# 5.0 V, 450 mA Low-Drop Voltage Regulator

The NCV4275 is an integrated low dropout regulator designed for use in harsh automotive environments. It includes wide operating temperature and input voltage ranges. The output is regulated at 5.0 V and is rated to 450 mA of output current. It also provides a number of features, including overcurrent protection, overtemperature protection and a programmable microprocessor reset. The NCV4275 is available in the DPAK and D²PAK surface mount packages. The output is stable over a wide output capacitance and ESR range.

#### **Features**

- 5.0 V, ±2% Output Voltage
- 450 mA Output Current
- Very Low Current Consumption
- Active Reset Output
- Reset Low Down to  $V_0 = 1.0 \text{ V}$
- 500 mV (max) Dropout Voltage
- Fault Protection
  - ◆ +45 V Peak Transient Voltage
  - → -42 V Reverse Voltage
  - ◆ Short Circuit
  - ◆ Thermal Overload
- Pb-Free Packages are Available
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes

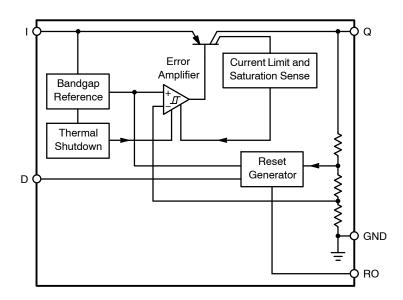


Figure 1. Block Diagram



#### ON Semiconductor®

http://onsemi.com



DPAK 5-PIN DT SUFFIX CASE 175AA



**MARKING** 



D<sup>2</sup>PAK 5-PIN DS SUFFIX CASE 936A



Pin 1. I 2. RO

Tab, 3. GND\* 4. D

5. Q

\* Tab is connected to Pin 3 on all packages

A = Assembly Location

WL, L = Wafer Lot
 Y = Year
 WW = Work Week
 G = Lead Free Indicator

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the dimensions section on page 12 of this data sheet.

#### **PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION**

| Pin No. | Symbol | Description   |
|---------|--------|---|
| 1       | I      | Input; Battery Supply Input Voltage. Bypass to ground with a ceramic capacitor.       |
| 2       | RO     | Reset Output; Open Collector Active Reset (accurate when I > 1.0 V).                  |
| 3       | GND    | Ground; Pin 3 internally connected to tab.  |
| 4       | D      | Reset Delay; timing capacitor to GND for Reset Delay function.                        |
| 5       | Q      | Output; $\pm 2.0\%$ , 450 mA output. 22 $\mu\text{F}$ , ESR < 5.0 $\Omega$ to ground. |

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**†

| Rating   | Symbol           | Min        | Max    | Unit    |
|--|------------------|------------|--------|---------|
| Input Voltage  | VI               | -42        | 45     | V       |
| Input Peak Transient Voltage                           | VI               | -          | 45     | V       |
| Output Voltage   | VQ               | -1.0       | 16     | V       |
| Reset Output Voltage                                   | V <sub>RO</sub>  | -0.3       | 25     | V       |
| Reset Output Current                                   | I <sub>RO</sub>  | -5.0       | 5.0    | mA      |
| Reset Delay Voltage                                    | $V_D$            | -0.3       | 7.0    | V       |
| Reset Delay Current                                    | I <sub>D</sub>   | -2.0       | 2.0    | mA      |
| Input Voltage Operating Range                          | VI               | 5.5        | 42     | V       |
| ESD Susceptibility -Human Body Model<br>-Machine Model | -<br>-           | 4.0<br>200 | -<br>- | kV<br>V |
| Junction Temperature                                   | $T_J$            | -40        | 150    | °C      |
| Storage Temperature                                    | T <sub>stg</sub> | -55        | 150    | °C      |

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

#### LEAD TEMPERATURE SOLDERING REFLOW (Note 1)

| Lead Free, 60 sec-150 sec above 217 | T <sub>SLD</sub> | - | 265 Peak | °C |  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---|----------|----|--|
| Leaded, 60 sec-150 sec above 183    | T <sub>SLD</sub> | _ | 240 Peak | °C |  |

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

| Characteristic  | Test Conditions (Typical Value) |                       |     |  |  |  |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| DPAK 5-PIN PACKAGE                                      |                                 |                       |     |  |  |  |
|   | Min Pad Board (Note 2)          | 1" Pad Board (Note 3) |     |  |  |  |
| Junction-to-Tab (psi-JLx, ψ <sub>JLx</sub> )            | 4.2                             | 4.7                   | C/W |  |  |  |
| Junction-to-Ambient ( $R_{\theta JA}$ , $\theta_{JA}$ ) | 100.9                           | 46.8                  | C/W |  |  |  |

