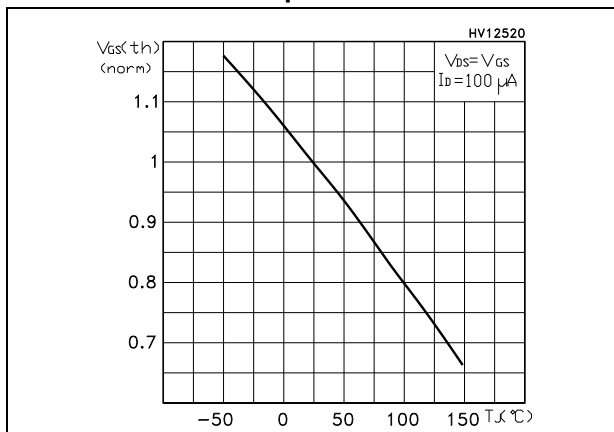


Figure 13. Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

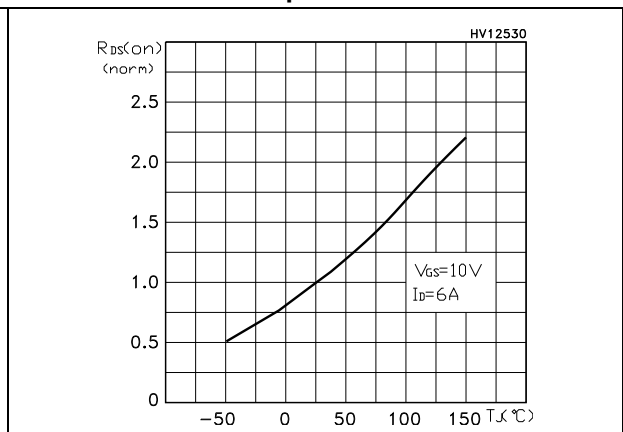


Figure 14. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

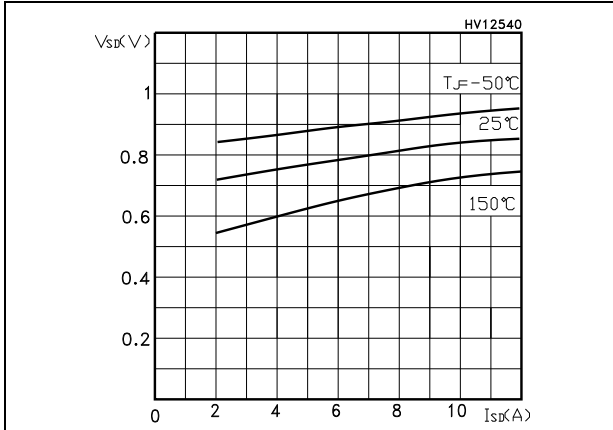


Figure 15. Normalized  $V_{(BR)DSS}$  vs temperature

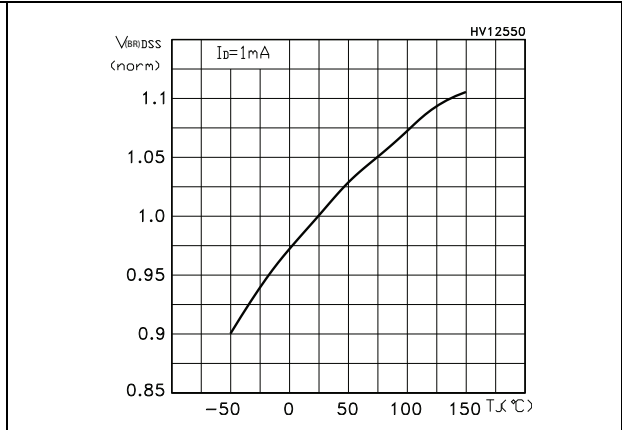
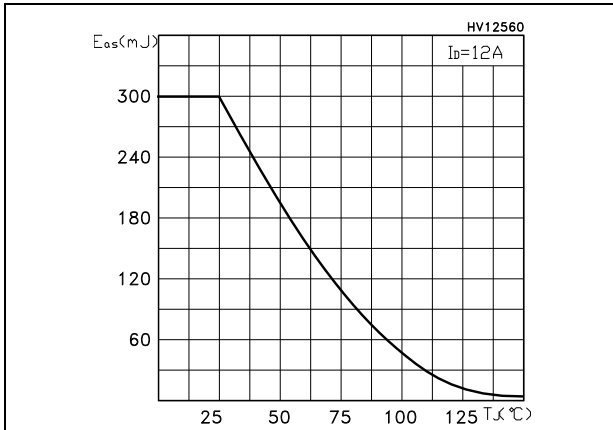


