

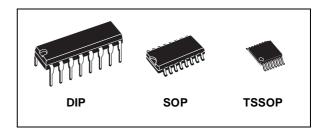
## **12 STAGE BINARY COUNTER**

- HIGH SPEED : funy = 70 MHz (7)
- $f_{MAX} = 70 \text{ MHz} (TYP.) \text{ at } V_{CC} = 6V$ • LOW POWER DISSIPATION:  $I_{CC} = 4\mu A(MAX.) \text{ at } T_A = 25^{\circ}C$
- HIGH NOISE IMMUNITY:  $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28 \% V_{CC}$  (MIN.)
- SYMMETRICAL OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: |I<sub>OH</sub>| = I<sub>OL</sub> = 4mA (MIN)
- BALANCED PROPAGATION DELAYS: t<sub>PLH</sub> ≅ t<sub>PHL</sub>
- WIDE OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE: V<sub>CC</sub> (OPR) = 2V to 6V
- PIN AND FUNCTION COMPATIBLE WITH 74 SERIES 4040

#### DESCRIPTION

The M74HC4040 is an high speed CMOS 12 STAGE BINARY COUNTER fabricated with silicon gate C<sup>2</sup>MOS technology.

A clear input is used to reset the counter to the all low level state. A high level on CLEAR accomplishes the reset function. A negative



#### **ORDER CODES**

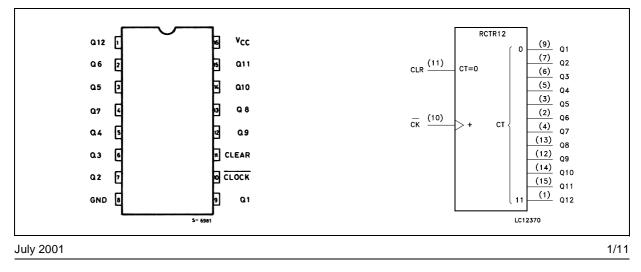
| PACKAGE | TUBE         | T & R           |
|---------|--------------|-----------------|
| DIP     | M74HC4040B1R |                 |
| SOP     | M74HC4040M1R | M74HC4040RM13TR |
| TSSOP   |              | M74HC4040TTR    |

transition on the CLOCK input increments the counter by one.

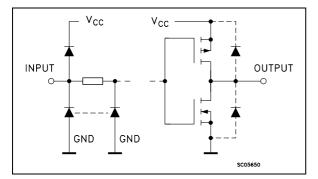
For M74HC4040 each division stage has an output; the final frequency is 1/4096  $f_{\rm IN}.$ 

All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge and transient excess voltage.

#### PIN CONNECTION AND IEC LOGIC SYMBOLS



## INPUT AND OUTPUT EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



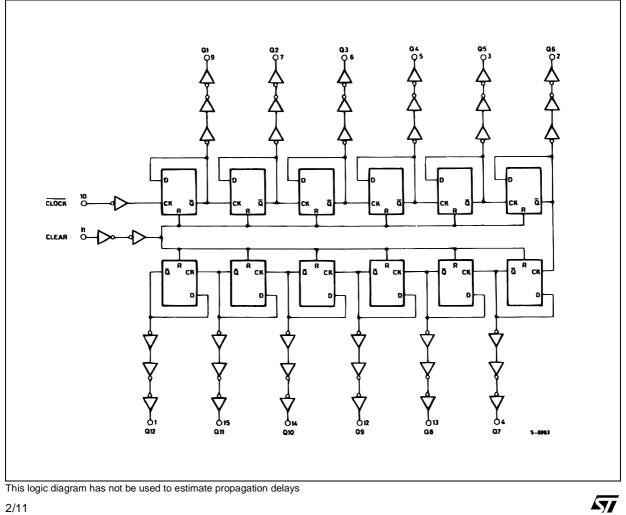
#### **PIN DESCRIPTION**

| PIN No                                       | SYMBOL    | NAME AND FUNCTION                            |  |  |  |
|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| 9, 7, 6, 5, 3,<br>2, 4, 13, 12,<br>14, 15, 1 | Q1 to Q12 | Parallel Outputs                             |  |  |  |
| 10   | CLOCK     | Clock Input (LOW to<br>HIGH, Edge Triggered) |  |  |  |
| 11   | CLEAR     | Reset Inputs                                 |  |  |  |
| 8  | GND       | Ground (0V)                                  |  |  |  |
| 16   | Vcc       | Positive Supply Voltage                      |  |  |  |