#### D<sup>2</sup>PAK 5-PIN PACKAGE

|   | 0.4 sq. in. Spreader Board (Note 4) | 1.2 sq. in. Spreader Board (Note 5) |     |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Junction-to-Tab (psi-JLx, ψ <sub>JLx</sub> )            | 3.8                                 | 4.0                                 | C/W |
| Junction–to–Ambient ( $R_{\theta JA}$ , $\theta_{JA}$ ) | 74.8                                | 41.6                                | C/W |

- 1. PR<sub>R</sub> IPC / JEDEC J-STD-020C

- 1. FRR IFC 7 JEDEC 3-STD-020C
   2. 1 oz. copper, 0.26 inch² (168 mm²) copper area, 0.062" thick FR4.
   3. 1 oz. copper, 1.14 inch² (736 mm²) copper area, 0.062" thick FR4.
   4. 1 oz. copper, 0.373 inch² (241 mm²) copper area, 0.062" thick FR4.
   5. 1 oz. copper, 1.222 inch² (788 mm²) copper area, 0.062" thick FR4.

<sup>†</sup>During the voltage range which exceeds the maximum tested voltage of I, operation is assured, but not specified. Wider limits may apply. Thermal dissipation must be observed closely.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_I = 13.5 \text{ V}; -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 150 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ unless otherwise noted. Refer to Figure 13 for conditions.)}$ 

| Characteristic  | Symbol             | Test Conditions   | Min  | Тур  | Max | Unit |
|---|--------------------|---|------|------|-----|------|
| Output  |                    |   | •    |      |     |      |
| Output Voltage  | $V_{Q}$            | $100  \mu A < I_Q < 400  mA,  6.0  V < V_I < 28  V$                     | 4.9  | 5.0  | 5.1 | V    |
| Output Voltage  | VQ                 | $100  \mu A < I_Q < 200  mA,  6.0  V < V_I < 40  V$                     | 4.9  | 5.0  | 5.1 | V    |
| Output Current Limitation   | IQ                 | V <sub>Q</sub> = 4.5 V  | 450  | 700  | -   | mA   |
| Quiescent Current, I <sub>q</sub> = I <sub>I</sub> - I <sub>Q</sub> | Iq                 | I <sub>Q</sub> = 1.0 mA   | -    | 150  | 200 | μΑ   |
| Quiescent Current, Iq = I <sub>I</sub> - I <sub>Q</sub>             | Iq                 | I <sub>Q</sub> = 1.0 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                          | -    | 135  | 150 | μΑ   |
| Quiescent Current, Iq = I <sub>I</sub> - I <sub>Q</sub>             | Iq                 | I <sub>Q</sub> = 250 mA   | -    | 10   | 15  | mA   |
| Quiescent Current, Iq = I <sub>I</sub> - I <sub>Q</sub>             | Iq                 | I <sub>Q</sub> = 400 mA   | -    | 23   | 35  | mA   |
| Dropout Voltage   | V <sub>dr</sub>    | $I_Q = 300 \text{ mA}, V_{dr} = V_I - V_Q, V_I = 5.0 \text{ V}$         | -    | 250  | 500 | mV   |
| Load Regulation   | $\Delta V_{Q}$     | I <sub>Q</sub> = 5.0 mA to 400 mA                                       | -30  | 15   | 30  | mV   |
| Line Regulation   | $\Delta V_{Q}$     | $\Delta V_{I} = 8.0 \text{ V to } 32 \text{ V}, I_{Q} = 5.0 \text{ mA}$ | -15  | 5.0  | 15  | mV   |
| Power Supply Ripple Rejection                                       | P <sub>SRR</sub>   | $f_r = 100 \text{ Hz}, V_r = 0.5 V_{pp}$                                | -    | 60   | -   | dB   |
| Temperature Output Voltage Drift                                    | d <sub>VQ/dt</sub> | -   | -    | 0.5  | -   | mV/k |
| Reset Timing D and Output RO  |                    |   |      |      |     |      |
| Reset Switching Threshold   | $V_{Q,rt}$         | -   | 4.53 | 4.65 | 4.8 | V    |
| Reset Output Low Voltage  | $V_{ROL}$          | $R_{ext} > 5.0 \text{ k}, V_Q > 1.0 \text{ V}$                          | -    | 0.2  | 0.4 | V    |
| Reset Output Leakage Current  | V <sub>ROH</sub>   | V <sub>ROH</sub> = 5.0 V  | -    | 0    | 10  | μΑ   |
| Reset Charging Current  | I <sub>D,C</sub>   | V <sub>D</sub> = 1.0 V  | 3.0  | 5.5  | 9.0 | μΑ   |
| Upper Timing Threshold  | V <sub>DU</sub>    | -   | 1.5  | 1.8  | 2.2 | V    |
| Lower Timing Threshold  | $V_{DL}$           | -   | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.7 | V    |
| Reset Delay Time  | t <sub>rd</sub>    | C <sub>D</sub> = 47 nF  | 10   | 16   | 22  | ms   |
| Reset Reaction Time   | t <sub>rr</sub>    | C <sub>D</sub> = 47 nF  | -    | 1.5  | 4.0 | μs   |
| Thermal Shutdown  |                    |   |      |      |     |      |
| Shutdown Temperature (Note 6)                                       | $T_{SD}$           | -   | 150  | -    | 210 | °C   |

