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FAN8412M/FAN8413M 2 Phase Half Wave BLDC Motor Predriver

Features

- A wide range of operation voltage: 4V to 28V
- Locked motor protection with open collector alarm out or speed out and auto retry
- Compact package: 8-SOP-225

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Description

The FAN8412M/FAN8413M is a monolithic integrated circuit, and suitable for DC cooling fan motors predriver.



Typical Applications

• DC cooling fan motor

Ordering Information

Device	Package	Operating Temp.
FAN8412M	8-SOP-225	–40°C ~ 95°C
FAN8412MX	8-SOP-225	–40°C ~ 95°C
FAN8413M	8-SOP-225	–40°C ∼ 95°C
FAN8413MX	8-SOP-225	–40°C ~ 95°C
FAN8412M_NL	8-SOP-225	–40°C ∼ 95°C
FAN8412MX_NL	8-SOP-225	–40°C ~ 95°C
FAN8413M_NL	8-SOP-225	–40°C ∼ 95°C
FAN8413MX_NL	8-SOP-225	–40°C ~ 95°C

Note

X : Tape & Reel

NL : Lead Free

Block Diagram



Pin Definitions

Pin Number	Pin Name	I/O	Pin Function Description	Remark
1	Vcc	Р	Supply voltage	-
2	IN+	А	Hall input +	-
3	AL	0	Alarm output (For FAN8412M)	Open Collector
5	TACO	0	Speed output (For FAN8413M)	Open Collector
4	IN–	А	Hall input –	-
5	GND	Р	Ground	-
6	LD	А	Triangle pulse generator for lock detector and automatic restart	-
7	OUTA	А	Motor output A	-
8	OUTB	А	Motor output B	-

Equivalent Circuits

Description	Pin No.	Internal Circuit		
OUTA	7	Vcc Commutation		
OUTB	8			
AL / TACO	3	3 Lock detector		
LD	6	6 Commutation Commutation Commutation VLDCP VLDCP VLDCL		
IN+	2	Vcc		
IN-	4			

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta = 25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Maximum Power Supply Voltage	VCCMAX	32	V
Maximum Power Dissipation ^{note1}	PDMAX	600	mW
Thermal Resistance ^{note1}	ΘJA	208	°C/W
Maximum Output Voltage	Vomax	36	V
Maximum Output Current	IOMAX	0.07	A
Alarm Output Current	IAL	10	mA
Alarm Output Withstanding Voltage	VAL	36	V
TACO Output Current	ITACO	10	mA
TACO Output Withstanding Voltage	VTACO	36	V
Operating Temperature	TOPR	-40 ~ 95	°C
Storage Temperature	TSTG	-55 ~ 150	°C

Note1:

PCB Condition: Thickness (1.6mm), Dimension (76.2mm * 114.3mm) Refer: EIA/J SED 51-2 & EIA/J SED 51-3 Should not exceed PD or ASO value

Power Dissipation Curve (Air condition = 0m/s)



Recommended Operating Conditions (Ta = 25°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Function Compensation Operating Voltage	Vcc	4.0	-	28.0	V

Electrical Characteristics

(Ta=25°C, V_{CC}=12V unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
TOTAL			•	•		
Supply Current	Icc	When output is off.	-	3.2	5.0	mA
HALL AMPLIFIER INPUT RANGE	HALL AMPLIFIER INPUT RANGE					
Pin2,4 Hall Input Range	VHDC	-	1	-	Vcc-2	V
Pin2,4 Hall Input Offest	VHOF	- 1		-	-	mV
LOCK DETECTOR & AUTO RESTART						
Pin6 Lock Detector Charging Current	ILDC	VLD=1.5V	2.2	3.8	5.7	μA
Pin6 Lock Detector Discharging Current	ILDD	V _{LD} =1.5V	0.4	0.88	1.6	μA
Pin6 Lock Detector Charging/Discharging Ratio	RCD	RCD=ILDC/ILDD	3	5	7	_
Pin6 Lock Detector Capacitor Clamp Voltage	VLDCL	-	2.54	2.94	3.34	V
Pin6 Lock Detector Capacitor Comparator Voltage	VLDCP	-	0.54	0.74	0.94	V
OUTPUT STAGE						
Pin7, 8 Output High Level Voltage	Vон	IO=10mA	10	10.5	-	V
Pin7, 8 Output Low Level Voltage	Vol	I _O =10mA	-	-	0.5	V
AL / TACO OUTPUT						
Pin3 Alarm Output Low Level Voltage	VALL	I _O =10mA	-	0.2	0.5	V
Pin3 Alarm Output Current Capacity	IAL	VAL=2.0V	8	-	-	mA
Pin3 Taco Output Low Level Voltage	VTACOL	I _O =10mA	-	0.2	0.5	V
Pin3 Taco Output Current Capacity	ITACOL	VTACO=2.0V	8	-	-	mA

Application Information

1. Lock Detection & Automatic Restart



FAN8412M/FAN8413M features a lock detection and an automatic restart. The functions can be operated as follows. When the rotor is locked, there is no change in input signal of hall amplifier.