## **TRUTH TABLE**

| CLOCK | CLEAR | OUTPUT STATE          |
|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| X     | Н     | ALL OUTPUTS = "L"     |
|       | L     | NO CHANGE             |
|       | L     | ADVANCE TO NEXT STATE |

## LOGIC DIAGRAM



#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Symbol                              | Parameter                            | Value                         | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>                     | Supply Voltage                       | -0.5 to +7                    | V    |
| VI                                  | DC Input Voltage                     | -0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5 | V    |
| V <sub>O</sub>                      | DC Output Voltage                    | -0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5 | V    |
| Ι <sub>ΙΚ</sub>                     | DC Input Diode Current               | ± 20                          | mA   |
| I <sub>OK</sub>                     | DC Output Diode Current              | ± 20                          | mA   |
| ۱ <sub>0</sub>                      | DC Output Current                    | ± 25                          | mA   |
| I <sub>CC</sub> or I <sub>GND</sub> | DC V <sub>CC</sub> or Ground Current | ± 50                          | mA   |
| PD                                  | Power Dissipation                    | 500(*)                        | mW   |
| T <sub>stg</sub>                    | Storage Temperature                  | -65 to +150                   | °C   |
| ΤL                                  | Lead Temperature (10 sec)            | 300                           | °C   |

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied (\*) 500mW at 65 °C; derate to 300mW by 10mW/°C from 65°C to 85°C

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

| Symbol                          | Parameter                |                 | Value                | Unit |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>                 | Supply Voltage           |                 | 2 to 6               | V    |
| VI                              | Input Voltage            |                 | 0 to V <sub>CC</sub> | V    |
| Vo                              | Output Voltage           |                 | 0 to V <sub>CC</sub> | V    |
| T <sub>op</sub>                 | Operating Temperature    |                 | -55 to 125           | °C   |
|                                 | Input Rise and Fall Time | $V_{CC} = 2.0V$ | 0 to 1000            | ns   |
| t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub> |                          | $V_{CC} = 4.5V$ | 0 to 500             | ns   |
|                                 |                          | $V_{CC} = 6.0V$ | 0 to 400             | ns   |



