

Overview

The KEMET ALA7A snap-in capacitors are designed for automotive applications. They can withstand vibration up to 10 g in accordance with the demanding requirements of the Automotive Electronics Council's AEC-Q200 qualification. The ALA7A capacitance values cover a range from 82 – 820 μF and voltage ranges of 400 – 600 V.

Applications

Typical applications for ALA7A capacitors are mainly in the field of e-mobility, such as on-board chargers, inverters, or wall boxes.

Benefits

- Designed for automotive usage
- Vibration proof 10 g
- AEC-Q200
- Operational lifetime of 5,000 hours at +85°C (V_R , I_R applied)
- High ripple current
- High voltage
- Excellent surge voltage capability
- PET sleeve recognized to UL: QMTR2, UL No. E358957
(Other options available upon request)
- Optimized designs available upon request



Part Number System

ALA7A	A	391	DC	450
Series	Termination	Capacitance Code (μF)	Size Code	Rated Voltage (VDC)
Snap-In Aluminum Electrolytic	See Termination Table	First two digits represent significant figures. Third digit specifies number of zeros.	See Dimension Table	400 = 400 450 = 450 500 = 500 550 = 550 600 = 600

Performance Characteristics

Item	Performance Characteristics		
Capacitance Range	82 – 820 μ F		
Rated Voltage	400 – 600 VDC		
Operating Temperature	-40 to +85°C		
Storage Temperature	-55 to +85°C		
Capacitance Tolerance	\pm 20% at 100 Hz/+20°C		
Operational Lifetime	D (mm)	Rated Voltage and Ripple Current at +85°C (hours)	
	25	5,000	
	30		
	35		
End of Life Requirement	$V_R > 100$ VDC $\Delta C/C < \pm 15\%$, ESR $< 3 \times$ ESR Limit, IL $<$ initial specified limit		
Shelf Life	2,000 hours at +85°C or 30,000 hours at +40°C 0 VDC		
Leakage Current	I = 0.006 CV or 6,000 μ A (whichever is smaller)		
	C = rated capacitance (μ F), V = rated voltage (VDC). Voltage applied for 5 minutes at +20°C.		
Vibration Test Specifications		Procedure	Requirements
	$D \leq 35$ mm	1.5 mm displacement amplitude or 10 G maximum acceleration. Vibration applied for three directions of 4-hour sessions at 10 – 2,000 Hz. (Capacitor clamped by body.)	No leakage of electrolyte or other visible damage. Deviations in capacitance from initial measurements must not exceed $\Delta C/C \pm 5\%$
Standards	AEC-Q200: aluminum electrolytic capacitors IEC 60384-4 long life grade 40/85/56		

Surge Voltage

Test Condition	Voltage (VDC)				
	400	450	500	550	600
≤ 30 second surge followed by a no load period of 330 seconds, 1,000 cycles at +85°C	440	495	550	605	660

Test Method & Performance

Endurance Life Test		
Conditions	Performance	
Temperature	+85°C	
Test Duration	2,000 hours	
Ripple Current	Rated ripple current in specified table	
Voltage	The sum of DC voltage and the peak AC voltage must not exceed the rated voltage of the capacitor	
Performance	The following specifications will be satisfied when the capacitor is tested at +20°C:	
Capacitance Change	≥ 400 V	Within 10% of the initial value
Equivalent Series Resistance	Does not exceed 150% of the initial limit	
Leakage Current	Does not exceed leakage current limit	

Dimensions – Millimeters

Size Code	Dimensions in mm		Approximate Weight Grams
	D	L	
	-0/+1	±2	
BC	25	35	30
BD	25	40	35
BE	25	45	40
BF	25	50	45
CB	30	30	40
CC	30	35	45
CD	30	40	50
CE	30	45	55
CF	30	50	60
DB	35	30	50
DC	35	35	60
DD	35	40	65
DE	35	45	75
DF	35	50	80