Figure 16. Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature





### 3 Test circuits

Figure 17. Switching times test circuit for resistive load



Figure 18. Gate charge test circuit

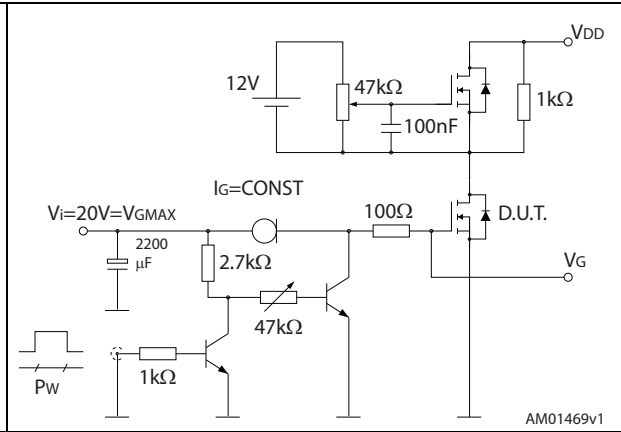


Figure 19. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



Figure 20. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

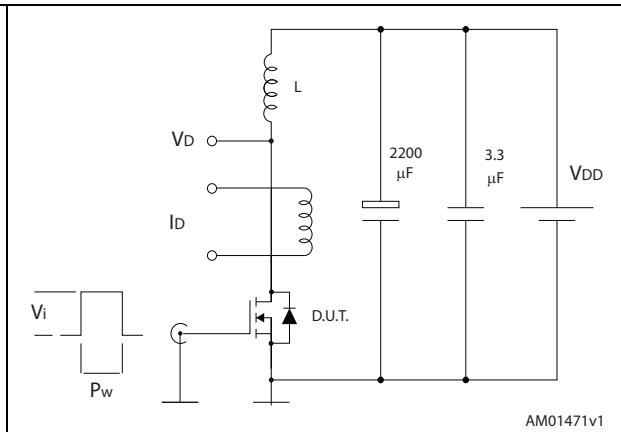
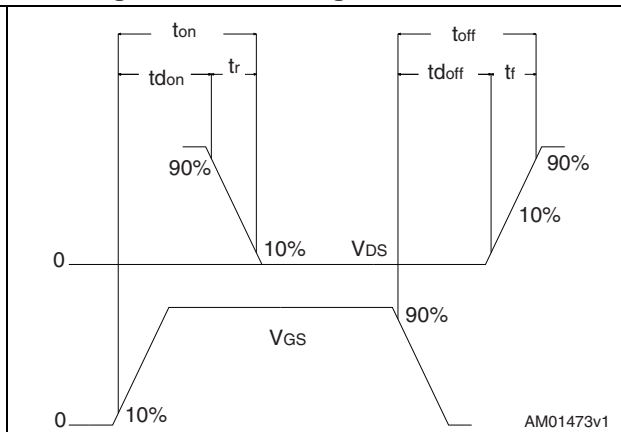


Figure 21. Unclamped inductive waveform



Figure 22. Switching time waveform



## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> is an ST trademark.