#### DC SPECIFICATIONS

|                 |                             | 1               | Test Condition          |      |                       |       | Value       |      |              |      |      |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Symbol          | Parameter                   | v <sub>cc</sub> |                         | т    | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |       | -40 to 85°C |      | -55 to 125°C |      | Unit |
|                 |                             | (V)             |                         | Min. | Тур.                  | Max.  | Min.        | Max. | Min.         | Max. |      |
| V <sub>IH</sub> | High Level Input            | 2.0             |                         | 1.5  |                       |       | 1.5         |      | 1.5          |      |      |
|                 | Voltage                     | 4.5             |                         | 3.15 |                       |       | 3.15        |      | 3.15         |      | V    |
|                 |                             | 6.0             |                         | 4.2  |                       |       | 4.2         |      | 4.2          |      |      |
| V <sub>IL</sub> | Low Level Input             | 2.0             |                         |      |                       | 0.5   |             | 0.5  |              | 0.5  |      |
|                 | Voltage                     | 4.5             |                         |      |                       | 1.35  |             | 1.35 |              | 1.35 | V    |
|                 |                             | 6.0             |                         |      |                       | 1.8   |             | 1.8  |              | 1.8  |      |
| V <sub>OH</sub> | High Level Output           | 2.0             | I <sub>O</sub> =-20 μA  | 1.9  | 2.0                   |       | 1.9         |      | 1.9          |      |      |
|                 | Voltage                     | 4.5             | I <sub>O</sub> =-20 μA  | 4.4  | 4.5                   |       | 4.4         |      | 4.4          |      |      |
|                 |                             | 6.0             | I <sub>O</sub> =-20 μA  | 5.9  | 6.0                   |       | 5.9         |      | 5.9          |      | V    |
|                 |                             | 4.5             | I <sub>O</sub> =-4.0 mA | 4.18 | 4.31                  |       | 4.13        |      | 4.10         |      |      |
|                 |                             | 6.0             | I <sub>O</sub> =-5.2 mA | 5.68 | 5.8                   |       | 5.63        |      | 5.60         |      |      |
| V <sub>OL</sub> | Low Level Output            | 2.0             | I <sub>O</sub> =20 μA   |      | 0.0                   | 0.1   |             | 0.1  |              | 0.1  |      |
|                 | Voltage                     | 4.5             | I <sub>O</sub> =20 μA   |      | 0.0                   | 0.1   |             | 0.1  |              | 0.1  |      |
|                 |                             | 6.0             | I <sub>O</sub> =20 μA   |      | 0.0                   | 0.1   |             | 0.1  |              | 0.1  | V    |
|                 |                             | 4.5             | I <sub>O</sub> =4.0 mA  |      | 0.17                  | 0.26  |             | 0.33 |              | 0.40 |      |
|                 |                             | 6.0             | I <sub>O</sub> =5.2 mA  |      | 0.18                  | 0.26  |             | 0.33 |              | 0.40 |      |
| I               | Input Leakage<br>Current    | 6.0             | $V_{I} = V_{CC}$ or GND |      |                       | ± 0.1 |             | ± 1  |              | ± 1  | μΑ   |
| I <sub>CC</sub> | Quiescent Supply<br>Current | 6.0             | $V_{I} = V_{CC}$ or GND |      |                       | 4     |             | 40   |              | 80   | μΑ   |

|                                   |                   | Т               | est Condition |      |         |      | Value  |      |              |      |      |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|------|---------|------|--------|------|--------------|------|------|
| Symbol                            | Parameter         | v <sub>cc</sub> |               | т    | A = 25° | C    | -40 to | 85°C | -55 to 125°C |      | Unit |
|                                   |                   | (V)             |               | Min. | Тур.    | Max. | Min.   | Max. | Min.         | Max. |      |
| t <sub>TLH</sub> t <sub>THL</sub> | Output Transition | 2.0             |               |      | 30      | 75   |        | 95   |              | 110  |      |
|                                   | Time              | 4.5             |               |      | 8       | 15   |        | 19   |              | 22   | ns   |
|                                   |                   | 6.0             |               |      | 7       | 13   |        | 16   |              | 19   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay | 2.0             |               |      | 20      | 50   |        | 65   |              | 75   |      |
|                                   | Time              | 4.5             |               |      | 5       | 10   |        | 13   |              | 15   | ns   |
|                                   | (Qn - Qn+1)       | 6.0             |               |      | 4       | 9    |        | 11   |              | 13   |      |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay | 2.0             |               |      | 48      | 145  |        | 180  |              | 220  |      |
|                                   | Time              | 4.5             |               |      | 17      | 29   |        | 36   |              | 44   | ns   |
|                                   | (CLOCK Q1)        | 6.0             |               |      | 13      | 25   |        | 31   |              | 38   |      |
| t <sub>PHL</sub>                  | Propagation Delay | 2.0             |               |      | 56      | 140  |        | 175  |              | 210  |      |
|                                   | Time              | 4.5             |               |      | 18      | 28   |        | 35   |              | 42   | ns   |
|                                   | (CLEAR - Qn)      | 6.0             |               |      | 15      | 24   |        | 30   |              | 36   |      |
| f <sub>MAX</sub>                  | Maximum Clock     | 2.0             |               | 6.0  | 15      |      | 4.8    |      | 4            |      |      |
|                                   | Frequency         | 4.5             |               | 30   | 65      |      | 24     |      | 20           |      | MHz  |
|                                   |                   | 6.0             |               | 35   | 70      |      | 28     |      | 24           |      |      |
| t <sub>W(H)</sub>                 | Minimum Pulse     | 2.0             |               |      | 40      | 75   |        | 95   |              | 110  |      |
| t <sub>W(L)</sub>                 | Width (CLOCK)     | 4.5             |               |      | 8       | 15   |        | 19   |              | 22   | ns   |
|                                   |                   | 6.0             |               |      | 7       | 13   |        | 16   |              | 19   |      |
| t <sub>W(H)</sub>                 | Minimum Pulse     | 2.0             |               |      | 70      | 175  |        | 220  |              | 265  |      |
| . /                               | Width (CLEAR)     | 4.5             |               |      | 19      | 35   |        | 44   |              | 53   | ns   |
|                                   |                   | 6.0             |               |      | 16      | 30   |        | 37   |              | 45   |      |
| t <sub>REM</sub>                  | Minimum Removal   | 2.0             |               |      |         | 25   |        | 30   |              | 40   |      |
|                                   | Time              | 4.5             |               |      |         | 5    |        | 6    |              | 8    | ns   |
|                                   |                   | 6.0             |               |      |         | 5    |        | 5    |              | 7    |      |

## AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , Input $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ns}$ )

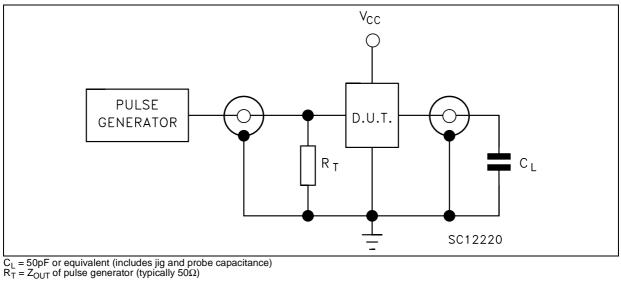
#### **CAPACITIVE CHARACTERISTICS**

|                  |  | ٦               | Test Condition |                       |      |      | Value       |      |              |    |    |
|------------------|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|------|------|-------------|------|--------------|----|----|
| Symbol Parameter | v <sub>cc</sub>                              | V <sub>CC</sub> |                | T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C |      |      | -40 to 85°C |      | -55 to 125°C |    |    |
|                  | (V)  | Min.            | Тур.           | Max.                  | Min. | Max. | Min.        | Max. |              |    |    |
| C <sub>IN</sub>  | Input Capacitance                            | 5.0             |                |                       | 5    | 10   |             | 10   |              | 10 | pF |
| C <sub>PD</sub>  | Power Dissipation<br>Capacitance (note<br>1) | 5.0             |                |                       | 34   |      |             |      |              |    | pF |

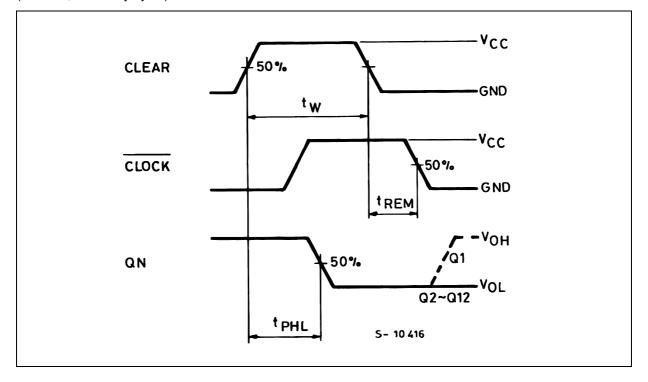
1)  $C_{PD}$  is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. (Refer to Test Circuit). Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation.  $I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC} \times f_{IN} + I_{CC}/2$  (per FLIP/ FLOP)