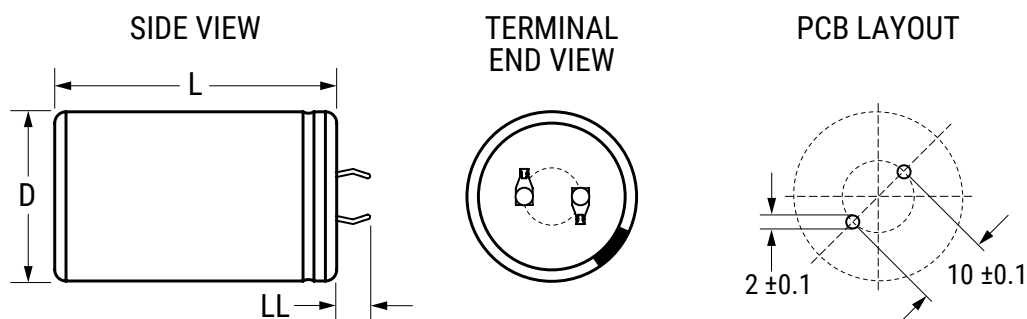
Note: Dimensions include sleeving

Termination Tables

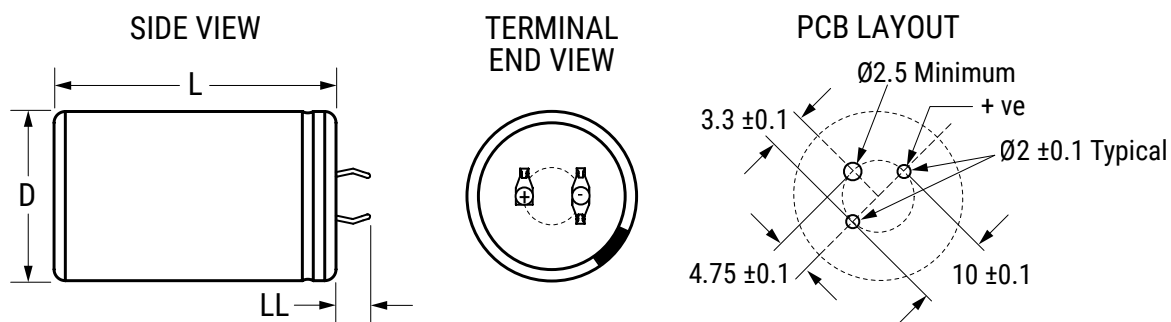
Termination Code	A	D	F
Diameter (mm)			
25	•	•	•
30	•	•	•
35	•	•	•

Termination Code	Termination Style	LL
		±1
Standard Termination Option		
A	2 Pin	6.3
Other Termination Options		
D	2 Pin	4.0
F	3 Pin	4.0
Dimensions in mm		

Style A/D



Style F



Black stripe denotes polarity stripe

Shelf Life

The capacitance, ESR, and impedance of a capacitor will not change significantly after extended storage periods; however, the leakage current will very slowly increase. KEMET products are particularly stable and allow a shelf life in excess of three years at 40°C. See sectional specification under each product series for specific data.

Re-age (Reforming) Procedure

Apply the rated voltage to the capacitor at room temperature for a period of one hour or until the leakage current has fallen to a steady value below the specified limit. During re-aging, a maximum charging current of twice the specified leakage current or 5 mA (whichever is greater) is suggested.

Reliability

The reliability of a component can be defined as the probability that it will perform satisfactorily under a given set of conditions for a given length of time.

In practice, it is impossible to predict with absolute certainty how any individual component will perform. Therefore, we must utilize probability theory. It is also necessary to clearly define the level of stress involved (e.g., operating voltage, ripple current, temperature, and time.) Finally, the meaning of satisfactory performance must be defined by specifying a set of conditions, which determine the end of life of the component.

KEMET provides an online life calculator that can be used to predict hours of life for a given part number in specific application conditions. This can be found at: <https://elc.kemet.com>.