### 4.1 D<sup>2</sup>PAK, STB14NK60ZT4

Figure 23. D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) drawing

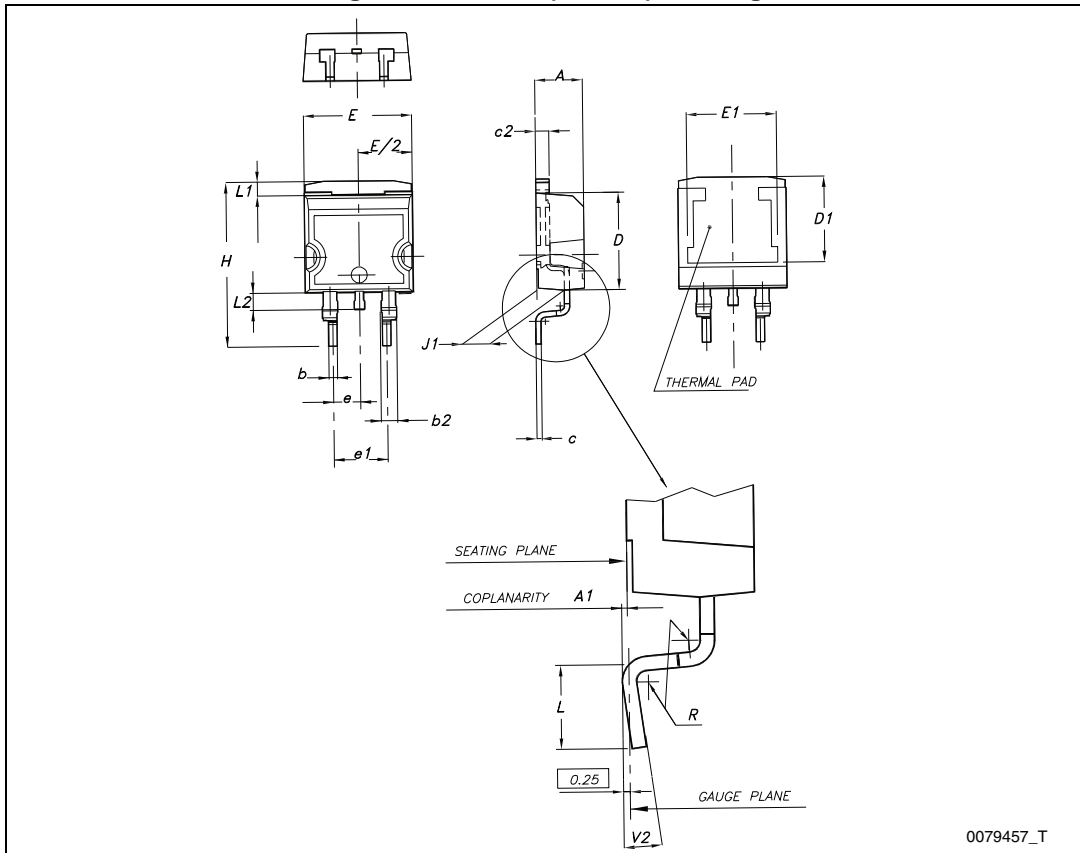
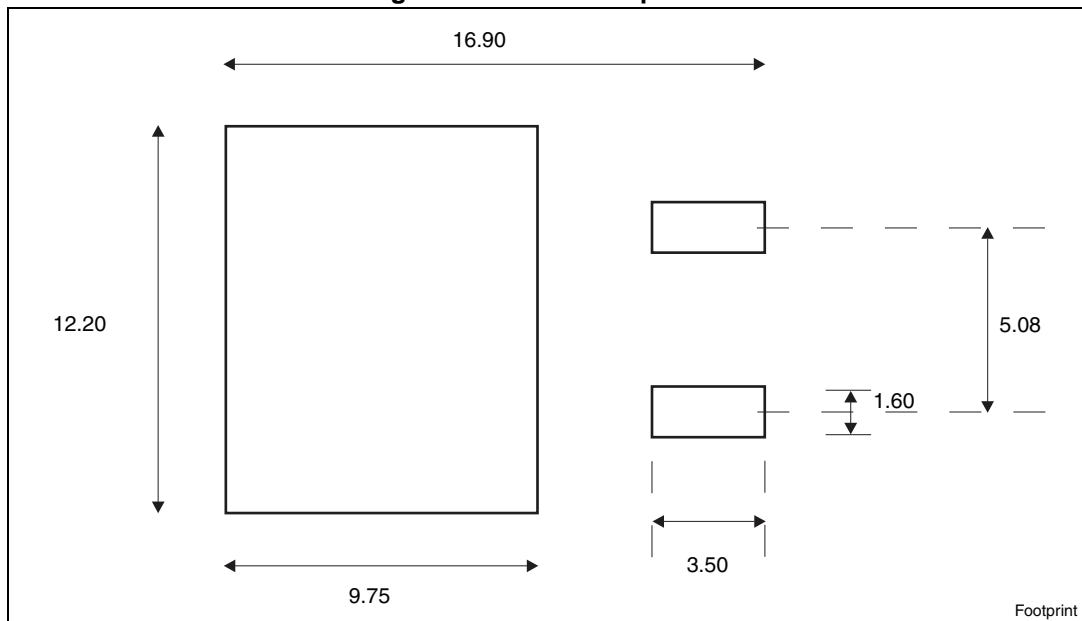