<sup>6.</sup> Guaranteed by design, not tested in production.

#### TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

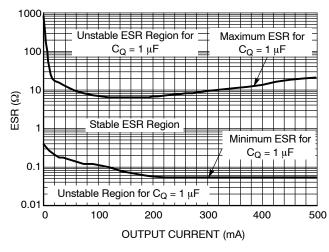


Figure 2. Output Stability with Output Capacitor ESR

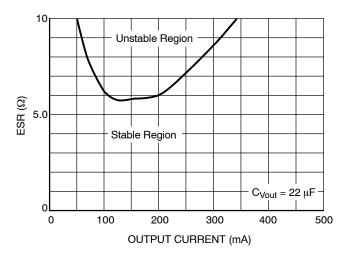


Figure 3. Output Capacitor ESR

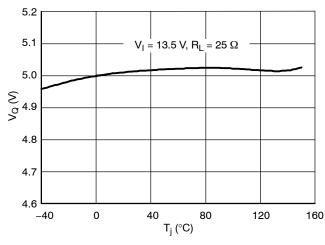


Figure 4. Output Voltage  $V_Q$  vs. Temperature  $T_j$ 

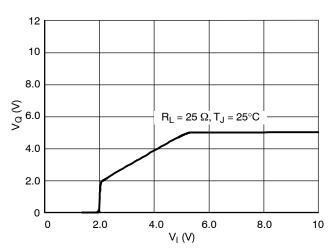


Figure 5. Output Voltage  $V_{\rm Q}$  vs. Input Voltage  $V_{\rm I}$ 

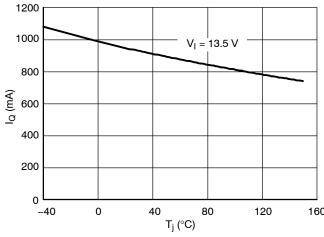


Figure 6. Output Current  $I_Q$  vs. Temperature  $T_J$ 

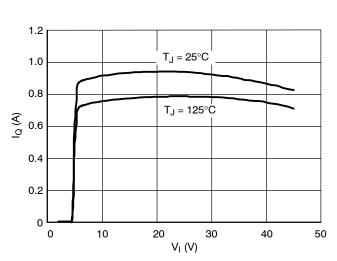


Figure 7. Output Current  $I_Q$  vs. Input Voltage  $V_I$ 

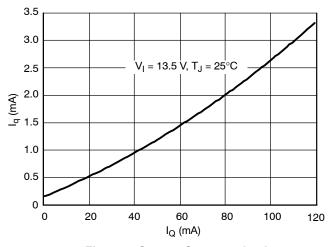


Figure 8. Current Consumption  $\mathbf{I_q}$  vs. Output Current  $\mathbf{I_Q}$ 

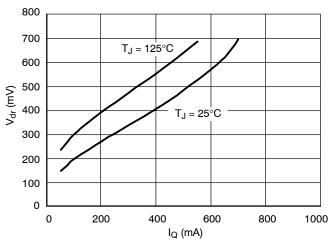
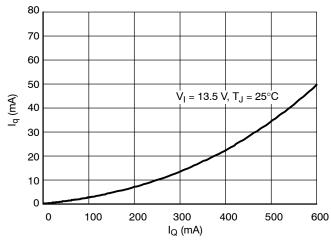


Figure 9. Drop Voltage  $V_{dr}$  vs. Output Current  $I_Q$ 



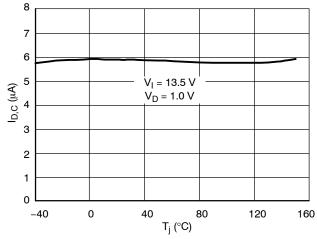


Figure 10. Current Consumption  $\mathbf{I_q}$  vs. Output Current  $\mathbf{I_Q}$ 