End of Life Definition

Catastrophic failure: short circuit, open circuit or safety vent operation

Parametric Failure:

- Change in capacitance > ±15%
- Leakage current > initial specified limit
- ESR > 3 x ESR Limit

Environmental Compliance



All Part Numbers in this datasheet are Reach and RoHS compliant and Halogen-Free.

As an environmentally conscious company, KEMET is working continuously with improvements concerning the environmental effects of both our capacitors and their production.

In Europe (RoHS Directive) and in some other geographical areas such as China, legislation has been put in place to prevent the use of some hazardous materials, such as lead (Pb), in electronic equipment. All products in this catalog are produced to help our customers' obligations to guarantee their products and fulfill these legislative requirements. The only material of concern in our products has been lead (Pb), which has been removed from all designs to fulfill the requirement of containing less than 0.1% of lead in any homogeneous material. KEMET will closely follow any changes in legislation worldwide and make any necessary changes in its products, whenever needed.

Some customer segments such as medical, military and automotive electronics may still require the use of lead in electrode coatings. To clarify the situation and distinguish products from each other, a special symbol is used on the packaging labels for RoHS compatible capacitors.

Due to customer requirements, there may appear additional markings such as lead-free (LF), or lead-free wires (LFW) on the label.

Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference

Rated Voltage (VDC)	Rated Capacitance 100 Hz 20°C (µF)	Size Code	Case Size D x L (mm)	Ripple Current		ESR (Maximum) 100 Hz 20°C (mΩ)	Impedance (Maximum) 10 kHz 20°C (mΩ)	Part Number () Represents Part Number Options	SPQ
				100 Hz 85°C (A)	10 kHz 85°C (A)				
400	220	BC	25 x 35	1.2	2.6	792	484	ALA7A(1)221BC400	180
400	270	BD	25 x 40	1.4	3	648	396	ALA7A(1)271BD400	180
400	330	BE	25 x 45	1.6	3.4	532	326	ALA7A(1)331BE400	180
400	330	CC	30 x 35	1.7	3.9	522	316	ALA7A(1)331CC400	160
400	390	BF	25 x 50	1.8	3.7	452	276	ALA7A(1)391BF400	180
400	390	CD	30 x 40	1.9	4.3	442	268	ALA7A(1)391CD400	160
400	470	CE	30 x 45	2.2	4.9	368	268	ALA7A(1)471CE400	160
400	470	DC	35 x 35	2.2	4.6	374	228	ALA7A(1)471DC400	100
400	560	CF	30 x 50	2.5	5.4	442	222	ALA7A(1)561CF400	160
400	560	DD	35 x 40	2.5	5.3	314	192	ALA7A(1)561DD400	100
400	680	DE	35 x 45	2.9	5.9	260	160	ALA7A(1)681DE400	100
400	820	DF	35 x 50	3.2	6.5	216	132	ALA7A(1)821DF400	100
450	180	BC	25 x 35	1.2	2.6	846	500	ALA7A(1)181BC450	180
