# 3.3/5V ECL Differential Phase-Frequency Detector

#### Description

The MC100LVEL40 is a three state phase frequency-detector intended for phase-locked loop applications which require a minimum amount of phase and frequency difference at lock. Advanced design significantly reduces the dead zone of the detector. For proper operation, the input edge rate of the R and V inputs should be less than 5 ns. The device is designed to work with a 3.3 V power supply.

When the reference (R) and the feedback (FB) inputs are unequal in frequency and/or phase the differential up (U) and down (D) outputs will provide pulse streams which when subtracted and integrated provide an error voltage for control of a VCO.

The  $V_{BB}$  pin, an internally generated voltage supply, is available to this device only. For single-ended input conditions, the unused differential input is connected to  $V_{BB}$  as a switching reference voltage.  $V_{BB}$  may also rebias AC coupled inputs. When used, decouple  $V_{BB}$  and  $V_{CC}$  via a  $0.01~\mu F$  capacitor and limit current sourcing or sinking to 0.5~mA. When not used,  $V_{BB}$  should be left open.

For application information, refer to AND8040/D, "Phase Lock Loop Operation."

The 100 Series Contains Temperature Compensation

#### **Features**

- 250 MHz Typical Bandwidth
- PECL Mode Operating Range:
   V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V to 5.5 V with V<sub>EE</sub> = 0 V
- NECL Mode Operating Range:
- $V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$  with  $V_{EE} = -3.0 \text{ V}$  to -5.5 V
- Internal Input Pulldown Resistor
- Pb-Free Packages are Available\*



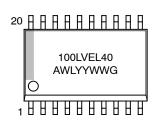
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#### MARKING DIAGRAM



SO-20 DW SUFFIX CASE 751D



A = Assembly Location

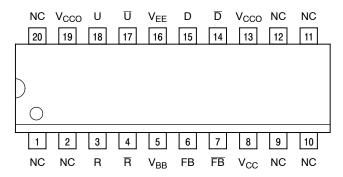
WL = Wafer Lot
 YY = Year
 WW = Work Week
 G = Pb-Free Package

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 5 of this data sheet.

<sup>\*</sup>For additional marking information, refer to Application Note AND8002/D.

<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.



**Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION** 

| PIN  | FUNCTION   |
|--|--|
| U, Ū<br>D, D<br>FB, FB<br>R, R<br>V <sub>BB</sub><br>V <sub>CC</sub> , V <sub>CCO</sub><br>V <sub>EE</sub><br>NC | ECL Up Differential Outputs ECL Down Differential Outputs ECL Feedback Differential Inputs ECL Reference Differential Inputs Reference Voltage Output Positive Supply Negative Supply No Connect |

Warning: All  $V_{CC}$ ,  $V_{CCO}$ , and  $V_{EE}$  pins must be externally connected to Power Supply to guarantee proper operation.

Figure 1. 20-Lead Pinout (Top View)

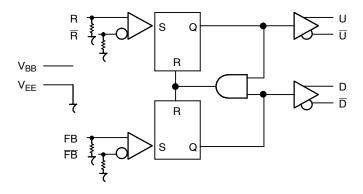


Figure 2. Logic Diagram

**Table 2. ATTRIBUTES** 

| Characte                      | Value     |             |  |  |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--|--|
| ESD Protection                | > 2       | kV          |  |  |
| Moisture Sensitivity (Note 1) | Pb Pkg    | Pb-Free Pkg |  |  |
|                               | Level 1   | Level 3     |  |  |
| Flammability Rating           | UL 94 V-0 | @ 0.125 in  |  |  |
| Transistor Count              | 356 D     | evices      |  |  |
| Meets or exceeds JEDEC Spec   |           |             |  |  |

1. For additional information, see Application Note AND8003/D.

**Table 3. MAXIMUM RATINGS** 

| Symbol            | Parameter  | Condition 1                                    | Condition 2                                | Rating            | Unit     |
|-------------------|--|--|--|-------------------|----------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>   | PECL Mode Power Supply                             | V <sub>EE</sub> = 0 V                          |  | 8 to 0            | ٧        |
| V <sub>EE</sub>   | NECL Mode Power Supply                             | V <sub>CC</sub> = 0 V                          |  | -8 to 0           | V        |
| VI                | PECL Mode Input Voltage<br>NECL Mode Input Voltage | V <sub>EE</sub> = 0 V<br>V <sub>CC</sub> = 0 V | $V_{I} \leq V_{CC}$<br>$V_{I} \geq V_{EE}$ | 6 to 0<br>-6 to 0 | V<br>V   |
| l <sub>out</sub>  | Output Current                                     | Continuous<br>Surge                            |  | 50<br>100         | mA<br>mA |
| I <sub>BB</sub>   | V <sub>BB</sub> Sink/Source                        |  |  | ± 0.5             | mA       |
| T <sub>A</sub>    | Operating Temperature Range                        |  |  | -40 to +85        | °C       |
| T <sub>stg</sub>  | Storage Temperature Range                          |  |  | -65 to +150       | °C       |
| θJΑ               | Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Ambient)           | 0 lfpm<br>500 lfpm                             | SOIC-20<br>SOIC-20                         | 90<br>306         | °C/W     |
| $\theta_{\sf JC}$ | Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)              | Standard Board                                 | SOIC-20                                    | 30 to 35          | °C/W     |
| T <sub>sol</sub>  | Wave Solder Pb Pb-Free                             |  |  | 265<br>265        | °C       |

