

NCV894630

2 A - 2.1 MHz High Efficiency Low Voltage Step-Down Converter

The NCV894630 step-down dc-dc converter is a monolithic integrated circuit dedicated to automotive driver information systems from a downstream voltage rail. The output voltage is externally adjustable from 0.9 V to 3.3 V and can source up to 2 A. The converter is running at a 2.1 MHz switching frequency, above the sensitive AM band. The NCV894630 provides additional features expected in automotive power systems such as integrated soft-start, hiccup mode current limit and thermal shutdown protection. The device can also be synchronized to an external clock signal in the range of 2.1 MHz. The NCV894630 is available in the same 3x3 mm 10-pin DFN package as the dual NCV896530, with compatible pin-out.

Features

- Synchronous Rectification for Higher Efficiency
- 2.1 MHz Switching Frequency
- Sources up to 2 A
- Adjustable Output Voltage from 0.9 V to 3.3 V
- 2.7 V to 5.5 V Input Voltage Range
- Thermal Limit and Short Circuit Protection
- Auto Synchronizes with an External Clock
- Wettable Flanks – DFN
- Negative Current Limit for Low Side MOSFET to Prevent Inductor Current Recirculating
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Audio
- Infotainment
- Safety – Vision System
- Instrumentation



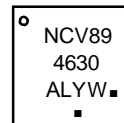
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DFN10
CASE 485C

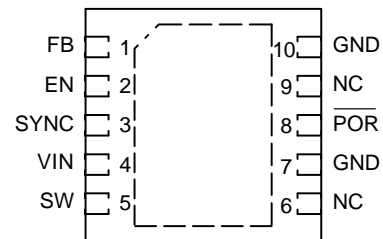
MARKING DIAGRAM



NCV89
4630 = Specific Device Code
A = Assembly Location
L = Wafer Lot
Y = Year
W = Work Week
▪ = Pb-Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

PIN CONNECTIONS



(Top View)

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping†
NCV894630MWTXG	DFN10 (Pb-Free)	3000/Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