450	220	BD	25 x 40	1.3	3	694	410	ALA7A(1)221BD450	180
450	270	BE	25 x 45	1.5	3.4	568	336	ALA7A(1)271BE450	180
450	270	CC	30 x 35	1.6	3.8	558	306	ALA7A(1)271CC450	160
450	330	BF	25 x 50	1.7	3.8	466	278	ALA7A(1)331BF450	180
450	330	CD	30 x 40	1.9	4.4	456	268	ALA7A(1)331CD450	160
450	390	CE	30 x 45	2.1	4.9	386	306	ALA7A(1)391CE450	160
450	390	DC	35 x 35	2.1	4.6	394	234	ALA7A(1)391DC450	100
450	470	CF	30 x 50	2.4	5.4	322	228	ALA7A(1)471CF450	160
450	470	DD	35 x 40	2.5	5.3	326	194	ALA7A(1)471DD450	100
450	560	DE	35 x 45	2.7	5.9	276	162	ALA7A(1)561DE450	100
450	680	DF	35 x 50	3.1	6.5	228	136	ALA7A(1)681DF450	100
500	150	BC	25 x 35	1.1	2.2	1392	990	ALA7A(1)151BC500	180
500	180	BD	25 x 40	1.2	2.5	1160	826	ALA7A(1)181BD500	180
500	220	BE	25 x 45	1.4	2.9	778	556	ALA7A(1)221BE500	180
500	220	CC	30 x 35	1.5	3.2	942	668	ALA7A(1)221CC500	160
500	270	BF	25 x 50	1.6	3.2	952	678	ALA7A(1)271BF500	180
500	270	CD	30 x 40	1.7	3.7	768	546	ALA7A(1)271CD500	160
500	330	CE	30 x 45	2	4.1	630	448	ALA7A(1)331CE500	160
500	330	DC	35 x 35	2	4	636	454	ALA7A(1)331DC500	100
500	390	CF	30 x 50	2.2	4.6	534	378	ALA7A(1)391CF500	160
500	390	DD	35 x 40	2.2	4.5	538	384	ALA7A(1)391DD500	100
500	470	DE	35 x 45	2.5	5.1	448	318	ALA7A(1)471DE500	100
500	560	DF	35 x 50	2.8	5.6	376	268	ALA7A(1)561DF500	100
550	120	BC	25 x 35	1.1	2.3	1438	996	ALA7A(1)121BC550	180
550	150	BD	25 x 40	1.2	2.5	1152	798	ALA7A(1)151BD550	180
550	180	BE	25 x 45	1.3	2.8	962	666	ALA7A(1)181BE550	180
550	180	CC	30 x 35	1.4	3	952	656	ALA7A(1)181CC550	160
550	220	CD	30 x 40	1.6	3.4	780	538	ALA7A(1)221CD550	160
550	220	DC	35 x 35	1.7	3.6	784	542	ALA7A(1)221DC550	100
550	270	CE	30 x 45	1.9	3.9	636	440	ALA7A(1)271CE550	160
550	270	DD	35 x 40	2	4.1	640	442	ALA7A(1)271DD550	100
550	330	DE	35 x 45	2.2	4.6	524	362	ALA7A(1)331DE550	100
550	390	DF	35 x 50	2.5	5.1	444	308	ALA7A(1)391DF550	100
600	82	BC	25 x 35	1	2.1	1312	904	ALA7A(1)820BC600	180
600	100	BD	25 x 40	1.1	2.3	1598	1100	ALA7A(1)101BD600	180
600	120	BE	25 x 45	1.2	2.6	1094	754	ALA7A(1)121BE600	180
600	120	CC	30 x 35	1.3	2.9	1086	746	ALA7A(1)121CC600	160
600	150	BF	25 x 50	1.4	3	878	606	ALA7A(1)151BF600	180
600	150	CD	30 x 40	1.5	3.3	870	598	ALA7A(1)151CD600	160
600	180	CE	30 x 45	1.7	3.8	724	498	ALA7A(1)181CE600	160
600	180	DC	35 x 35	1.7	3.7	732	472	ALA7A(1)181DC600	100
600	220	CF	30 x 50	1.9	4.2	594	408	ALA7A(1)221CF600	160
600	220	DD	35 x 40	2	4.2	598	412	ALA7A(1)221DD600	100
600	270	DE	35 x 45	2.3	4.8	488	408	ALA7A(1)271DE600	100
Rated Voltage	Rated Capacitance	Size Code	Case Size	Ripple Current		ESR	Impedance	Part Number	SPQ

(1) Termination code: See Termination Tables for available options.

