International Rectifier

IRF540ZPbF IRF540ZSPbF IRF540ZLPbF

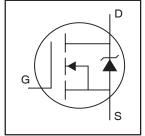
Features

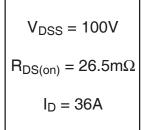
- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to Tjmax
- Lead-Free

Description

This HEXFET® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this design are a 175°C junction operating temperature, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in a wide variety of applications.

HEXFET® Power MOSFET











TO-220AB IRF540ZPbF

D²Pak IRF540ZSPbF

TO-262 IRF540ZLPbF

Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
I _D @ T _C = 25°C	Continuous Drain Current, V _{GS} @ 10V (Silicon Limited)	36	
I _D @ T _C = 100°C	Continuous Drain Current, V _{GS} @ 10V	25	A
I _{DM}	Pulsed Drain Current ①	140	
P _D @T _C = 25°C	Power Dissipation	92	W
	Linear Derating Factor	0.61	W/°C
V _{GS}	Gate-to-Source Voltage	± 20	V
E _{AS (Thermally limited)}	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy ^②	83	mJ
E _{AS} (Tested)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ©	120	
I _{AR}	Avalanche Current ①	See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16	А
E _{AR}	Repetitive Avalanche Energy ⑤		mJ
T _J	Operating Junction and	-55 to + 175	
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		°C
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds	300 (1.6mm from case)	
	Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 screw ♡	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Тур.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case		1.64	°C/W
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat Greased Surface ⑦	0.50		
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient ⑦		62	1
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient (PCB Mount) ®		40	



Electrical Characteristics @ T_J = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Units	Conditions
V _{(BR)DSS}	Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage	100			V	$V_{GS} = 0V, I_D = 250\mu A$
$\Delta V_{(BR)DSS}/\Delta T_J$	Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient		0.093		V/°C	Reference to 25°C, I _D = 1mA
R _{DS(on)}	Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance	_	21	26.5	mΩ	V _{GS} = 10V, I _D = 22A ③
V _{GS(th)}	Gate Threshold Voltage	2.0		4.0	V	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, $I_D = 250\mu A$
gfs	Forward Transconductance	36			V	$V_{DS} = 25V, I_{D} = 22A$
I _{DSS}	Drain-to-Source Leakage Current			20	μA	$V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V$
				250		$V_{DS} = 100V, V_{GS} = 0V, T_{J} = 125^{\circ}C$
I _{GSS}	Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage			200	nA	$V_{GS} = 20V$
	Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage			-200		V _{GS} = -20V
Q_g	Total Gate Charge		42	63		I _D = 22A
Q_{gs}	Gate-to-Source Charge		9.7		nC	$V_{DS} = 80V$
Q_{gd}	Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge		15			V _{GS} = 10V ③
t _{d(on)}	Turn-On Delay Time		15			$V_{DD} = 50V$
t _r	Rise Time		51			$I_D = 22A$
t _{d(off)}	Turn-Off Delay Time		43		ns	$R_G = 12 \Omega$
t _f	Fall Time		39			V _{GS} = 10V ③
L _D	Internal Drain Inductance		4.5			Between lead,
					nΗ	6mm (0.25in.)
L _S	Internal Source Inductance		7.5			from package
						and center of die contact
C _{iss}	Input Capacitance		1770			$V_{GS} = 0V$
Coss	Output Capacitance		180			$V_{DS} = 25V$
C _{rss}	Reverse Transfer Capacitance		100		pF	f = 1.0MHz
C _{oss}	Output Capacitance	_	730	_		$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 1.0V, f = 1.0MHz$
C _{oss}	Output Capacitance		110			$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 80V, f = 1.0MHz$
C _{oss} eff.	Effective Output Capacitance		170			V _{GS} = 0V, V _{DS} = 0V to 80V ④

Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics

Source-Drain Hatings and Characteristics							
	Parameter		Min. Typ. Max		Units	Conditions	
I _S	Continuous Source Current			36		MOSFET symbol	
	(Body Diode)				Α	showing the	
I _{SM}	Pulsed Source Current			140		integral reverse	
	(Body Diode) ①					p-n junction diode.	
V_{SD}	Diode Forward Voltage			1.3	V	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_S = 22A$, $V_{GS} = 0V$ ③	
t _{rr}	Reverse Recovery Time		33	50	ns	$T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_F = 22A$, $V_{DD} = 50V$	
Q _{rr}	Reverse Recovery Charge		41	62	nC	di/dt = 100A/µs ③	
t _{on}	Forward Turn-On Time	Intrinsio	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD)				

International TOR Rectifier

IRF540Z/S/LPbF

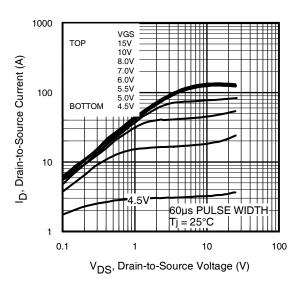


Fig 1. Typical Output Characteristics

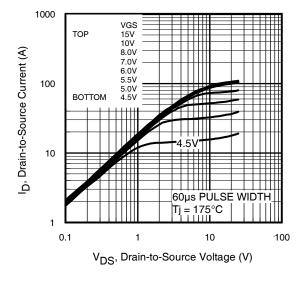


Fig 2. Typical Output Characteristics

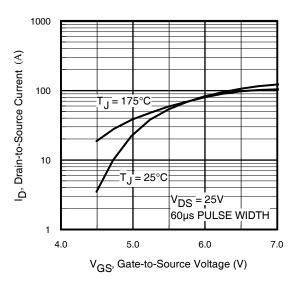


Fig 3. Typical Transfer Characteristics

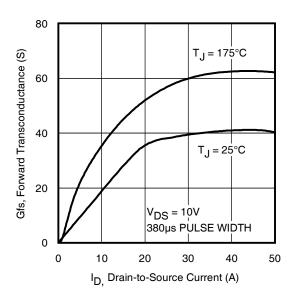


Fig 4. Typical Forward Transconductance Vs. Drain Current

3

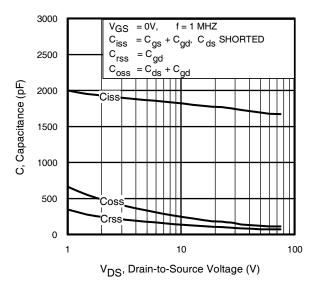


Fig 5. Typical Capacitance Vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

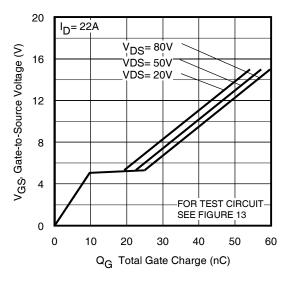


Fig 6. Typical Gate Charge Vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