NCV894630

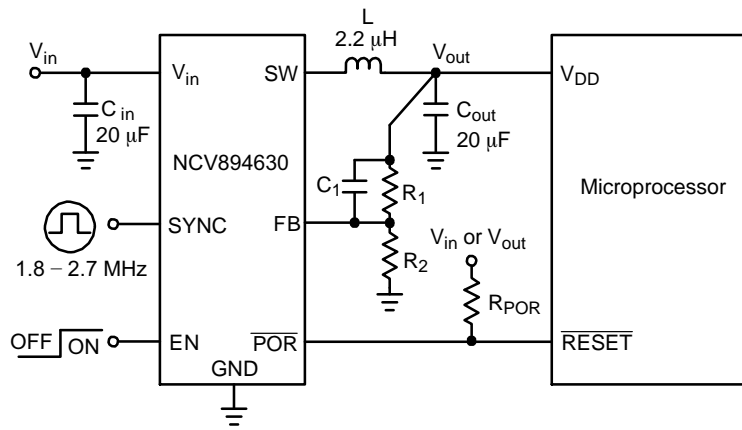


Figure 1. NCV894630 Typical Application

NCV894630

BLOCK DIAGRAM

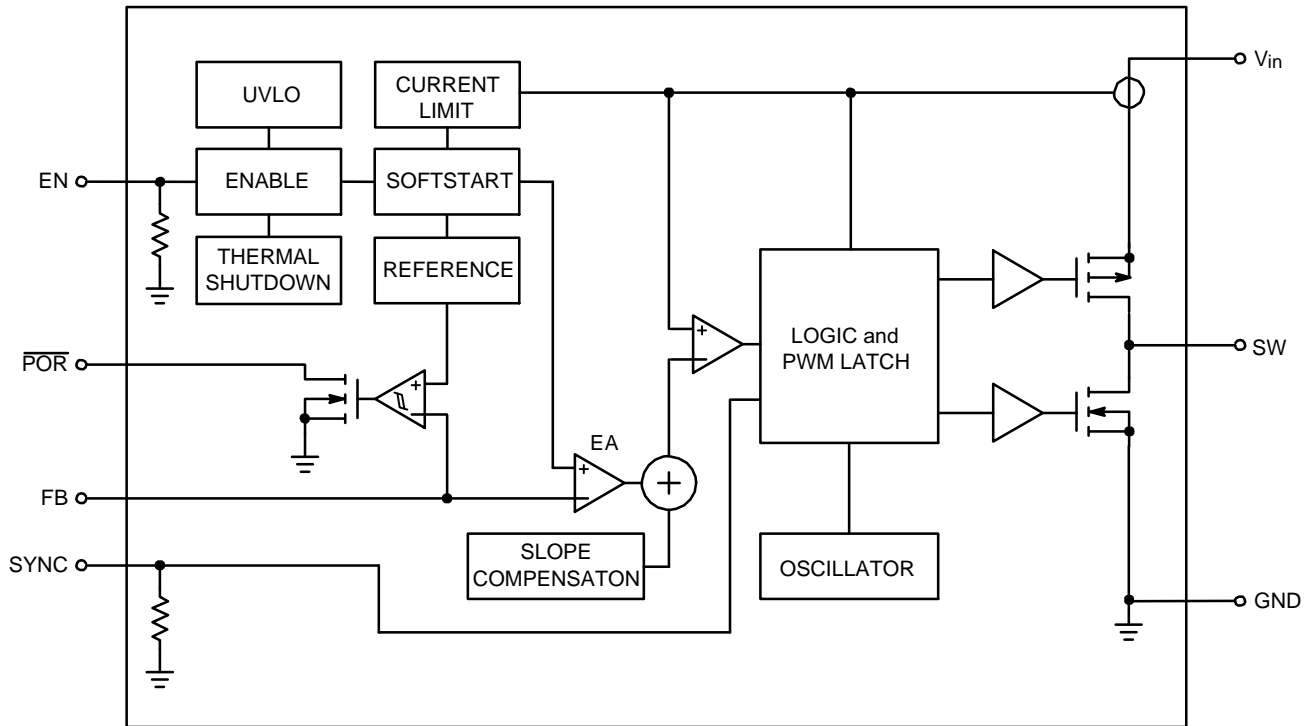


Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin	Pin Name	Type	Description
1	FB	Analog Input	Feedback voltage. This is the input to the error amplifier.
2	EN	Digital Input	Enable. This pin is active HIGH (equal or lower Analog Input voltage) and is turned off by logic LOW. Do not let this pin float.
3	SYNC	Digital Input	Oscillator Synchronization. This pin can be synchronized to an external clock in the range of 2.1 MHz. If not used, the pin must be connected to ground.
4	VIN	Analog / Power Input	Power supply input for the PFET power stage, analog and digital blocks. The pin must be decoupled to ground by a 10 μ F ceramic capacitor.
5	SW	Power Output	Connection from power MOSFETs of output to the inductor.
6	NC	-	-
7	GND	Analog / Power Ground	This pin is the GROUND reference for the analog section of the IC. The pin must be connected to the system ground. Both pins must be connected together on PCB.
8	POR	Digital Output	Power On Reset. This is an open drain output. This output is shutting down when the output voltage is less than 90% (typ) of their nominal values. An external pull-up resistor should be connected between POR and V_{IN} or V_{OUT} depending on the supplied device.
9	NC	-	-
10	GND	Analog Ground	Connect to Ground
EPAD	EPAD	Exposed Pad	Connected to GND potential.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Voltage	V_{in}	-0.3	6.0	V
SW Voltage	V_{SW}	-0.3	6 V (or $V_{in} + 0.3$ V)*	V
Enable Input Voltage	V_{EN}	-0.3	6 V (or $V_{in} + 0.3$ V)*	V
Feedback Input Voltage	V_{FB}	-0.3	6 V (or $V_{in} + 0.3$ V)*	V
Oscillator Synchronization Input Voltage	V_{SYNC}	-0.3	6 V	V
Power On Reset Voltage	V_{POR}	-0.3	6 V (or $V_{in} + 0.3$ V)*	V
Junction Temperature	T_J	-40	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-55	150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

*Whichever is lower.

