

## Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 1473 A



K-PUK (A-24)

**FEATURES**

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case K-PUK (A-24)
- High profile hockey PUK
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS  
COMPLIANT**
**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

**PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS**

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| $I_{T(AV)}$           | 1473 A  |
| $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$     | 1200 V, 1400 V, 1600 V, 1800 V,<br>2000 V, 2200 V, 2400 V |
| $V_{TM}$              | 1.80 V  |
| $I_{GT}$              | 100 mA  |
| $T_J$                 | -40 °C to +125 °C   |
| Package               | K-PUK (A-24)  |
| Circuit configuration | Single SCR  |

**MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS**

| PARAMETER         | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES       | UNITS              |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|
| $I_{T(AV)}$       |                 | 1473         | A                  |
|                   | $T_{hs}$        | 55           | °C                 |
| $I_{T(RMS)}$      |                 | 2913         | A                  |
|                   | $T_{hs}$        | 25           | °C                 |
| $I_{TSM}$         | 50 Hz           | 20.0         | A                  |
|                   | 60 Hz           | 21.2         |                    |
| $I^2t$            | 50 Hz           | 2000         | kA <sup>2</sup> s  |
|                   | 60 Hz           | 1865         |                    |
| $I^2\sqrt{t}$     |                 | 20 000       | kA <sup>2</sup> √s |
| $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ | Range           | 1200 to 2400 | V                  |
| $t_q$             | Typical         | 300          | μs                 |
| $T_J$             | Range           | -40 to +125  | °C                 |

**ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS**
**VOLTAGE RATINGS**

| TYPE NUMBER   | VOLTAGE CODE | $V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK REVERSE VOLTAGE<br>V | $V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK REVERSE VOLTAGE<br>V | $I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = 125$ °C<br>mA |
|---------------|--------------|--|--|---|
| VS-ST1000C..K | 12           | 1200   | 1300   | 100                                       |
|               | 14           | 1400   | 1500   |   |
|               | 16           | 1600   | 1700   |   |
|               | 18           | 1800   | 1900   |   |
|               | 20           | 2000   | 2100   |   |
|               | 22           | 2200   | 2300   |   |
|               | 24           | 2400   | 2500   |   |



| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS                                 |               |  |                            |  |                    |
|--|---------------|--|----------------------------|--|--------------------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL        | TEST CONDITIONS  |                            | VALUES   | UNITS              |
| Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature | $I_{T(AV)}$   | 180° conduction, half sine wave<br>Double side (single side) cooled                      |                            | 1473 (630)   | A                  |
|  |               |  |                            | 55 (85)  | °C                 |
| Maximum RMS on-state current                             | $I_{T(RMS)}$  | DC at 25 °C heatsink temperature double side cooled                                      |                            | 6540   | A                  |
| Maximum peak, one-cycle, non-repetitive surge current    | $I_{TSM}$     | t = 10 ms  | No voltage reappplied      | Sinusoidal half wave,<br>initial $T_J = T_J$ maximum | kA                 |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms   |                            |  |                    |
|  |               | t = 10 ms  | 100 % $V_{RRM}$ reappplied |  |                    |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms   |                            |  |                    |
| Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing                                | $I^2t$        | t = 10 ms  | No voltage reappplied      | kA <sup>2</sup> s                                    |                    |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms   |                            |  |                    |
|  |               | t = 10 ms  | 100 % $V_{RRM}$ reappplied |  |                    |
|  |               | t = 8.3 ms   |                            |  |                    |
| Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing                         | $I^2\sqrt{t}$ | t = 0.1 ms to 10 ms, no voltage reappplied   |                            | 20 000   | kA <sup>2</sup> √s |
| Low level value of threshold voltage                     | $V_{T(TO)1}$  | $(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum |                            | 0.950  | V                  |
| High level value of threshold voltage                    | $V_{T(TO)2}$  | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum                                       |                            | 1.024  |                    |
| Low level value of on-state slope resistance             | $r_{t1}$      | $(16.7 \% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum |                            | 0.283  | mΩ                 |
| High level value of on-state slope resistance            | $r_{t2}$      | $(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)})$ , $T_J = T_J$ maximum                                       |                            | 0.265  |                    |
| Maximum on-state voltage drop                            | $V_{TM}$      | $I_{pk} = 3000$ A, $T_J = 125$ °C, $t_p = 10$ ms sine pulse                              |                            | 1.80   | V                  |
| Maximum holding current                                  | $I_H$         | $T_J = 25$ °C, anode supply 12 V resistive load  |                            | 600  | mA                 |
| Typical latching current                                 | $I_L$         |  |                            | 1000   |                    |