Table 10. D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

| Dim. | mm   |      |       |
|------|------|------|-------|
|      | Min. | Typ. | Max.  |
| A    | 4.40 |      | 4.60  |
| A1   | 0.03 |      | 0.23  |
| b    | 0.70 |      | 0.93  |
| b2   | 1.14 |      | 1.70  |
| c    | 0.45 |      | 0.60  |
| c2   | 1.23 |      | 1.36  |
| D    | 8.95 |      | 9.35  |
| D1   | 7.50 |      |       |
| E    | 10   |      | 10.40 |
| E1   | 8.50 |      |       |
| e    |      | 2.54 |       |
| e1   | 4.88 |      | 5.28  |
| H    | 15   |      | 15.85 |
| J1   | 2.49 |      | 2.69  |
| L    | 2.29 |      | 2.79  |
| L1   | 1.27 |      | 1.40  |
| L2   | 1.30 |      | 1.75  |
| R    |      | 0.4  |       |
| V2   | 0°   |      | 8°    |

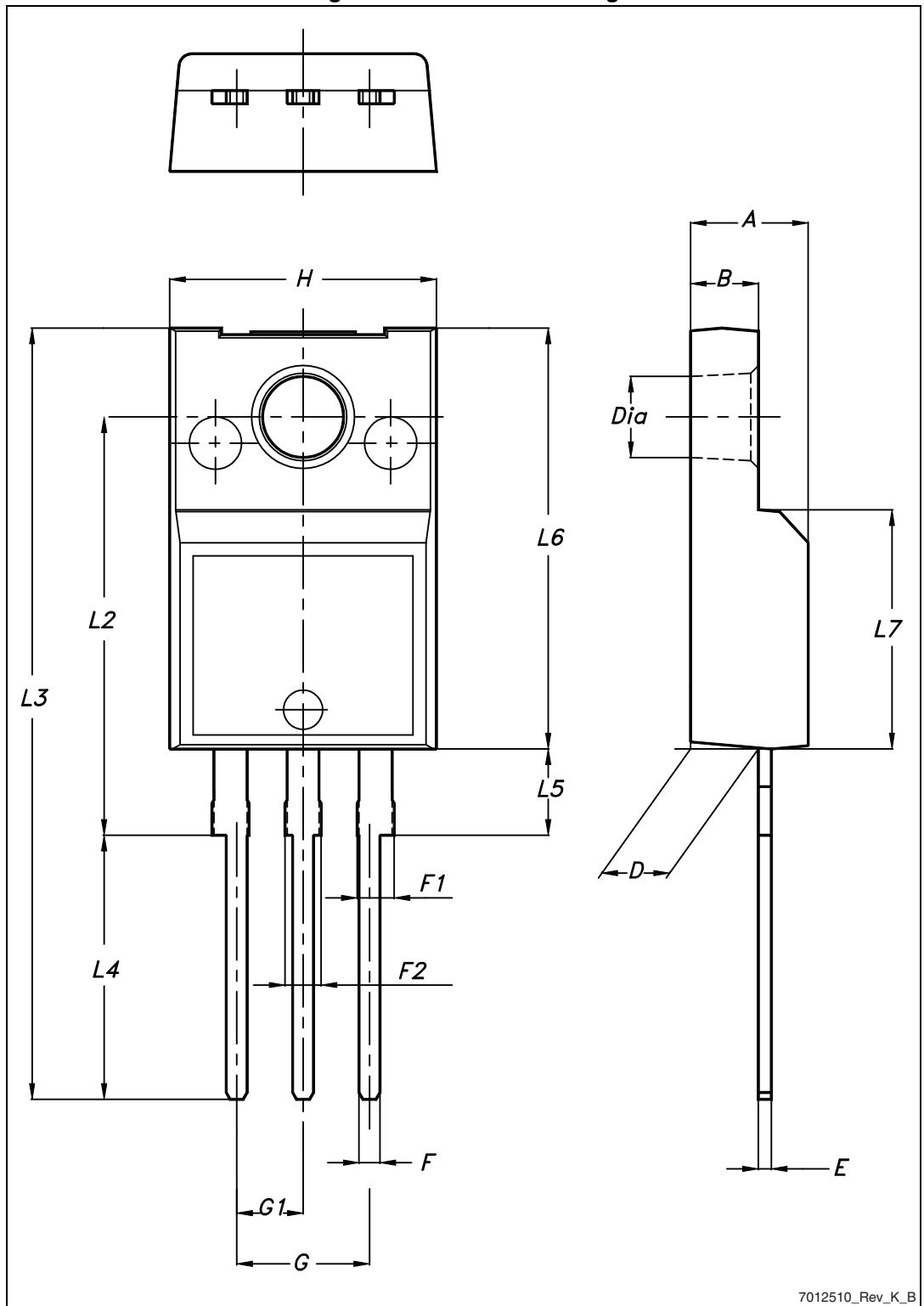
Figure 24. D<sup>2</sup>PAK footprint<sup>(a)</sup>