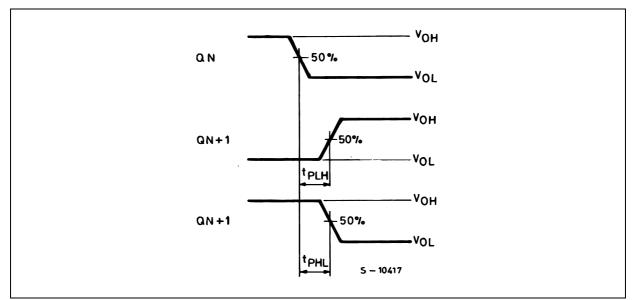


#### **TEST CIRCUIT**



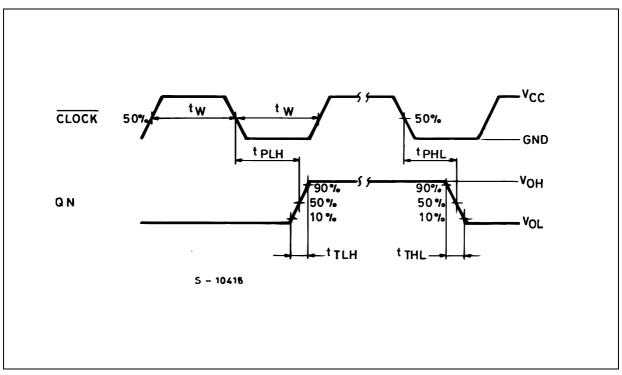
## WAVEFORM 1: MINIMUM PULSE WIDTH (CLEAR) AND REMOVAL TIME (CLEAR TO CLOCK) (f=1MHz; 50% duty cycle)





WAVEFORM 2 : PROPAGATION DELAY TIME (f=1MHz; 50% duty cycle)

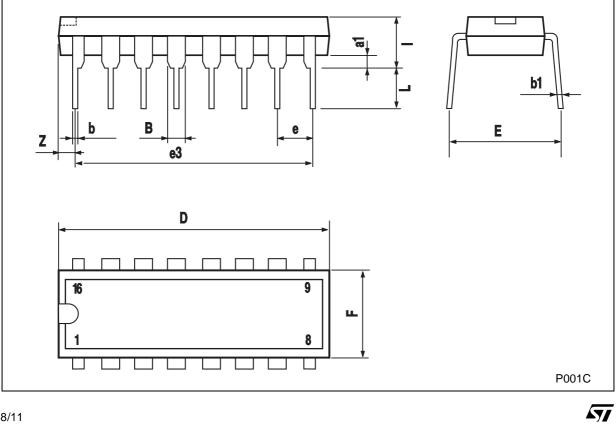
WAVEFORM 3 : PROPAGATION DELAY TIME, MINIMUM PULSE WIDTH (CLOCK)(f=1MHz; 50% duty cycle)



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|      | Plastic DIP-16 (0.25) MECHANICAL DATA |       |      |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|---------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| DIM. |                                       | mm.   |      | inch  |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIM. | MIN.                                  | TYP   | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.  | MAX.  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a1   | 0.51                                  |       |      | 0.020 |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| В    | 0.77                                  |       | 1.65 | 0.030 |       | 0.065 |  |  |  |  |  |
| b    |                                       | 0.5   |      |       | 0.020 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| b1   |                                       | 0.25  |      |       | 0.010 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| D    |                                       |       | 20   |       |       | 0.787 |  |  |  |  |  |
| E    |                                       | 8.5   |      |       | 0.335 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| е    |                                       | 2.54  |      |       | 0.100 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| e3   |                                       | 17.78 |      |       | 0.700 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| F    |                                       |       | 7.1  |       |       | 0.280 |  |  |  |  |  |
| I    |                                       |       | 5.1  |       |       | 0.201 |  |  |  |  |  |
| L    |                                       | 3.3   |      |       | 0.130 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Z    |                                       |       | 1.27 |       |       | 0.050 |  |  |  |  |  |