Figure 11. Charge Current  $I_{D,C}$  vs. Temperature  $T_J$ 

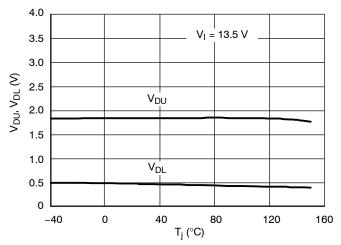


Figure 12. Delay Switching Threshold  $\rm V_{DU}, \rm V_{DL}$  vs. Temperature  $\rm T_{J}$ 

#### APPLICATION INFORMATION

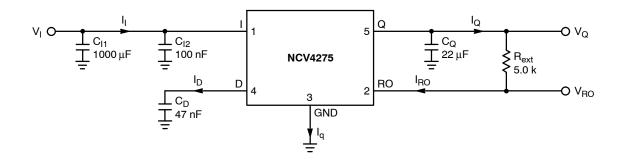


Figure 13. Test Circuit

#### **Circuit Description**

The NCV4275 is an integrated low dropout regulator that provides 5.0 V, 450 mA protected output and a signal for power on reset. The regulation is provided by a PNP pass transistor controlled by an error amplifier with a bandgap reference, which gives it the lowest possible drop out voltage and best possible temperature stability. The output current capability is 450 mA, and the base drive quiescent current is controlled to prevent over saturation when the input voltage is low or when the output is overloaded. The regulator is protected by both current limit and thermal shutdown. Thermal shutdown occurs above 150°C to protect the IC during overloads and extreme ambient temperatures. The delay time for the reset output is adjustable by selection of the timing capacitor. See Figure 13, Test Circuit, for circuit element nomenclature illustration.

#### Regulator

The error amplifier compares the reference voltage to a sample of the output voltage (VQ) and drives the base of a PNP series pass transistor by a buffer. The reference is a bandgap design to give it a temperature–stable output. Saturation control of the PNP is a function of the load current and input voltage. Over saturation of the output power device is prevented, and quiescent current in the ground pin is minimized.

#### Regulator Stability Considerations

The input capacitors ( $C_{I1}$  and  $C_{I2}$ ) are necessary to stabilize the input impedance to avoid voltage line influences. Using a resistor of approximately 1.0  $\Omega$  in series with  $C_{I2}$  can stop potential oscillations caused by stray inductance and capacitance.

The output capacitor helps determine three main characteristics of a linear regulator: startup delay, load transient response and loop stability. The capacitor value and type should be based on cost, availability, size and temperature constraints. A tantalum or aluminum electrolytic capacitor is best, since a film or ceramic capacitor with its almost zero ESR can cause instability. The aluminum electrolytic capacitor is the least expensive solution, but, if the circuit operates at low temperatures (-25°C to -40°C), both the capacitance and ESR of the capacitor will vary considerably. The capacitor manufacturer's data sheet usually provides this information.

The value for the output capacitor  $C_Q$  shown in Figure 13, Test Circuit, should work for most applications; however, it is not necessarily the optimized solution. Stability is guaranteed for  $C_Q \geq 22~\mu F$  and an ESR  $\leq 5.0~\Omega$ . The range of stability versus capacitance, load current and capacitive ESR is illustrated in Figure 2.

#### **Reset Output**

The reset output is used as the power on indicator to the microcontroller. This signal indicates when the output voltage is suitable for reliable operation of the controller. It pulls low when the output is not considered to be ready. RO is pulled up to VQ by an external resistor, typically 5.0 k $\Omega$  in value. The input and output conditions that control the Reset Output and the relative timing are illustrated in Figure 14, Reset Timing.

Output voltage regulation must be maintained for the delay time before the reset output signals a valid condition. The delay for the reset output is defined as the amount of time it takes the timing capacitor on the delay pin to charge from a residual voltage of 0.0 V to the upper timing threshold voltage  $V_{DU}$  of 1.8 V. The charging current for this is  $I_{D,C}$  of 5.5  $\mu A$  and D pin voltage in steady state is typically 3.2 V. By using typical IC parameters with a 47 nF capacitor on the D pin, the following time delay is derived:

$$t_{RD} = C_D V_{DU} / I_{D.C}$$

$$t_{RD} = 47 \text{ nF} (1.8 \text{ V}) / 5.5 \mu A = 15.4 \text{ ms}$$

Other time delays can be obtained by changing the capacitor value.