| SWITCHING  |         |  |  |        |       |
|--|---------|--|--|--------|-------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL  | TEST CONDITIONS  |  | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current | $di/dt$ | Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs<br>$T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$                           |  | 1000   | A/μs  |
| Typical delay time                                       | $t_d$   | Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs<br>$V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C   |  | 1.9    | μs    |
| Typical turn-off time                                    | $t_q$   | $I_{TM} = 550$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 40$ A/μs,<br>$V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs |  | 300    |       |

| BLOCKING   |                          |  |  |        |       |
|--|--------------------------|--|--|--------|-------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL                   | TEST CONDITIONS                                      |  | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage | $dV/dt$                  | $T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$   |  | 500    | V/μs  |
| Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current | $I_{RRM}$ ,<br>$I_{DRM}$ | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied |  | 100    | mA    |



| <b>TRIGGERING</b>                   |             |  |  |        |      |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|--|--------|------|-------|
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL      | TEST CONDITIONS                              |  | VALUES |      | UNITS |
|                                     |             |  |  | TYP.   | MAX. |       |
| Maximum peak gate power             | $P_{GM}$    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms         |  | 16     |      | W     |
| Maximum peak average gate power     | $P_{G(AV)}$ | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $f = 50$ Hz, $d\% = 50$ |  | 3      |      |       |
| Maximum peak positive gate current  | $I_{GM}$    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $t_p \leq 5$ ms         |  | 3.0    |      | A     |
| Maximum peak positive gate voltage  | $+V_{GM}$   |  |  | 20     |      | V     |
| Maximum peak negative gate voltage  | $-V_{GM}$   |  |  | 5.0    |      |       |
| DC gate current required to trigger | $I_{GT}$    | $T_J = -40$ °C                               | Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12 V anode to cathode applied                 | 200    | -    | mA    |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 25$ °C                                |  | 100    | 200  |       |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 125$ °C                               |  | 50     | -    |       |
| DC gate voltage required to trigger | $V_{GT}$    | $T_J = -40$ °C                               |  | 1.4    | -    | V     |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 25$ °C                                |  | 1.1    | 3.0  |       |
|                                     |             | $T_J = 125$ °C                               |  | 0.9    | -    |       |
| DC gate current not to trigger      | $I_{GD}$    | $T_J = T_J$ maximum                          | Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated $V_{DRM}$ anode to cathode applied | 10     |      | mA    |
| DC gate voltage not to trigger      | $V_{GD}$    |  |  | 0.25   |      | V     |

| <b>THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS</b>     |              |   |                  |           |
|--|--------------|---|------------------|-----------|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL       | TEST CONDITIONS                               | VALUES           | UNITS     |
| Maximum operating temperature range              | $T_J$        |   | -40 to +125      | °C        |
| Maximum storage temperature range                | $T_{Stg}$    |   | -40 to +150      |           |
| Maximum thermal resistance, junction to heatsink | $R_{thJ-hs}$ | DC operation single side cooled               | 0.042            | K/W       |
|  |              | DC operation double side cooled               | 0.021            |           |
| Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink     | $R_{thC-hs}$ | DC operation single side cooled               | 0.006            |           |
|  |              | DC operation double side cooled               | 0.003            |           |
| Mounting force, $\pm 10$ %                       |              |   | 24 500<br>(2500) | N<br>(kg) |
| Approximate weight                               |              |   | 425              | g         |
| Case style                                       |              | See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet | K-PUK (A-24)     |           |