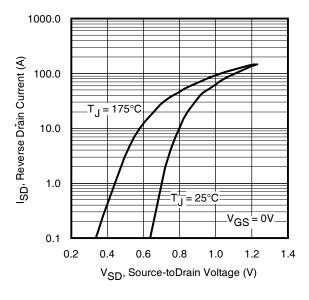


Fig 7. Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

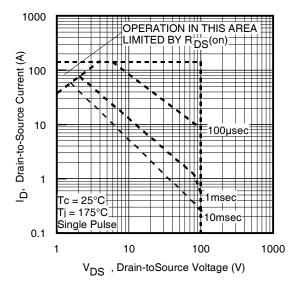


Fig 8. Maximum Safe Operating Area

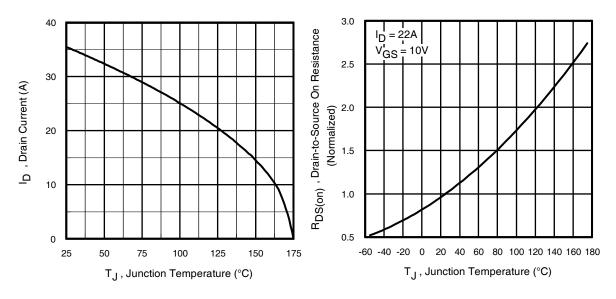


Fig 9. Maximum Drain Current Vs. Case Temperature

Fig 10. Normalized On-Resistance Vs. Temperature

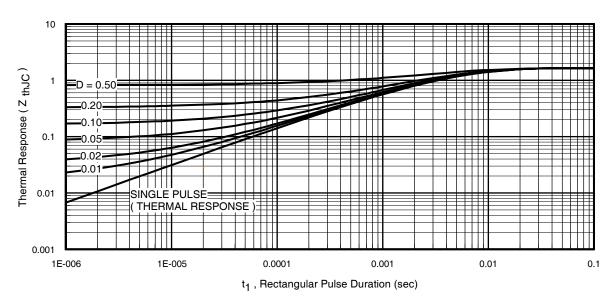


Fig 11. Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

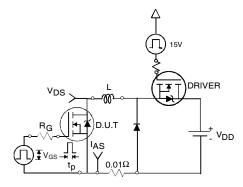


Fig 12a. Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

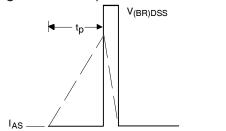


Fig 12b. | Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

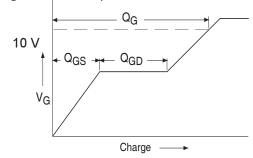


Fig 13a. Basic Gate Charge Waveform

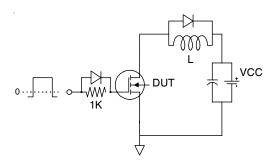


Fig 13b. Gate Charge Test Circuit 6

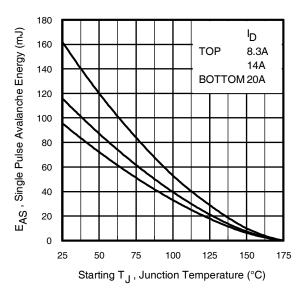


Fig 12c. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Drain Current

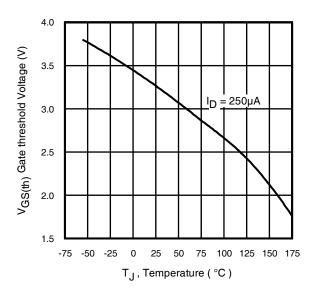


Fig 14. Threshold Voltage Vs. Temperature www.irf.com

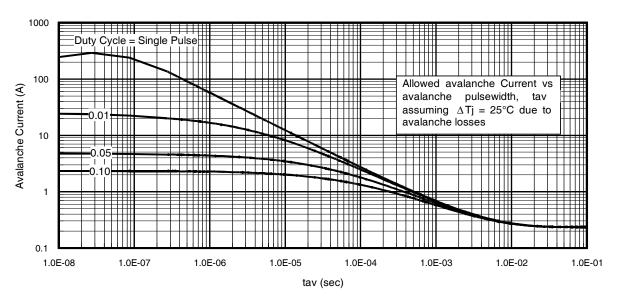


Fig 15. Typical Avalanche Current Vs.Pulsewidth

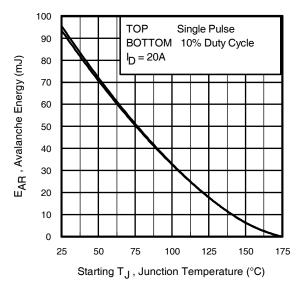


Fig 16. Maximum Avalanche Energy Vs. Temperature

www.irf.com

Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves, Figures 15, 16: (For further info, see AN-1005 at www.irf.com)

- Avalanche failures assumption: Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of T_{jmax}. This is validated for every part type.
- Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long asT_{jmax} is not exceeded.
- 3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
- P_{D (ave)} = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
- BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
- 6. I_{av} = Allowable avalanche current.
- 7. ΔT = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed T_{jmax} (assumed as 25°C in Figure 15, 16). t_{av} = Average time in avalanche. D = Duty cycle in avalanche = $t_{av} \cdot f$

 $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$ = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

$$\begin{split} P_{D \; (ave)} &= 1/2 \; (\; 1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \triangle T / \; Z_{thJC} \\ I_{av} &= 2\triangle T / \; [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}] \\ E_{AS \; (AR)} &= P_{D \; (ave)} \cdot t_{av} \end{split}$$