ESD CAPABILITY (Note 1)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
ESD Capability, Human Body Model	ESD_{HBM}	-2	2	kV
ESD Capability, Machine Model	ESD_{MM}	-200	200	V

1. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:
 ESD Human Body Model tested per AEC-Q100-002 (JS-001-2010)
 ESD Machine Model tested per AEC-Q100-003 (EIA/JESD22-A115)

LEAD SOLDERING TEMPERATURE AND MSL (Note 2)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Moisture Sensitivity Level	MSL	3		per IPC
Lead Temperature Soldering Reflow (SMD Styles Only), Pb-Free Versions	T_{SLD}	-	265 peak	°C

2. For more information, please refer to our Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, DFN10 (Note 3) Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air	$R_{\theta JA}$	40	°C/W

3. Values based on copper area of 645 mm² (or 1 in²) of 1 oz copper thickness and FR4 PCB substrate.

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(2.7 V < V_{IN} < 5.5 V, Min and Max values are valid for the temperature range -40°C ≤ T_J ≤ +150°C unless noted otherwise, and are guaranteed by test, design or statistical correlation. Typical values are referenced to T_A = +25°C)

Rating	Conditions	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
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INPUT VOLTAGE

Quiescent Current	SYNC = GND, V _{FB} = 0 V, EN = 2 V, (No Switching)	I _q	-	1.0	2.0	mA
Shutdown Current	EN = 0 V	I _{OFF}	-	-	10	μA
Under Voltage Lockout	V _{IN} falling	V _{UVLO}	2.2	2.4	2.6	V
Under Voltage Hysteresis		V _{UVLOH}	-	100	150	mV

SYNC

SYNC Threshold Voltage Logic Low Logic High		V _{ILSYNC} V _{IHSYNC}	- 1.2	- -	0.4 -	V
SYNC Input Current	V _{SYNC} = 5 V	I _{SYNC}	2.0	-	50	μA
External Synchronization		f _{SYNC}	1.8	-	2.7	MHz
SYNC Pulse Duty Ratio		D _{SYNC}	-	50	-	%

ENABLE

Enable Threshold Voltage Logic Low Logic High		V _{ILEN} V _{IHEN}	- 1.2	- -	0.4 -	V
Enable Input Current	V _{EN} = 5 V	I _{EN}	2	-	50	μA

POWER ON RESET

Power On Reset Threshold	V _{OUT} falling	V _{PORT}	87	90	93	%V _{out}
Power On Reset Hysteresis		V _{PORH}	-	-	3.0	%V _{out}
POR Sink Current	V _{POR} = 0.4 V	I _{POR}	2.0	-	-	mA

FEEDBACK VOLTAGE

Feedback Voltage (Accuracy %)	T _J = -40°C to 125°C	V _{FB}	0.591 (-1.5%)	0.6	0.609 (+1.5%)	V
Soft-Start Time	Time from EN to 90% of V _{FB}	t _{SS}	1700	2000	3200	μs

SWITCHING FREQUENCY

Switching Frequency		F _{SW}	1.8	2.1	2.4	MHz
Duty Cycle		D	-	-	100	%
Minimum On Time		T _{ONmin}	-	-	80	ns

POWER SWITCHES

High-Side MOSFET On-Resistance	I _{RDS(on)} = 0.6 A, V _{IN} = 5 V, T _J = 25°C	R _{DS(on)H}	-	300	550	mΩ
Low-Side MOSFET On-Resistance	I _{RDS(on)} = 0.6 A, V _{IN} = 5 V, T _J = 25°C	R _{DS(on)L}	-	300	550	mΩ
High-Side MOSFET Leakage Current	V _{IN} = 5 V, V _{SW} = 0 V, V _{EN} = 0 V	I _{DS(off)H}	-	-	5.0	μA
Low-Side MOSFET Leakage Current	V _{SW} = 5 V, V _{EN} = 0 V	I _{DS(off)L}	-	-	5.0	μA

CURRENT LIMIT PROTECTION

Current Limit	Peak Inductor Current (100% duty cycle)	I _{PK}	3.0	-	4.0	A
Negative Current Limit		I _{NPK}	-	200	-	mA

THERMAL SHUTDOWN

Thermal Shutdown Temperature	Guaranteed by Design	T _{SD}	150	170	190	°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	Guaranteed by Design	T _{SH}	5.0	-	20	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