| <b><math>\Delta R_{thJC}</math> CONDUCTION</b> |                       |             |                        |             |                     |       |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------|
| CONDUCTION ANGLE                               | SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION |             | RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION |             | TEST CONDITIONS     | UNITS |
|  | SINGLE SIDE           | DOUBLE SIDE | SINGLE SIDE            | DOUBLE SIDE |                     |       |
| 180°   | 0.003                 | 0.003       | 0.002                  | 0.002       | $T_J = T_J$ maximum | K/W   |
| 120°   | 0.004                 | 0.004       | 0.004                  | 0.004       |                     |       |
| 90°  | 0.005                 | 0.005       | 0.005                  | 0.005       |                     |       |
| 60°  | 0.007                 | 0.007       | 0.007                  | 0.007       |                     |       |
| 30°  | 0.012                 | 0.012       | 0.012                  | 0.012       |                     |       |

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

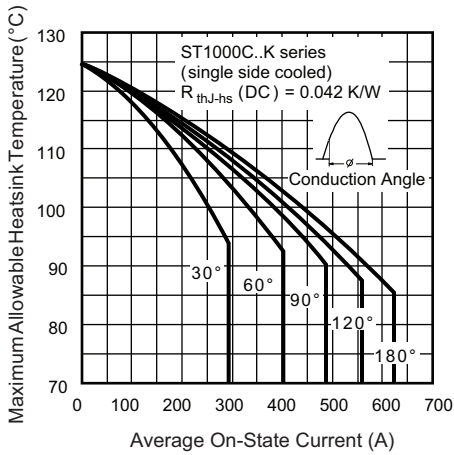


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

