

## General Description

The PVD13 Series DC Relay (PVD) is a single-pole, normally open, solid-state replacement for electromechanical relays used for general purpose switching of analog signals. It utilizes International Rectifier's HEXFET power MOSFET as the output switch, driven by an integrated circuit photovoltaic generator of novel construction. The output switch is controlled by radiation from a GaAlAs light emitting diode (LED), which is optically isolated from the photovoltaic generator.

The PVD13 Series overcomes the limitations of both conventional electromechanical and reed relays by offering the solid state advantages of long life, fast operating speed, low pick up power, bounce-free operation, low thermal offset voltages and miniature package. These advantages allow product improvement and design innovations in many applications such as process control, multiplexing, automatic test equipment and data acquisition.

The PVD13 can switch analog signals from thermocouple level to 100 Volts peak DC. Signal frequencies into the RF range are easily controlled and switching rates up to 450Hz are achievable. The extremely small thermally generated offset voltages allow increased measurement accuracies.

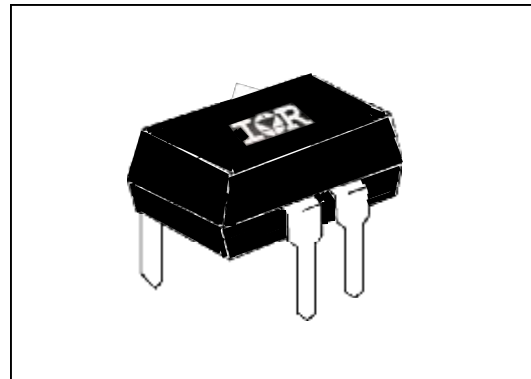
These relays are packaged in 8-pin, molded DIP packages and available with either thru-hole or surface-mount ("gull-wing") leads, in plastic shipping tubes.

## Applications

- § Process Control
- § Data Acquisition
- § Test Equipment
- § Multiplexing and Scanning

## Features

- § Bounce-Free Operation
- §  $10^{10}$  Off-State Resistance
- § 1,000 V/ $\mu$ sec dv/dt
- § 5 mA Input Sensitivity
- § 4,000 V<sub>RMS</sub> I/O Isolation
- § Solid-State Reliability
- § UL Recognized
- § ESD Tolerance:  
4000V Human Body Model  
500V Machine Model



## Part Identification

PVD1352N & PbF	
PVD1354N & PbF	thru-hole
PVD1352NS & PbF	surface-mount
PVD1354NS & PbF	(gull-wing)

*(HEXFET is the registered trademark for International Rectifier Power MOSFETs)*

**Electrical Specifications** ( $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

INPUT CHARACTERISTICS	PVD1352N	PVD1354N	Units
Minimum Control Current (see figures 1 and 2) For 500mA Continuous Load Current For 550mA Continuous Load Current For 350mA Continuous Load Current	2 5 5		DC mA@25°C mA@40°C mA@85°C
Maximum Control Current for Off-State Resistance at 25°C	10		μA(DC)
Control Current Range (Caution: current limit input LED. See figure 6)	2.0 to 25		mA(DC)
Maximum Reverse Voltage	6.0		V(DC)

OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS	PVD1352N	PVD1354N	Units
Operating Voltage Range	0 to + 100		V <sub>(PEAK)</sub>
Maximum Load Current 40°C I LED 5mA	550		mA(DC)
Response Time @25°C (see figures 7 and 8) Max. T <sub>(on)</sub> @ 12mA Control, 50 mA Load, 100 VDC Max. T <sub>(off)</sub> @ 12mA Control, 50 mA Load, 100 VDC	150 125		μs μs
Max. On-state Resistance 25°C (Pulsed) (fig. 4) 200 mA Load, 5mA Control	1.5		Ω
Min. Off-state Resistance 25°C @ 80 VDC (see figure 5)	10 <sup>8</sup>	10 <sup>10</sup>	Ω
Max. Thermal Offset Voltage @ 5.0mA Control	0.2		μvolts
Min. Off-State dv/dt	1000		V/μs
Typical Output Capacitance	20		pF @ 50VDC

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS	(PVD1352N and PVD1354N)	Units	
Dielectric Strength: Input-Output	4000	V <sub>RMS</sub>	
Insulation Resistance: Input-Output @ 90V <sub>DC</sub>	10 <sup>12</sup> @ 25°C - 50% RH	Ω	
Maximum Capacitance: Input-Output	1.0	pF	
Max. Pin Soldering Temperature (1.6mm below seating plane, 10 seconds max.)	+260	°C	
Ambient Temperature Range:	Operating		-40 to +85
	Storage		-40 to +100

International Rectifier does not recommend the use of this product in aerospace, avionics, military or life support applications. Users of this International Rectifier product in such applications assume all risks of such use and indemnify International Rectifier against all damages resulting from such use.