a. All dimension are in millimeters

### 4.2 TO-220FP, STP14NK60ZFP

Figure 25. TO-220FP drawing



7012510\_Rev\_K\_B

Table 11. TO-220FP mechanical data

| Dim. | mm   |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
|      | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A    | 4.4  |      | 4.6  |
| B    | 2.5  |      | 2.7  |
| D    | 2.5  |      | 2.75 |
| E    | 0.45 |      | 0.7  |
| F    | 0.75 |      | 1    |
| F1   | 1.15 |      | 1.70 |
| F2   | 1.15 |      | 1.70 |
| G    | 4.95 |      | 5.2  |
| G1   | 2.4  |      | 2.7  |
| H    | 10   |      | 10.4 |
| L2   |      | 16   |      |
| L3   | 28.6 |      | 30.6 |
| L4   | 9.8  |      | 10.6 |
| L5   | 2.9  |      | 3.6  |
| L6   | 15.9 |      | 16.4 |
| L7   | 9    |      | 9.3  |
| Ø    | 3    |      | 3.2  |

# 5 Packaging mechanical data

Figure 26. Tape

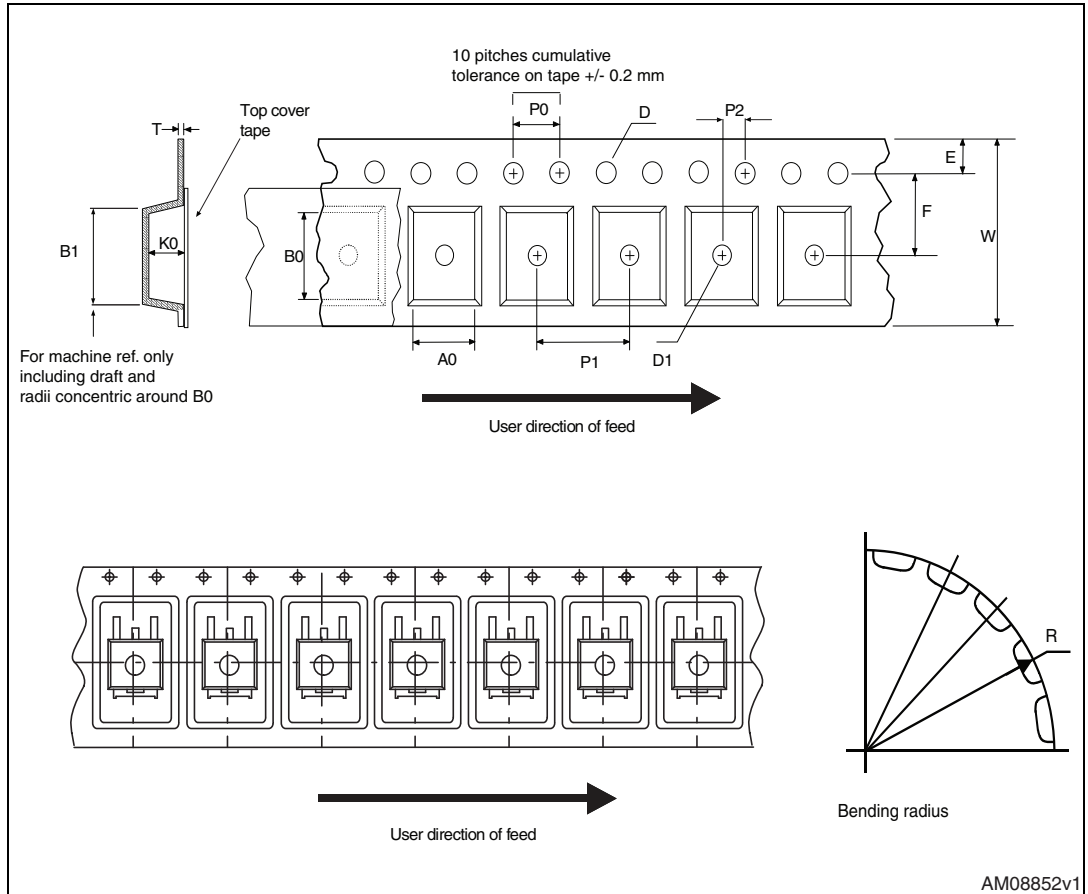




Figure 27. Reel

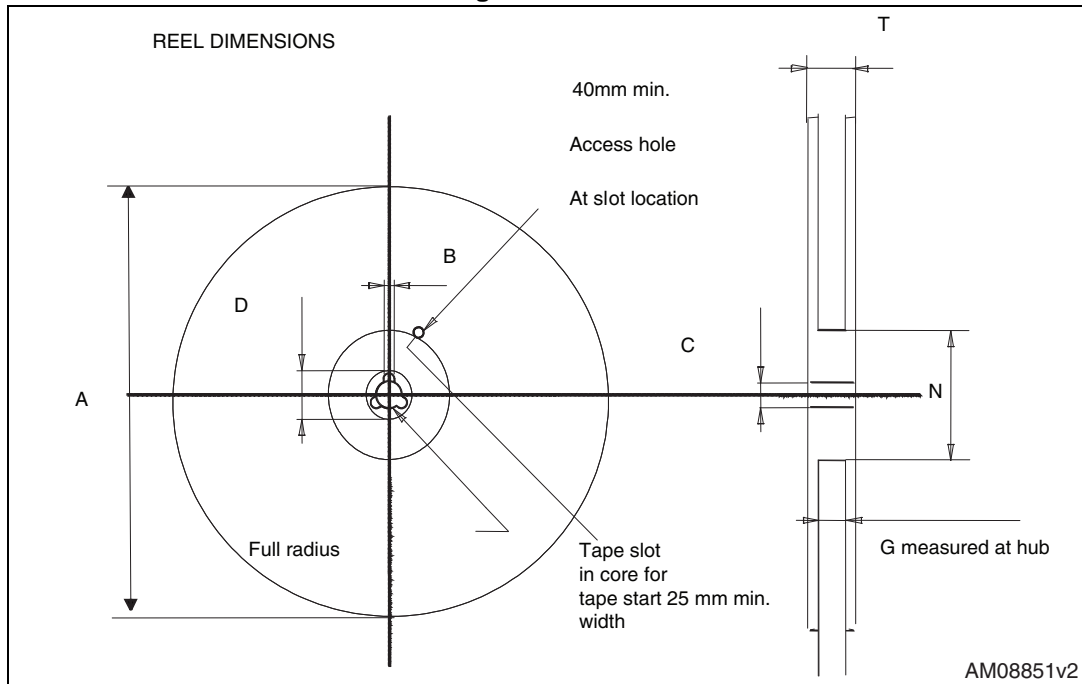


Table 12. D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

| Tape |      |      | Reel |          |      |
|------|------|------|------|----------|------|
| Dim. | mm   |      | Dim. | mm       |      |
|      | Min. | Max. |      | Min.     | Max. |
| A0   | 10.5 | 10.7 | A    |          | 330  |
| B0   | 15.7 | 15.9 | B    | 1.5      |      |
| D    | 1.5  | 1.6  | C    | 12.8     | 13.2 |
| D1   | 1.59 | 1.61 | D    | 20.2     |      |
| E    | 1.65 | 1.85 | G    | 24.4     | 26.4 |
| F    | 11.4 | 11.6 | N    | 100      |      |
| K0   | 4.8  | 5.0  | T    |          | 30.4 |
| P0   | 3.9  | 4.1  |      |          |      |
| P1   | 11.9 | 12.1 |      | Base qty | 1000 |
| P2   | 1.9  | 2.1  |      | Bulk qty | 1000 |
| R    | 50   |      |      |          |      |
| T    | 0.25 | 0.35 |      |          |      |
| W    | 23.7 | 24.3 |      |          |      |

## 6 Revision history

**Table 13. Document revision history**

| Date        | Revision | Changes  |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 06-May-2014 | 1        | Initial release. Part numbers previously included in datasheet DocID8984 |

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