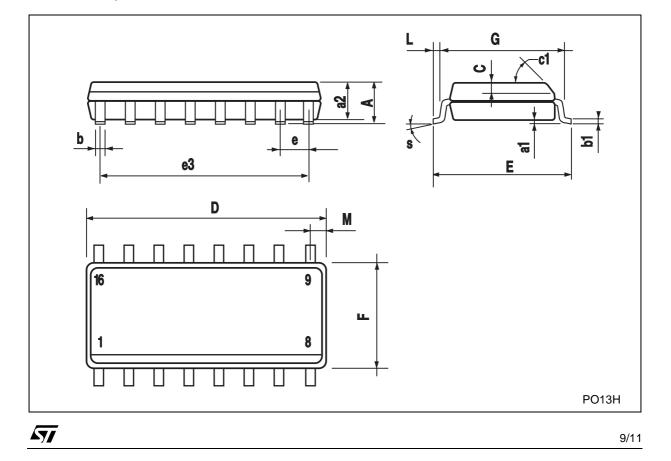
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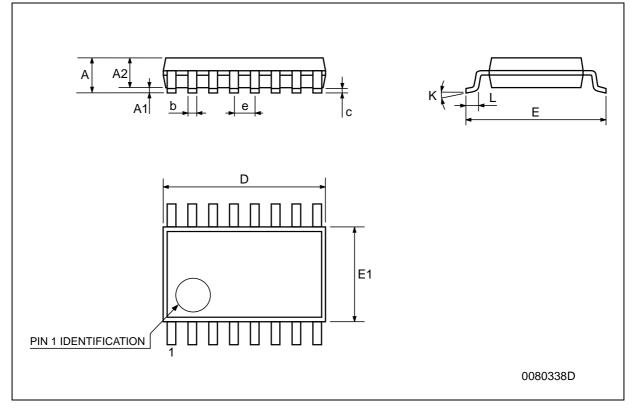
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| DIM  |      | mm.  |      | inch   |       |       |  |  |  |
|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| DIM. | MIN. | ТҮР  | MAX. | MIN.   | TYP.  | MAX.  |  |  |  |
| А    |      |      | 1.75 |        |       | 0.068 |  |  |  |
| a1   | 0.1  |      | 0.2  | 0.003  |       | 0.007 |  |  |  |
| a2   |      |      | 1.65 |        |       | 0.064 |  |  |  |
| b    | 0.35 |      | 0.46 | 0.013  |       | 0.018 |  |  |  |
| b1   | 0.19 |      | 0.25 | 0.007  |       | 0.010 |  |  |  |
| С    |      | 0.5  |      |        | 0.019 |       |  |  |  |
| c1   |      | •    | 45°  | (typ.) | •     |       |  |  |  |
| D    | 9.8  |      | 10   | 0.385  |       | 0.393 |  |  |  |
| Е    | 5.8  |      | 6.2  | 0.228  |       | 0.244 |  |  |  |
| е    |      | 1.27 |      |        | 0.050 |       |  |  |  |
| e3   |      | 8.89 |      |        | 0.350 |       |  |  |  |
| F    | 3.8  |      | 4.0  | 0.149  |       | 0.157 |  |  |  |
| G    | 4.6  |      | 5.3  | 0.181  |       | 0.208 |  |  |  |
| L    | 0.5  |      | 1.27 | 0.019  |       | 0.050 |  |  |  |
| М    |      |      | 0.62 |        |       | 0.024 |  |  |  |





|      | TSSOP16 MECHANICAL DATA |          |      |       |            |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|-------------------------|----------|------|-------|------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| DIM. |                         | mm.      |      |       |            |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DIM. | MIN.                    | ТҮР      | MAX. | MIN.  | TYP.       | MAX.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| А    |                         |          | 1.2  |       |            | 0.047  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A1   | 0.05                    |          | 0.15 | 0.002 | 0.004      | 0.006  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A2   | 0.8                     | 1        | 1.05 | 0.031 | 0.039      | 0.041  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| b    | 0.19                    |          | 0.30 | 0.007 |            | 0.012  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| С    | 0.09                    |          | 0.20 | 0.004 |            | 0.0089 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D    | 4.9                     | 5        | 5.1  | 0.193 | 0.197      | 0.201  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E    | 6.2                     | 6.4      | 6.6  | 0.244 | 0.252      | 0.260  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E1   | 4.3                     | 4.4      | 4.48 | 0.169 | 0.173      | 0.176  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| е    |                         | 0.65 BSC |      |       | 0.0256 BSC |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| К    | 0°                      |          | 8°   | 0°    |            | 8°     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L    | 0.45                    | 0.60     | 0.75 | 0.018 | 0.024      | 0.030  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



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