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Table 4. LVPECL DC CHARACTERISTICS  $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}, V_{EE} = 0 \text{ V}$  (Note 2)

|                    |  |             | −40°C |            | 25°C        |      |            |             |      |            |                          |
|--------------------|--|-------------|-------|------------|-------------|------|------------|-------------|------|------------|--------------------------|
| Symbol             | Characteristic   | Min         | Тур   | Max        | Min         | Тур  | Max        | Min         | Тур  | Max        | Unit                     |
| I <sub>EE</sub>    | Power Supply Current   |             | 38    | 45         |             | 38   | 47         |             | 38   | 47         | mA                       |
| V <sub>OH</sub>    | Output HIGH Voltage (Note 3)   |             | 2295  | 2420       | 2275        | 2345 | 2420       | 2275        | 2345 | 2420       | mV                       |
| V <sub>OL</sub>    | Output LOW Voltage (Note 3)  |             | 1605  | 1745       | 1490        | 1595 | 1380       | 1490        | 1595 | 1680       | mV                       |
| V <sub>IH</sub>    | Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)  |             |       | 2420       | 2135        |      | 2420       | 2135        |      | 2420       | mV                       |
| V <sub>IL</sub>    | Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)   |             |       | 1825       | 1490        |      | 1825       | 1490        |      | 1825       | mV                       |
| $V_{BB}$           | Output Voltage Reference   |             |       | 2.04       | 1.92        |      | 2.04       | 1.92        |      | 2.04       | V                        |
| V <sub>IHCMR</sub> | Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode<br>Range (Note 7)<br>Vpp < 500 mV<br>Vpp ≧ 500 mV |             |       | 3.3<br>3.3 | 1.2<br>1.4  |      | 3.3<br>3.3 | 1.2<br>1.4  |      | 3.3<br>3.3 | V<br>V                   |
| I <sub>IH</sub>    | Input HIGH Current   |             |       | 150        |             |      | 150        |             |      | 150        | μΑ                       |
| I <sub>IL</sub>    | Input LOW Current Others R, FB   | 0.5<br>-300 |       |            | 0.5<br>-300 |      |            | 0.5<br>-300 |      |            | μ <b>Α</b><br>μ <b>Α</b> |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V<sub>CC</sub>. V<sub>EE</sub> can vary ±D.3 V.
   Outputs are terminated through a 50 Ω resistor to V<sub>CC</sub> 2 V.
   V<sub>IHCMR</sub> min varies 1:1 with V<sub>EE</sub>, max varies 1:1 with V<sub>CC</sub>. The V<sub>IHCMR</sub> range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal. Normal operation is obtained if the HIGH level falls within the specified range and the peak-to-peak voltage lies between V<sub>PP</sub>min and

Table 5. LVNECL DC CHARACTERISTICS V<sub>CC</sub> = 0 V; V<sub>EE</sub> = -3.0 V (Note 5)

|                    |  | −40°C        |       |              | 25°C         |       |              |              |       |              |                          |
|--------------------|--|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Symbol             | Characteristic   | Min          | Тур   | Max          | Min          | Тур   | Max          | Min          | Тур   | Max          | Unit                     |
| I <sub>EE</sub>    | Power Supply Current   |              | 38    | 45           |              | 38    | 47           |              | 38    | 47           | mA                       |
| V <sub>OH</sub>    | Output HIGH Voltage (Note 6)   | -1085        | -1005 | -880         | -1025        | -955  | -880         | -1025        | -955  | -880         | mV                       |
| V <sub>OL</sub>    | Output LOW Voltage (Note 6)  | -1830        | -1695 | -1555        | -1810        | -1705 | -1620        | -1810        | -1705 | -1620        | mV                       |
| V <sub>IH</sub>    | Input HIGH Voltage<br>(Single-Ended)   | -1165        |       | -880         | -1165        |       | -880         | -1165        |       | -880         | mV                       |
| V <sub>IL</sub>    | Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)   | -1810        |       | -1475        | -1810        |       | -1475        | -1810        |       | -1475        | mV                       |
| $V_{BB}$           | Output Voltage Reference   | -1.38        |       | -1.26        | -1.38        |       | -1.26        | -1.38        |       | -1.26        | V                        |
| V <sub>IHCMR</sub> | Input HIGH Voltage Common<br>Mode Range (Note 7)<br>Vpp < 500 mV<br>Vpp ≧ 500 mV | -2.0<br>-1.8 |       | -0.4<br>-0.4 | -2.1<br>-1.9 |       | -0.4<br>-0.4 | -2.1<br>-1.9 |       | -0.4<br>-0.4 | <b>V V</b>               |
| I <sub>IH</sub>    | Input HIGH Current   |              |       | 150          |              |       | 150          |              |       | 150          | μΑ                       |
| I <sub>IL</sub>    | Input LOW Current Others R, FB   | 0.5<br>-300  |       |              | 0.5<br>-300  |       |              | 0.5<br>-300  |       |              | μ <b>Α</b><br>μ <b>Α</b> |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- 5. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V<sub>CC</sub>. V<sub>EE</sub> can vary  $\pm D.3$  V.
- 6. All loading with 50  $\Omega$  resistor to  $V_{CC}$  2 V.
- V<sub>IHCMR</sub> min varies 1:1 with V<sub>EE</sub>, max varies 1:1 with V<sub>CC</sub>. The V<sub>IHCMR</sub> range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal. Normal operation is obtained if the HIGH level falls within the specified range and the peak-to-peak voltage lies between V<sub>PP</sub>min and 1 V.