A capacitor(C_{LD}) connected LD pin is continually charged by internal current source (I_{LDC}) to intrrnal threshold(V_{LDCL}). When the voltage, V_{CLD} on LD pin, reaches V_{LDCL} , output power TR is turned-off to protect motor during TOFF and alarmoutput(AL) becomes floating high and taco output(TACO) becomes remain high or low. When the V_{CLD} reaches upper threshold, V_{LDCL} , V_{CLD} starts to decrease with internal current sink(I_{LDD}) to the low threshold, V_{LDCP} . At that time, the V_{CLD} charging repeat until locked condition is removed, or FAN8412M/FAN8413M is power down.

The auto-restart time (T_{ON}), the motor protection time(T_{OFF}) are proportional to external capacitor, C_{LD} and each value can be calculated as follow;

$$T_{ON} = \frac{C_{LD} \times (V_{LDCL} - V_{LDCP})}{I_{LDC}}$$
$$T_{OFF} = \frac{C_{LD} \times (V_{LDCL} - V_{LDCP})}{I_{LDD}}$$

For example, $C_{LD}=1$ uF, then $T_{ON}=0.57$ Sec, $T_{OFF}=2.2$ Sec. This AL or TACO output can be used to inform a locked rotor condition or speed information to super IO or system controller. Because the AL or TACO output is open collector type, end user can pull up this pin with a external resister to the supply voltage of their choice(that is 5 or 3.3V).

2. Hall Amplifier Input Block



The hall current (I_H) is determined by R1, R2 and R3.

$$I_{H} = \frac{V_{CC}}{R1 + R2 + R3}$$

Where, the R2 is the impedance of hall sensor.

An external capacitor, C1, can be used to reduce a power supply noise. In addition, C2 is to remove a noise which is caused in case the line is long from the hall sensor output to the hall input (pin 2/4) of the device. The input bias voltage of hall amplifier is between 1V and V_{CC}-2V as following figure.



It is recommended that R1 and R3 should have the same value to make the output signal of hall sensor centered as VCC/2.

Operation Truth Table

IN+	IN-	OUTA	OUTB	AL	TACO	Remark	
High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	Potating	
Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	Rotating	
Low or High	Low or High	Low or High	Low or High	High	Low or High	Lock	

Test Circuits



Typical Application Circuits1 (12V / 24V)



- 1 D1 : A reverse protection diode for IC.
- 2.D2 : A reverse protection diode for motor coil.
- 3.D3/D4 : Zener diode for freewheeling.
- 4.R1/R2 : A resister to set DC hall bias level.
- 5.R3/R4 : A resister to limit a base current of external power TR.
- 6. R5 : A pull-up resister for taco output signal when a fan motor is locked.
- 7. C1 : A Capacitor for lock protection and detection of a fan motor.
 - If lock protection and detection functions are not necessary, LD pin should be connect ground.
- 8.C2 : A capacitor to reduce a noise in hall input stage. This is not necessary in case of no noise.
- 9.C3 : This is not necessary in case the stable input on V_{CC} is provided.
- 10.Q1/Q2 : An external power TR .

Typical Application Circuits2 (48V)



1 D1 : A reverse protection diode for IC.

- 2.D2 : A reverse protection diode for motor coil.
- 3.D3/D4 : Zener diode for freewheeling.
- 4.R1/R2 : A resister to set DC hall bias level.
- 5.R3/R4 : A resister to limit a base current of external power TR.
- 6.R5 : A pull-up resister for taco output signal when a fan motor is locked.
- 7.R6/R7 : A resister to set a output voltage of TR(Q3).
- 8.C1 : A Capacitor for lock protection and detection of a fan motor.
 - If lock protection and detection functions are not necessary, LD pin should be connect ground.
- 9.C2 : A capacitor to reduce a noise in hall input stage. This is not necessary in case of no noise.
- 10.C3 : This is not necessary in case the stable input on VCC is provided.
- 11.Q1/Q2 : An external power TR .
- 12.Q3 : An external power TR to control output voltage.

Package Dimensions (Unit: mm)



Package Dimensions (Unit: mm)





















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