Mechanical Data

Polarity & Reversed Voltage

Aluminium electrolytic capacitors manufactured for use in DC applications contain an anode foil and a cathode foil. As such, they are polarized devices and must be connected with the +ve to the anode foil and the -ve to the cathode foil. If this were to be reversed, then the electrolytic process that took place in forming the oxide layer on the anode would be recreated in trying to form an oxide layer on the cathode. In forming the cathode foil in this way, heat would be generated and gas given off within the capacitor, usually leading to catastrophic failure.

The cathode foil already possesses a thin stabilized oxide layer. This thin oxide layer is equivalent to a forming voltage of approximately 2 V. As a result, the capacitor can withstand a voltage reversal of up to 2 V for short periods. Above this voltage, the formation process will commence. Aluminium electrolytic capacitors can also be manufactured for the use in intermittent AC applications by using two anode foils in place of one anode and one cathode.

Mounting Position

The capacitor can be mounted upright or inclined to a horizontal position. Special attention for the safety vent coverage, which this ensures that internal gas generated can escape when the pressure reaches a certain value due to overstress or catastrophic failure. All mounting positions must allow the safety vent to work properly.

Insulating Resistance

≥ 100 MΩ at 100 VDC across insulating sleeve

Voltage Proof

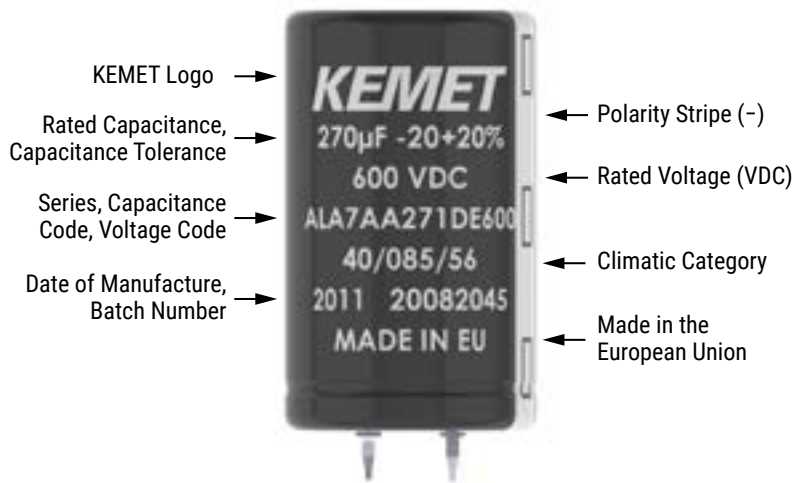
> = 3,500 VDC across insulating sleeve

> = 2,500 VAC across insulating sleeve

Safety Vent

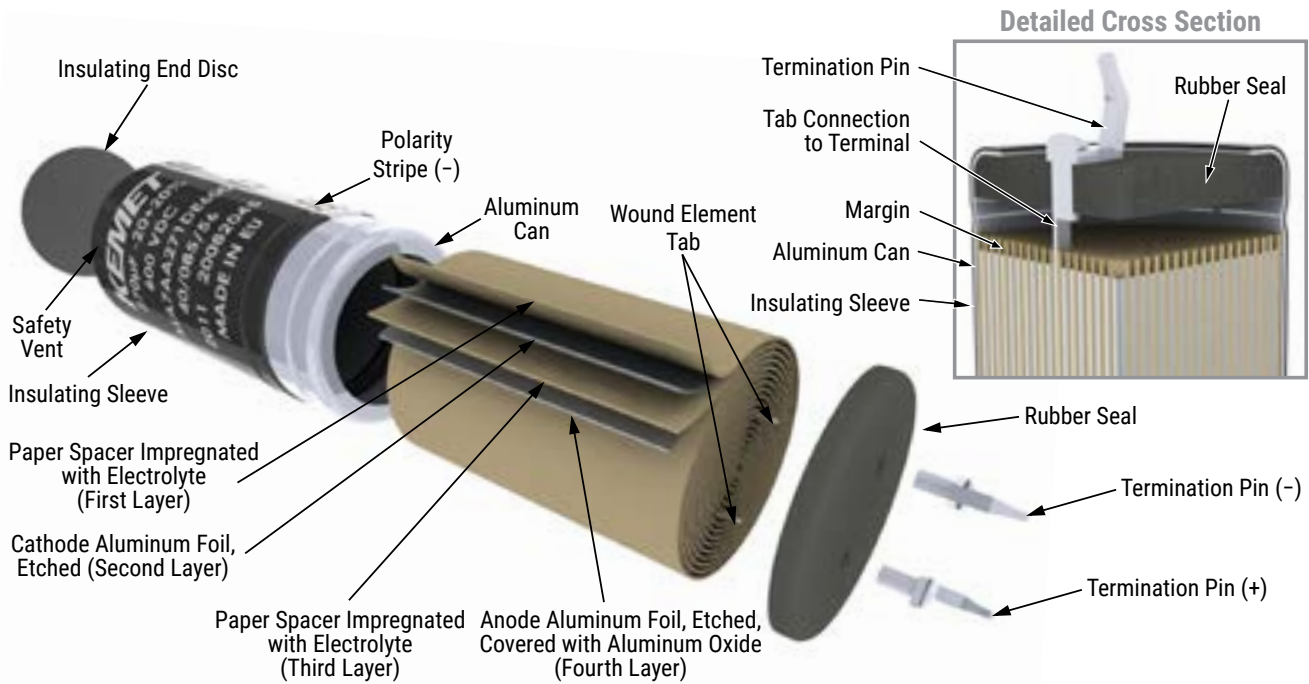
A safety vent for overpressure is featured on the base (opposing end to the terminals). This is a weakened area in the bottom of the can that is designed to relieve build-up of internal pressure due to overstress or catastrophic failure.

Marking



*Print shown is representative of the data included on the sleeve. Actual appearance can be continuous print style.

Construction



Construction Data

The manufacturing process begins with the anode foil being electrochemically etched to increase the surface area and then “formed” to produce the aluminum oxide layer. Both the anode and cathode foils are then interleaved with absorbent paper and wound into a cylinder. During the winding process, aluminum tabs are attached to each foil to provide the electrical contact.