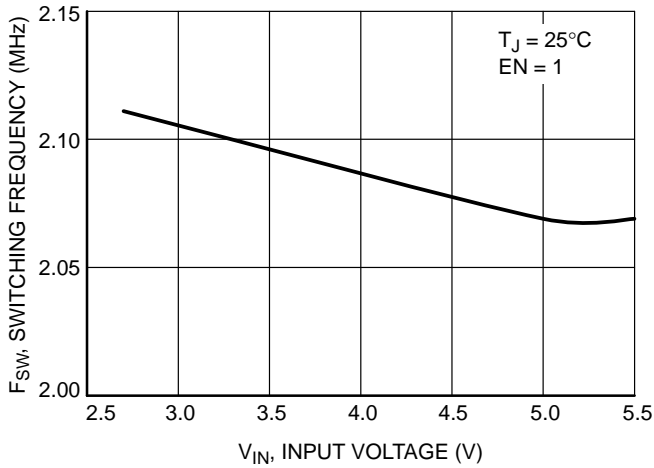


Figure 3. Switching Frequency vs. Input

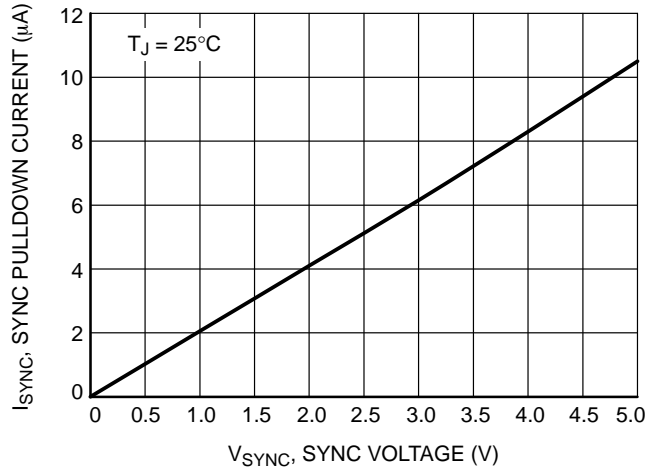


Figure 4. Sync Pulldown Current vs. Sync

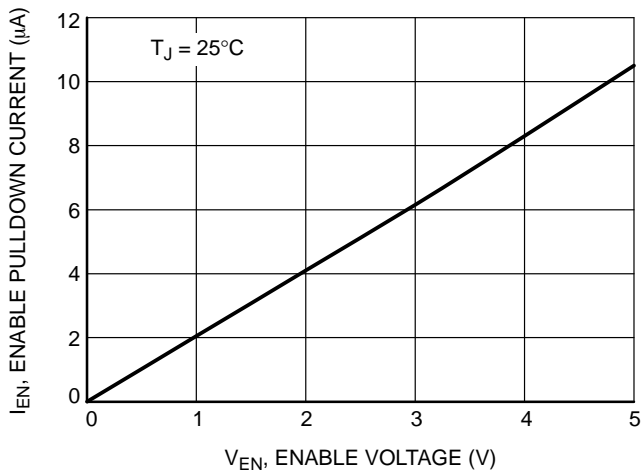


Figure 5. Enable Pulldown Current vs. Enable

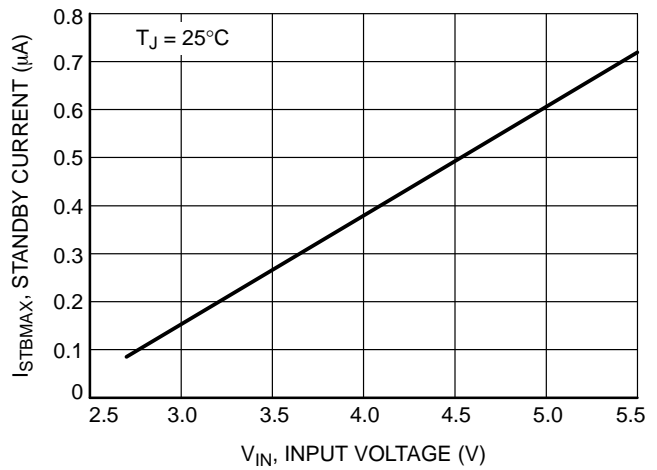


Figure 6. Standby Current vs. Input Voltage

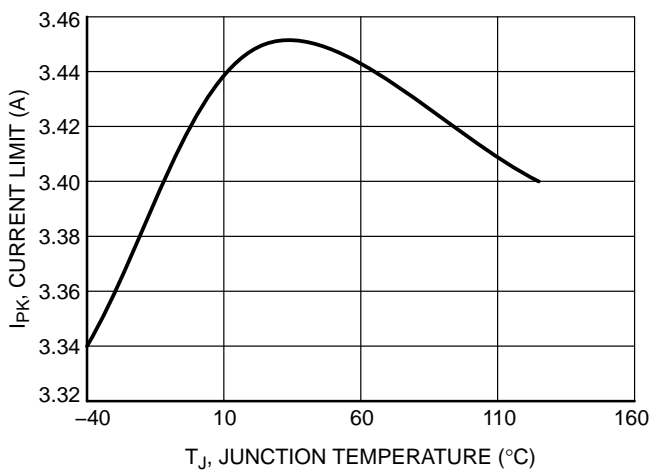


Figure 7. Current Limit vs. Temperature

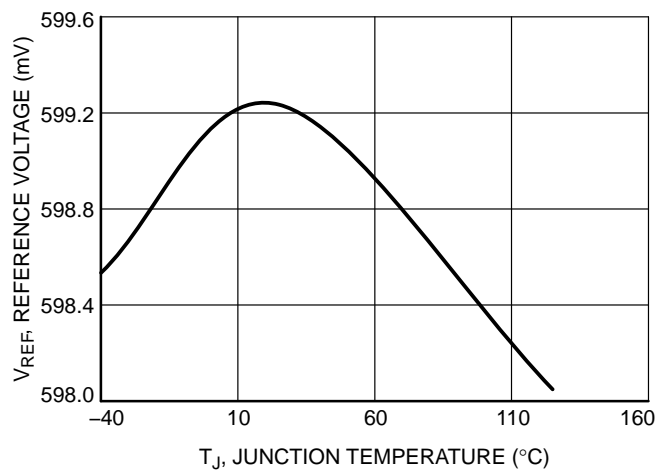


Figure 8. Reference Voltage vs. Temperature