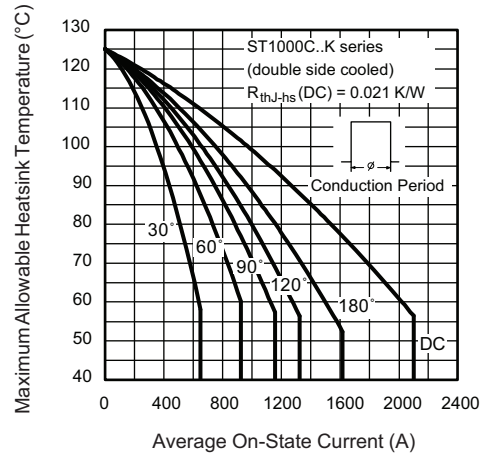


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

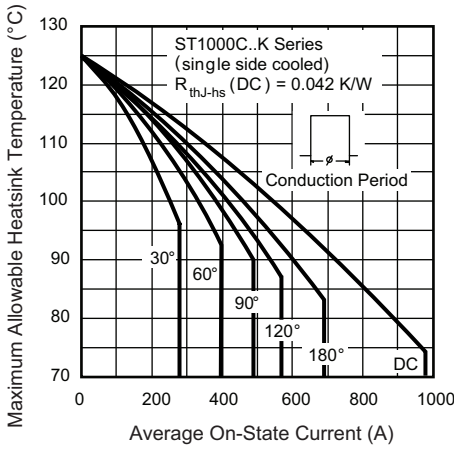


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

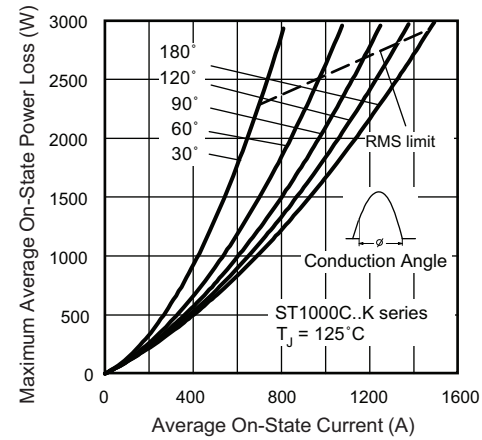


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

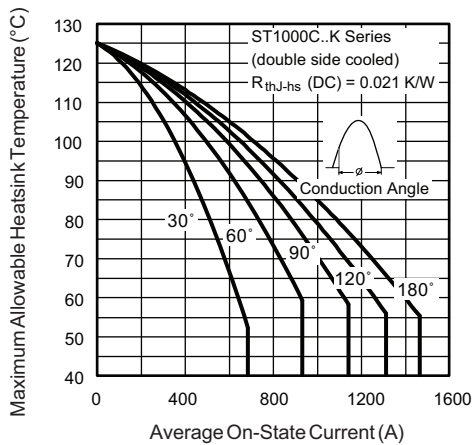


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

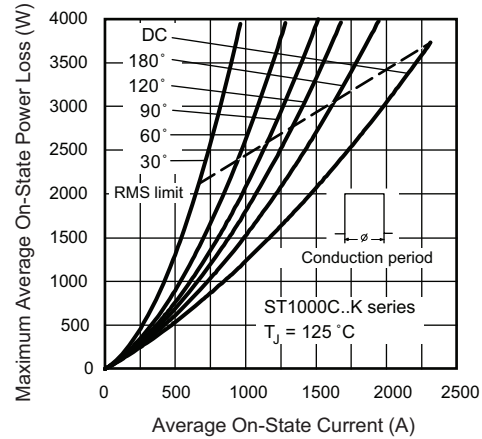


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

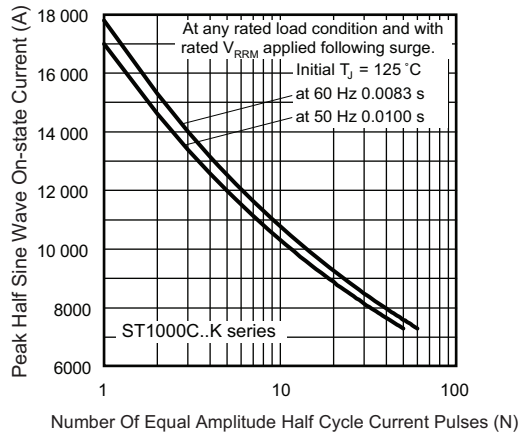


Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

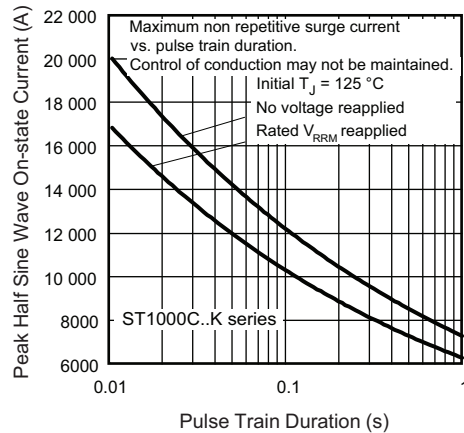


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled

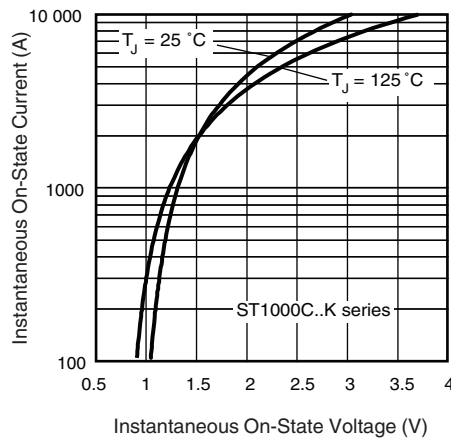


Fig. 9 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

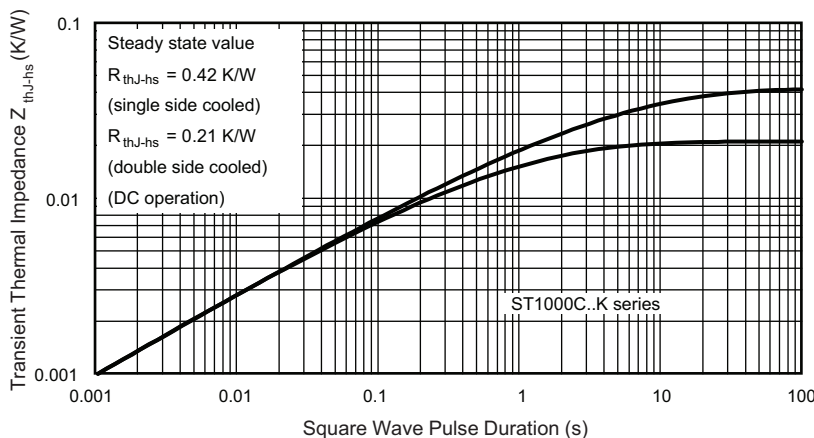


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJ-hs}$  Characteristics

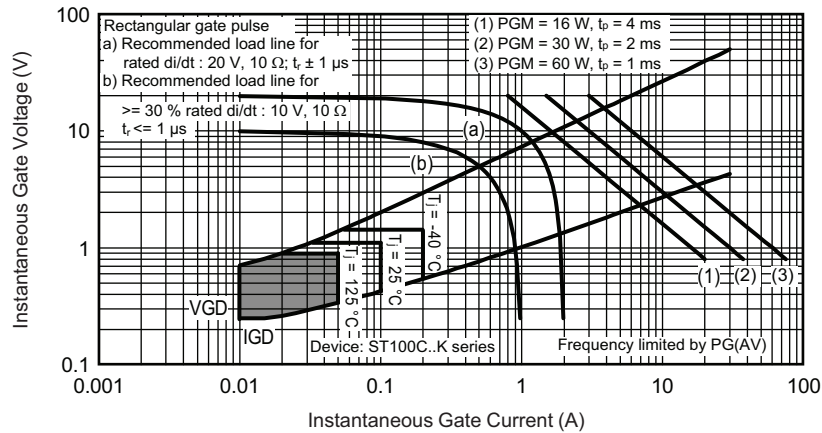


Fig. 11 - Gate Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

|             |            |           |            |          |          |           |          |          |          |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Device code | <b>VS-</b> | <b>ST</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>C</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>K</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>-</b> |
