# $450^{\circ}$ ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER, 2-4 GHz 

## Typical Applications

The HMC928LP5E is ideal for:

- EW Receivers
- Military Radar
- Test Equipment
- Satellite Communications
- Beamforming Modules


## Functional Diagram



## Features

Octave Bandwidth: 2-4 GHz
$450^{\circ}$ Phase Shift
Low Insertion Loss: 3.5 dB
Low Phase Error: $\pm 5$ Typical
Single Positive Voltage Control
32 Lead 5x5 mm SMT Package: $25 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$

## General Description

The HMC928LP5E is an Analog Phase Shifter which is controlled via an analog control voltage from 0 to +13 V . The HMC928LP5E provides a continuously variable phase shift of 0 to 450 degrees from 2 to 4 GHz , with extremely consistent low insertion loss versus phase shift and frequency. The high accuracy HMC928LP5E is monotonic with respect to control voltage and features a typical low phase error of $\pm 5$ degrees over an octave bandwidth. The HMC928LP5E is housed in an RoHS compliant $5 \times 5 \mathrm{~mm}$ QFN leadless package.

Electrical Specifications, $\boldsymbol{T}_{A}=+\mathbf{2 5}$ C, $\mathbf{5 0}$ Ohm System

| Parameter | Frequency (GHz) | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Phase Shift Range | 2-4 GHz |  | 450 |  | deg |
| Insertion Loss | 2-4 GHz |  | 3.5 |  | dB |
| Return Loss (Input \& Output) | 2-4 GHz |  | 15 |  | dB |
| Control Voltage Range | 2-4GHz | 0 |  | 13 | V |
| Control Current Range | 2-4GHz |  |  | $\pm 1.0$ | mA |
| Maximum Input Power for Linear Operation | 2-4 GHz |  |  | 10 | dBm |
| Phase Voltage Sensitivity | 2-4GHz |  | 35 |  | deg/V |
| Phase Error * | 2-4 GHz |  | $\pm 5$ |  | deg |
| Phase Error (average) | 2-4GHz |  | 3 |  | deg |
| Modulation Bandwidth | 2-4GHz |  | 20 |  | MHz |
| Insertion Phase Temperature Sensitivity | 2-4GHz |  | 0.10 |  | $\mathrm{deg} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

* Up to a phase shift range of 400 degrees.

450º ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER， 2－4 GHz

Insertion Loss vs．Frequency


Phase Shift vs．Vctl


Phase Shift vs．Frequency
（Relative to Vctl $=0 \mathrm{~V}$ ）Vctl $=0.5$ to 13 V


Phase Error vs．
Frequency，Fmean $=3$ GHz ${ }^{[1]}$


Phase Shift vs．Frequency＠Vctl＝6V
（Relative to $\mathrm{Vctl}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ ）


Insertion Loss vs．Vctl，F＝ $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{~ G H z}$


Input IP3 vs. Vctl, F=3 GHz


Third Harmonics vs. Vctl, F = $\mathbf{3} \mathbf{G H z}$


Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 2 GHz


Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 3 GHz


Insertion Loss vs. Pin @ 4 GHz



Phase Shift vs．Pin＠ 2 GHz


Phase Shift vs．Pin＠ 4 GHz


Output Return Loss vs．
Frequency，Vctl $=0$ to +13 V


450º ANALOG PHASE SHIFTER， 2－4 GHz

Phase Shift vs．Pin＠ 3 GHz


Input Return Loss vs．
Frequency，Vctl $=0$ to +13 V


Reliability Information

| Junction Temperature（Tj） | $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Nominal Junction Temperature <br> $\left(\mathrm{T}=85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ and Pin $\left.=10 \mathrm{dBm}\right)$ | $87^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Thermal Resistance <br> （Junction to GND paddle） | $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| Operating Temperature | -40 to $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Input Power（RFIN） | +27 dBm |
| :--- | :--- |
| Control Voltage（Vctl） | -0.5 V to +15 V |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| ESD Sensitivity（HBM） | Class 1 B |

ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

## Outline Drawing


. 007


NOTES:

1. LEADFRAME MATERIAL: COPPER ALLOY
2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
3. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLDFLASH OF 0.15 mm PER SIDE.
4. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLDFLASH OF 0.25 mm PER SIDE.
5. ALL GROUND LEADS MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND.
6. CLASSIFIED AS MOISTURE SENSITIVITY LEVEL (MSL) 1.

Package Information

| Part Number | Package Body Material | Lead Finish | MSL Rating | Package Marking ${ }^{[1]}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HMC928LP5E | RoHS-compliant Low Stress Injection Molded Plastic | $100 \%$ matte Sn | MSL1 $^{[2]}$ | $\underline{\mathrm{H} 928}$ |

[1] 4-Digit lot number XXXX
[2] Max peak reflow temperature of $260^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

## Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Function | Description | Interface Schematic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-5,8-13$, <br> $15-17,20-32$ | N/C | No connection required. These pins may be connected to <br> RF/DC ground without affecting performance. |  |
| 6 | RFIN | Port is DC blocked. |  |
| 7,8 | GND | Ground: Backside of package has exposed metal ground slug that <br> must be connected to ground thru a short path. Vias under the device <br> are required. |  |
| 14 | Vctl | Phase shift control pin. Application of a voltage between 0 and 13 <br> volts causes the transmission phase to change. The DC equivalent <br> circuit is a series connected diode and resistor. |  |
| 19 | RFOUT |  |  | responsibility is assumed by Analog Devices for its use, nor for any infringements of patents or other rights of third parties that may result from its use. Specifications subject to change without notice. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of Analog Devices. Trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Evaluation PCB

［1］Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB
［2］Circuit Board Material：Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques．Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown．A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes．The evaluation board should be mounted to an appropriate heat sink．The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request．