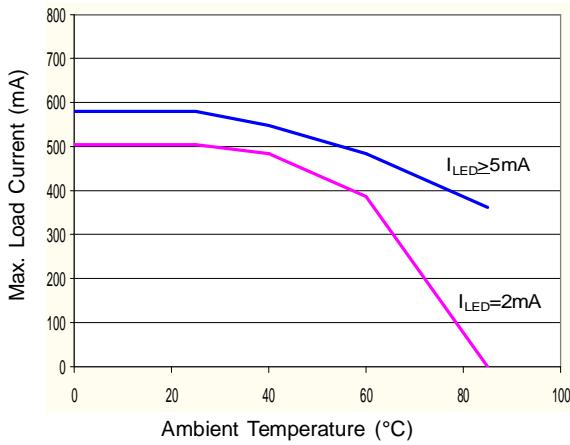


Figure 1. Current Derating Curves

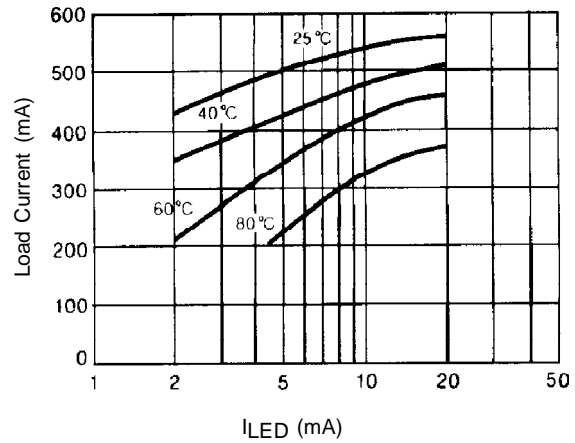


Figure 2. Typical Control Current Requirements

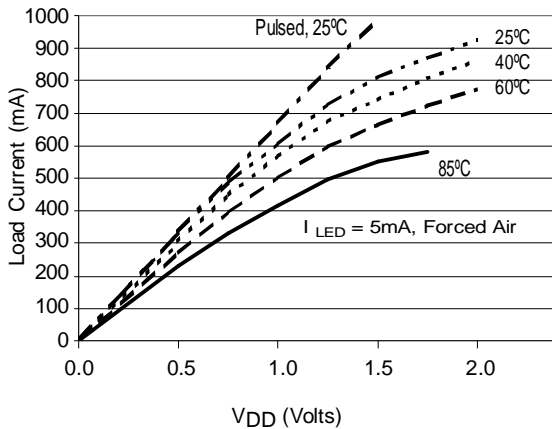


Figure 3. Typical On Characteristics

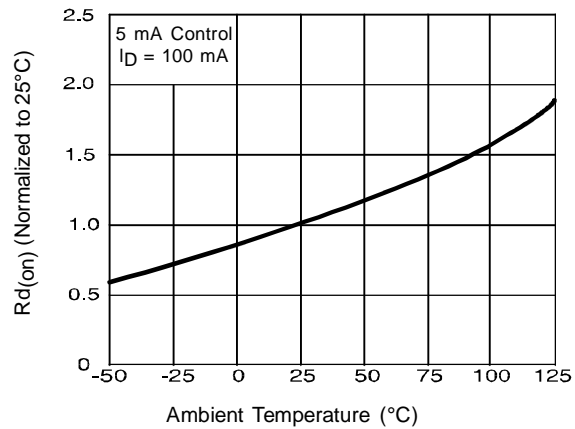
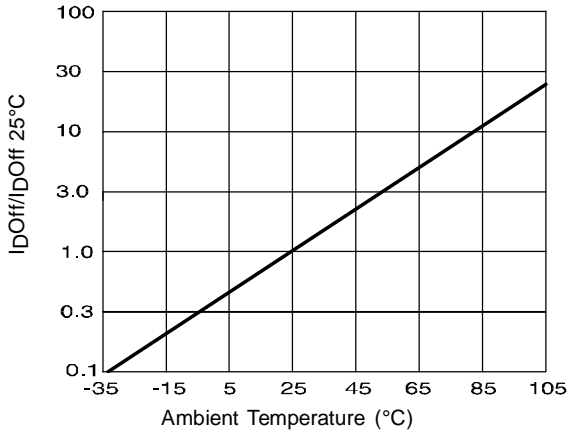
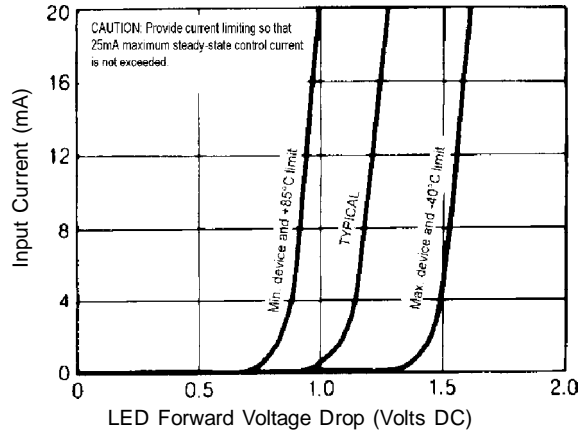