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

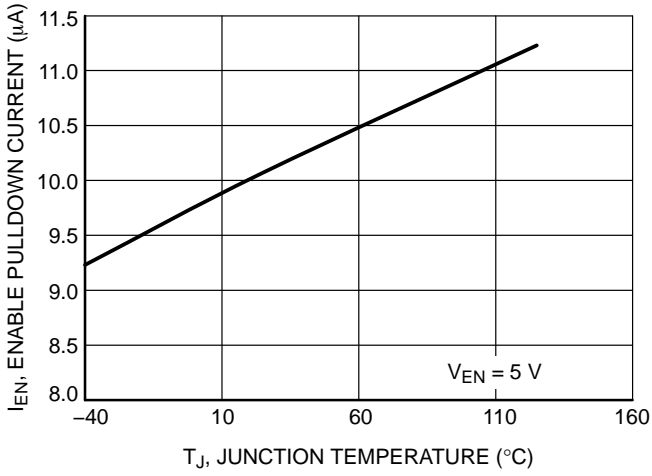


Figure 9. Enable Pulldown Current vs. Temperature

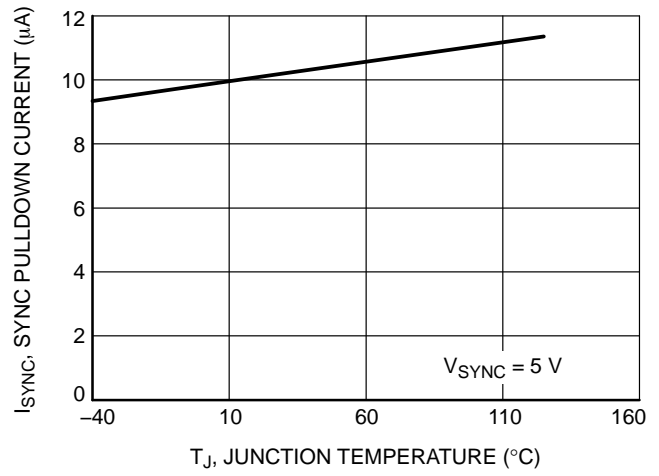


Figure 10. Sync Pulldown Current vs. Temperature

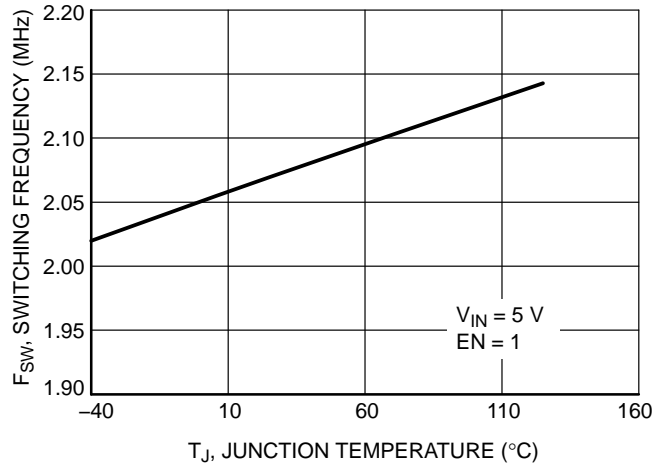


Figure 11. Switching Frequency vs. Temperature

APPLICATION INFORMATION

PWM Operating Mode

The output voltage of the device is regulated by modulating the on-time pulse width of the main switch PMOS at a fixed 2.1 MHz frequency (Figure 2).