|             | 1          | 2         | 3          | 4        | 5        | 6         | 7        | 8        | 9        |

- 1** - Vishay Semiconductors product
- 2** - Thyristor
- 3** - Essential part number
- 4** - 0 = converter grade
- 5** - C = ceramic PUK
- 6** - Voltage code x 100 =  $V_{RRM}$  (see Voltage Ratings table)
- 7** - K = PUK case K-PUK (A-24)
- 8** - 0 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
 1 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)  
 2 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)  
 3 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
- 9** - Critical dV/dt: • none = 500 V/ $\mu\text{s}$  (standard selection)  
 • L = 1000 V/ $\mu\text{s}$  (special selection)

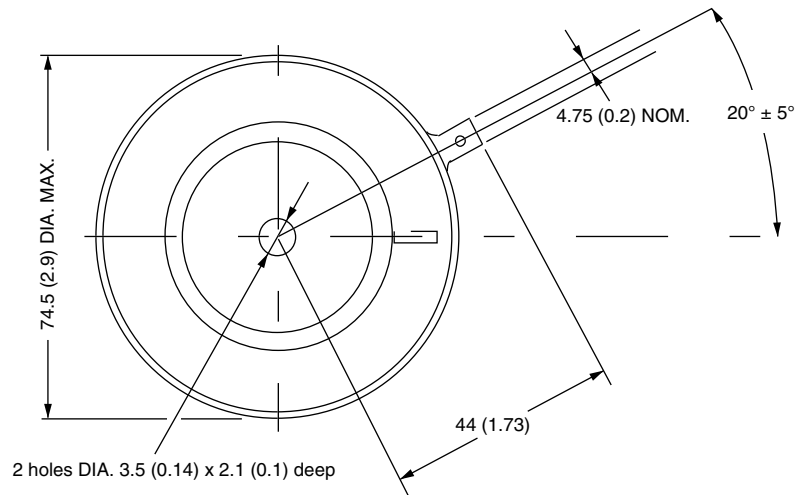
### LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| Dimensions | <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95081">www.vishay.com/doc?95081</a> |
|------------|--|

## K-PUK (A-24)

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)

Creepage distance: 28.88 (1.137) minimum  
Strike distance: 17.99 (0.708) minimum



Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)



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