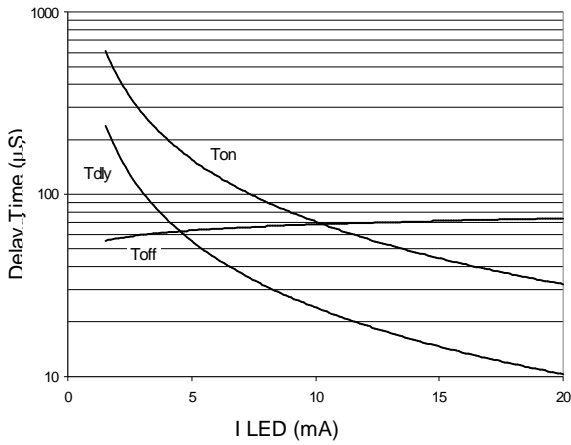
Figure 4. Typical Normalized On-Resistance



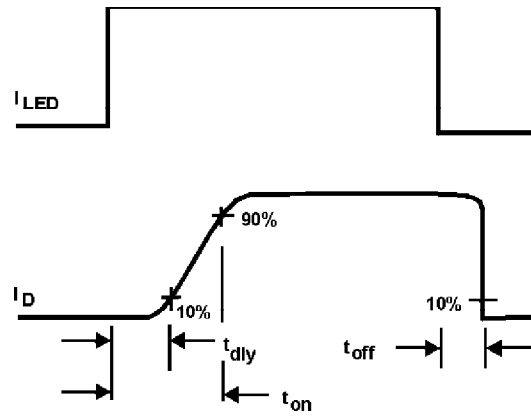
**Figure 5. Typical Normalized Off-State Leakage**



**Figure 6. Input Characteristics (Current Controlled)**



**Figure 7. Typical Delay Times**



**Figure 8. Delay Time Definitions**

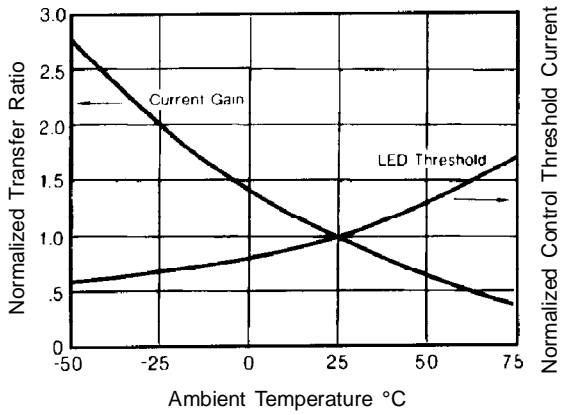


Figure 9. Typical Control Threshold and Transfer Ratio

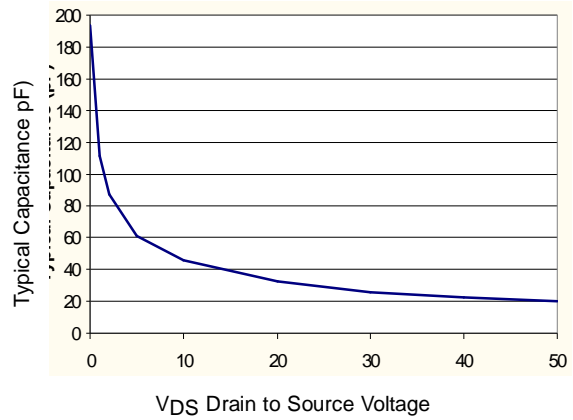
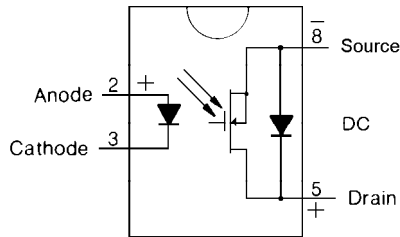


Figure 10. Typical Output Capacitance

### Wiring Diagram



**Case Outlines**