The deck, complete with terminals, is attached to the tabs and then folded down to rest on top of the winding. The complete winding is impregnated with electrolyte before being housed in a suitable container, usually an aluminum can, and sealed. Throughout the process, all materials inside the housing must be maintained at the highest purity and be compatible with the electrolyte.

Each capacitor is aged and tested before being sleeved and packed. The purpose of aging is to repair any damage in the oxide layer and thus reduce the leakage current to a very low level. Aging is normally carried out at the rated temperature of the capacitor and is accomplished by applying voltage to the device while carefully controlling the supply current. The process may take several hours to complete.

Damage to the oxide layer can occur due to variety of reasons:

- Slitting of the anode foil after forming
- Attaching the tabs to the anode foil
- Minor mechanical damage caused during winding

A sample from each batch is taken by the quality department after completion of the production process. This sample size is controlled by the use of recognized sampling tables defined in BS 6001.

The following tests are applied and may be varied at the request of the customer. In this case the batch, or special procedure, will determine the course of action.

Electrical:

- Leakage current
- Capacitance
- ESR
- Impedance
- Tan Delta

Mechanical/Visual:

- Overall dimensions
- Torque test of mounting stud
- Print detail
- Box labels
- Packaging, including packed quantity



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Although KEMET designs and manufactures its products to the most stringent quality and safety standards, given the current state of the art, isolated component failures may still occur. Accordingly, customer applications which require a high degree of reliability or safety should employ suitable designs or other safeguards (such as installation of protective circuitry or redundancies) in order to ensure that the failure of an electrical component does not result in a risk of personal injury or property damage.

Although all product-related warnings, cautions and notes must be observed, the customer should not assume that all safety measures are indicated or that other measures may not be required.

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