7

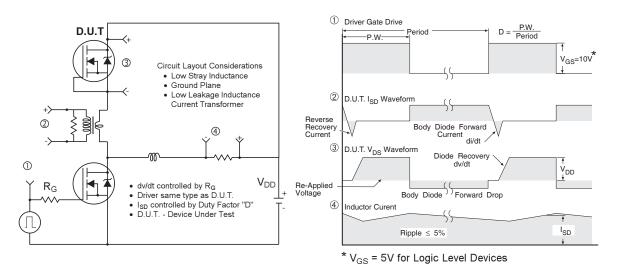


Fig 17. Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs

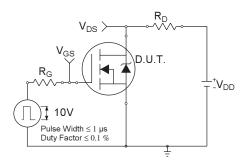


Fig 18a. Switching Time Test Circuit

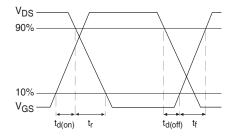


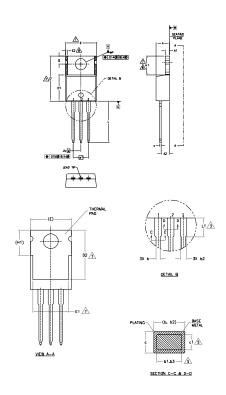
Fig 18b. Switching Time Waveforms

International TOR Rectifier

IRF540Z/S/LPbF

TO-220AB Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



SYMBOL	MILLIMETERS		INC		
l	Min.	WAX.	Min.	MAX.	NOTES
A	3.56	4.83	.140	.190	
A1	0.51	1.40	.020	.065	
A2	2.03	2.92	.080	,115	
ь	0.38	1,01	.015	.040	
b1	0.38	0.97	.015	.038	5
b2	1.14	1.78	.045	.070	
b3	1.14	1.73	.045	,068	5
c	0.36	0,61	.014	.024	
c1	0.36	0.56	.014	.022	5
D	14.22	16,51	.560	.650	4
D1	8.38	9.02	.330	.355	
D2	11,68	12.88	.460	.507	7
E	9.65	10.67	.380	.420	4,7
E1	6.86	8.89	.270	.360	7
E2	-	0.76	-	.030	8
e	2.54	BSC	.100	BSC BSC	
e1		2.54 BSC 5.08 BSC			
H1	5.84	6.86	.230	.270	7,8
L	12.70	14,73	.500	.580	
L1	3,56	4.06	,140	.160	3
sP	3.54	4.08	.139	.161	
0	2.54	3.42	.100	.135	

HEAD ASSEMBLYS

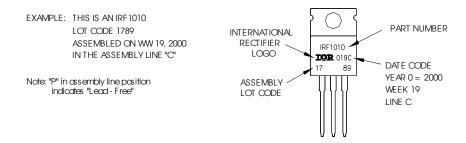
HEATE!

1. GAVE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE

GRIS. GOPAGE
1. GATE
2. COLLECTOR
3. DATES

DESCES
1. AACCE
2. CARACCE

TO-220AB Part Marking Information



TO-220AB package is not recommended for Surface Mount Application

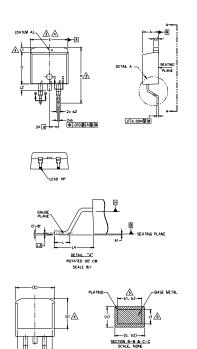
Notes:

- 1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/
- 2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

International IOR Rectifier

D²Pak (TO-263AB) Package Outline

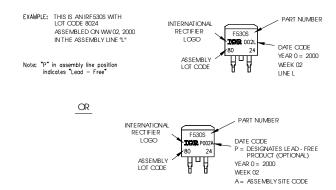
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