Table 6. AC CHARACTERISTICS  $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ ;  $V_{EE} = 0.0 \text{ V}$  or  $V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$ ;  $V_{EE} = -3.3 \text{ V}$  (Note 8)

|                                      |   | −40°C       |     | 25°C        |             |     | 85°C        |             |     |             |      |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|-------------|------|
| Symbol                               | Characteristic                                    | Min         | Тур | Max         | Min         | Тур | Max         | Min         | Тур | Max         | Unit |
| Fmax                                 | Maximum Toggle Frequency                          |             | TBD |             |             | TBD |             |             | TBD |             | GHz  |
| t <sub>PLH</sub><br>t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay R to U, FB to D                 | 430<br>1200 |     | 630<br>1400 | 450<br>1250 |     | 650<br>1450 | 480<br>1370 |     | 680<br>1590 | ps   |
| V <sub>PP</sub>                      | Input Swing (Differential Configuration) (Note 9) | 150         |     | 1000        | 150         |     | 1000        | 150         |     | 1000        | mV   |
| t <sub>JITTER</sub>                  | Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter                             |             | TBD |             |             | TBD |             |             | TBD |             | ps   |
| t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>      | Output Rise/Fall Times                            | 175         |     | 475         | 175         |     | 475         | 175         |     | 475         | ps   |

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- 8. V<sub>EE</sub> can vary ±[0.3 V.
- 9. V<sub>PP(</sub>min) is minimum input swing for which AC parameters guaranteed. The device has a DC gain of 4140.

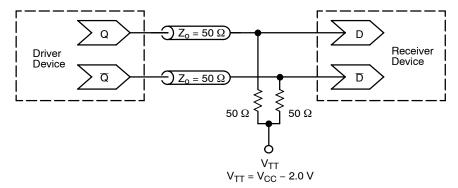


Figure 3. Typical Termination for Output Driver and Device Evaluation (See Application Note AND8020/D – Termination of ECL Logic Devices.)

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| Device          | Package              | Shipping <sup>†</sup> |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| MC10LVEL40DW    | SOIC-20              | 38 Units / Rail       |
| MC10LVEL40DWG   | SOIC-20<br>(Pb-Free) | 38 Units / Rail       |
| MC10LVEL40DWR2  | SOIC-20              | 1000 / Tape & Reel    |
| MC10LVEL40DWR2G | SOIC-20<br>(Pb-Free) | 1000 / Tape & Reel    |

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### **Resource Reference of Application Notes**

AN1405/D - ECL Clock Distribution Techniques

AN1406/D - Designing with PECL (ECL at +5.0 V)

AN1503/D - ECLinPS™ I/O SPiCE Modeling Kit

AN1504/D - Metastability and the ECLinPS Family

AN1568/D - Interfacing Between LVDS and ECL

AN1672/D - The ECL Translator Guide

AND8001/D - Odd Number Counters Design

AND8002/D - Marking and Date Codes

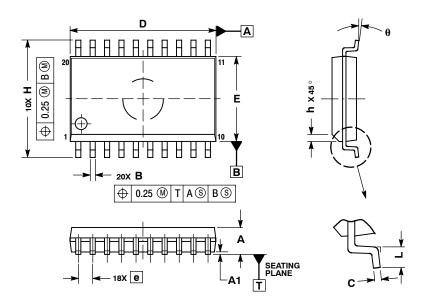
AND8020/D - Termination of ECL Logic Devices

AND8066/D - Interfacing with ECLinPS

AND8090/D - AC Characteristics of ECL Devices

#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

SO-20 WB CASE 751D-05 ISSUE G



#### NOTES:

- 1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
- 2. INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
- 3. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
- 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 PER SIDE. 5. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR
- 5. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAI PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.13 TOTAL IN EXCESS OF B DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

|     | MILLIMETERS |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| DIM | MIN         | MAX   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Α   | 2.35        | 2.65  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A1  | 0.10        | 0.25  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| В   | 0.35        | 0.49  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| С   | 0.23        | 0.32  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D   | 12.65       | 12.95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Е   | 7.40        | 7.60  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| е   | 1.27        | BSC   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Н   | 10.05       | 10.55 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| h   | 0.25        | 0.75  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L   | 0.50        | 0.90  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Λ   | 0.0         | 70    |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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