The switching of the PMOS is controlled by a flip-flop driven by the internal oscillator and a comparator that compares the error signal from an error amplifier with the sum of the sensed current signal and compensation ramp.

The driver switches ON and OFF the upper side transistor and switches the lower side transistor in either ON state or in current source mode.

At the beginning of each cycle, the main switch is turned ON by the rising edge of the internal oscillator clock. The inductor current ramps up until the sum of the current sense signal and compensation ramp becomes higher than the error amplifier's voltage. Once this has occurred, the PWM comparator resets the flip-flop, PMOS is turned OFF while the synchronous switch NMOS is turned in its current source mode. NMOS replaces the external Schottky diode to reduce the conduction loss and improve the efficiency. To avoid overall power loss, a certain amount of dead time is introduced to ensure PMOS is completely turned OFF before NMOS is being turned ON.

Soft-Start

The NCV894630 uses soft start to limit the inrush current when the device is initially powered up or enabled. Soft-start is implemented by gradually increasing the reference voltage until it reaches the full reference voltage. During startup, a pulsed current source charges the internal soft-start capacitor to provide gradually increasing reference voltage. When the voltage across the capacitor ramps up to the nominal reference voltage, the pulsed current source will be switched off and the reference voltage will switch to the regular reference voltage.

Over Current Hiccup Protection

When the current through the inductor exceeds the current limit the NCV894630 enters over current hiccup mode. When an over current event is detected the NCV894630 disables the outputs and attempts to re-enable the outputs after the hiccup time. The part remains off for the hiccup time and then goes through the power on reset procedure. If the excessive load has been removed then the output stage

re-enables and operates normally; however, if the excessive load is still present the cycle begins again. Internal heat dissipation is kept to a minimum as current will only flow during the reset time of the protection circuitry. The hiccup mode is continuous until the excessive load is removed. The hiccup current limit in switching mode is 500 mA lower than it in low dropout mode (100% duty cycle).

Low Dropout Operation

The NCV894630 offers a low input-to-output voltage difference. The NCV894630 can operate at 100% duty cycle on both channels.

In this mode the PMOS remains completely ON. The minimum input voltage to maintain regulation can be calculated as:

$$V_{IN(min)} = V_{OUT(max)} + \left(I_{OUT} (R_{DS(on)} + R_{INDUCTOR}) \right) \quad (eq. 1)$$

V_{OUT} : Output Voltage

I_{OUT} : Max Output Current

$R_{DS(on)}$: P-Channel Switch $R_{DS(on)}$

$R_{INDUCTOR}$: Inductor Resistance (DCR)

Power On Reset

The Power On Reset (POR) is pulled low when the converter is out of 90% of the regulation. When output is in the range of regulation, a pull-up resistor is needed to this open drain output. This resistor may be connected to V_{IN} or V_{OUT} if the device supplied cannot accept V_{IN} on the IO pins. POR is low when NCV894630 is off. Leave the POR pin unconnected when not used.

Frequency Synchronization

The NCV894630 can be synchronized with an external clock signal by the SYNC pin (1.8 MHz – 2.7 MHz).