S		DIMENSIONS				
M B O	MILLIM	ETERS	INC	INCHES		
L	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	O T E S	
Α	4.06	4.83	.160	.190		
A1	0.00	0.254	.000	.010		
b	0.51	0.99	.020	.039		
ь1	0.51	0.89	,020	.035	5	
ь2	1,14	1,78	.045	.070		
ь3	1,14	1.73	.045	.068	5	
c	0.38	0.74	.015	.029		
c1	0.38	0.58	.015	.023	5	
c2	1,14	1.65	.045	.065		
D	8,38	9.65	,330	.380	3	
D1	6.86	-	.270		4	
E	9.65	10.67	.380	.420	3,4	
E1	6.22	-	.245		4	
e	2,54	BSC	.100	BSC		
н	14.61	15,88	.575	.625		
L	1.78	2.79	.070	.110		
L1	-	1.65	-	.066	4	
L2	-	1,78	-	.070		
L3	0.25 BSC		.010	BSC	1	
L4	4.78	5.28	.188	.208		

- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M-1994
- 2. DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS [INCHES].
- OMENSION D & E DO NOT INCLUDE WOLD FLASH, WOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.127 [.005"] PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY AT DATUM H.
- A THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSION E, L1, D1 & E1.
- 5 DIMENSION of AND of APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.
- 6. DATUM A & B TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H. 7. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- 8. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-263AB

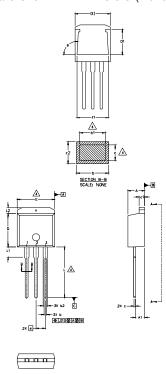
D²Pak (TO-263AB) Part Marking Information



- 1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/
- 2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at http://www.irf.com/package/

TO-262 Package Outline

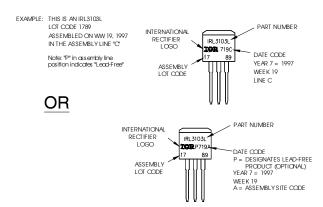
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



S Y M B O L		DIMEN	SIONS	ONS	
B	MILLIMETERS		INC	INCHES	
L	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	O T E S
Α	4.06	4.83	.160	.190	
A1	2.03	2.92	.080	.115	
ь	0.51	0.99	.020	.039	
b1	0.51	0.89	.020	.035	4
ь2	1,14	1.40	.045	.055	
c	0.38	0,63	.015	.025	4
c1	1,14	1.40	.045	.055	
c2	0.43	.063	.017	.029	
D	8,51	9,65	.335	.380	3
D1	5.33		.210		
E	9.65	10.67	.380	.420	3
E1	6.22		.245		
е	2.54	BSC	.100	BSC	
L	13,46	14,09	.530	,555	
L1	3.56	3.71	.140	.146	
L2		1.65		.065	

LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

1 GATE	HEXFE I	I <u>GBT</u>
	2 DRAIN 3 SOURCE	2 - COLLECTOR

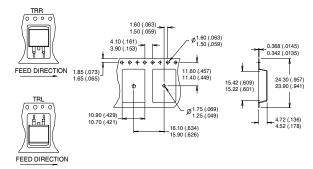


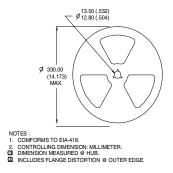
Notes

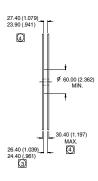
- 1. For an Automotive Qualified version of this part please seehttp://www.irf.com/product-info/auto/
- $\textbf{2. For the most current drawing please refer to IR website at \underline{http://www.irf.com/package/}\\$

International **TOR** Rectifier

D²Pak Tape & Reel Infomation







Notes:

- ① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).
- ② Limited by T_{Jmax} , starting $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, L = 0.46mH ⑥ $R_G = 25\Omega$, $I_{AS} = 20A$, $V_{GS} = 10V$. Part not recommended for use above this value.
- $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \ \,$ $\ \$ $\ \ \,$ Coss eff. is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as Coss while VDS is rising from 0 to 80% VDSS .
- Limited by T_{Jmax}, see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.
- This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.
- This is only applied to TO-220AB pakcage.
- This is applied to D²Pak, when mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material). For recommended footprint and soldering techniques refer to application note #AN-994.

TO-220AB package is not recommended for Surface Mount Application.

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.

This product has been designed and qualified for the Industrial market.

Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.



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TAC Fax: (310) 252-7903

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