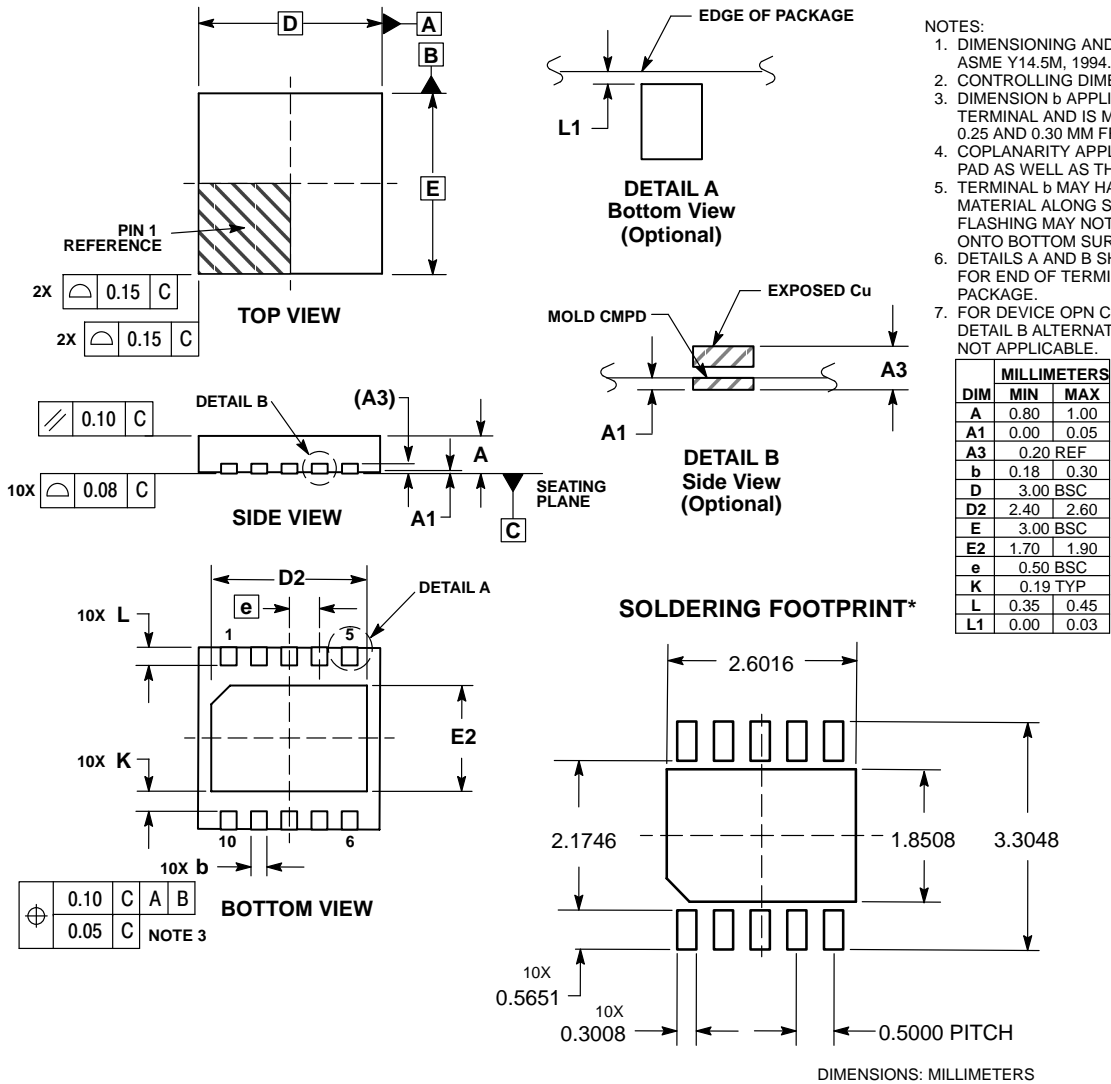
Thermal Shutdown

Internal Thermal Shutdown circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. If the junction temperature exceeds T_{SD} , the device shuts down. In this mode all power transistors and control circuits are turned off. The device restarts in soft-start after the temperature drops below 130°C min. This feature is provided to prevent catastrophic failures from accidental device overheating.

NCV894630

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DFN10, 3x3, 0.5P
CASE 485C
ISSUE C



- NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
 3. DIMENSION b APPLIES TO PLATED TERMINAL AND IS MEASURED BETWEEN 0.25 AND 0.30 MM FROM TERMINAL.
 4. COPLANARITY APPLIES TO THE EXPOSED PAD AS WELL AS THE TERMINALS.
 5. TERMINAL b MAY HAVE MOLD COMPOUND MATERIAL ALONG SIDE EDGE. MOLD FLASHING MAY NOT EXCEED 30 MICRONS ONTO BOTTOM SURFACE OF TERMINAL b. DETAILS A AND B SHOW OPTIONAL VIEWS FOR END OF TERMINAL LEAD AT EDGE OF PACKAGE.
 6. FOR DEVICE OPN CONTAINING W OPTION, DETAIL B ALTERNATE CONSTRUCTION IS NOT APPLICABLE.

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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