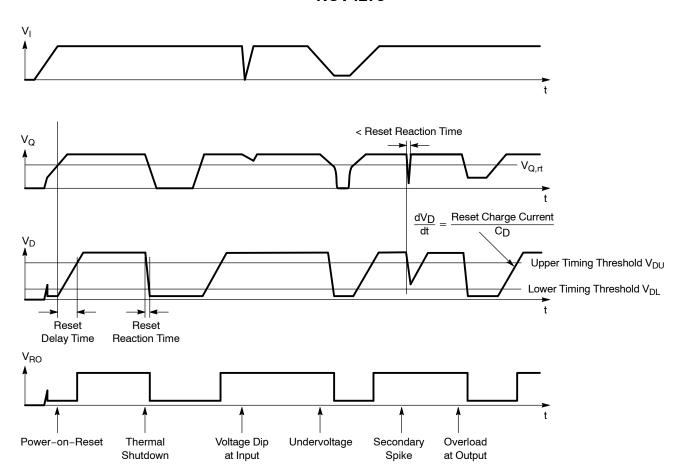


Figure 14. Reset Timing

## Calculating Power Dissipation in a Single Output Linear Regulator

The maximum power dissipation for a single output regulator (Figure 15) is:

$$PD(max) = [VI(max) - VQ(min)] IQ(max) + VI(max)Iq$$
(1)

where

 $\begin{array}{ll} V_{I(max)} & \text{ is the maximum input voltage,} \\ V_{Q(min)} & \text{ is the minimum output voltage,} \end{array}$ 

 $I_{Q(max)}$  is the maximum output current for the

application,

 $I_q$  is the quiescent current the regulator consumes at  $I_{Q(max)}$ .

Once the value of  $P_{D(max)}$  is known, the maximum permissible value of  $R_{\theta JA}$  can be calculated:

$$R_{\theta JA} = \frac{150^{\circ}C - T_{A}}{P_{D}} \tag{2}$$

The value of  $R_{\theta JA}$  can then be compared with those in the package section of the data sheet. Those packages with  $R_{\theta JA}$ 's less than the calculated value in Equation 2 will keep the die temperature below 150°C.

In some cases, none of the packages will be sufficient to dissipate the heat generated by the IC, and an external heatsink will be required.

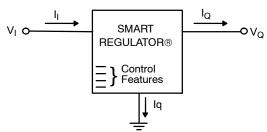


Figure 15. Single Output Regulator with Key Performance Parameters Labeled

#### **Heatsinks**

A heatsink effectively increases the surface area of the package to improve the flow of heat away from the IC and into the surrounding air.

Each material in the heat flow path between the IC and the outside environment will have a thermal resistance. Like series electrical resistances, these resistances are summed to determine the value of  $R_{\theta JA}$ :

$$R_{\theta}JA = R_{\theta}JC + R_{\theta}CS + R_{\theta}SA \tag{3}$$

where

 $\begin{array}{ll} R_{\theta JC} & \text{is the junction-to-case thermal resistance,} \\ R_{\theta CS} & \text{is the case-to-heatsink thermal resistance,} \\ R_{\theta SA} & \text{is the heatsink-to-ambient thermal} \end{array}$ 

resistance.

 $R_{\theta JC}$  appears in the package section of the data sheet. Like  $R_{\theta JA}$ , it too is a function of package type.  $R_{\theta CS}$  and  $R_{\theta SA}$  are functions of the package type, heatsink and the interface between them. These values appear in heatsink data sheets of heatsink manufacturers.

Thermal, mounting, and heatsinking considerations are discussed in the ON Semiconductor application note AN1040/D.

#### **Thermal Model**

A discussion of thermal modeling is in the ON Semiconductor web site: http://www.onsemi.com/pub/collateral/BR1487-D.PDF.

Table 1. DPAK 5-Lead Thermal RC Network Models

| Drain Co            | pper Area (1 | oz thick) | 168 mm <sup>2</sup> | 736 mm <sup>2</sup> |        | 168 mm <sup>2</sup> | 736 mm <sup>2</sup> |       |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| (SPICE Deck Format) |              | Cauer I   | Network             |                     | Foster | Network             |                     |       |
|                     |              |           | 168 mm <sup>2</sup> | 736 mm <sup>2</sup> | Units  | Tau                 | Tau                 | Units |
| C_C1                | Junction     | Gnd       | 1.00E-06            | 1.00E-06            | W-s/C  | 1.36E-08            | 1.361E-08           | sec   |
| C_C2                | node1        | Gnd       | 1.00E-05            | 1.00E-05            | W-s/C  | 7.41E-07            | 7.411E-07           | sec   |
| C_C3                | node2        | Gnd       | 6.00E-05            | 6.00E-05            | W-s/C  | 1.04E-05            | 1.029E-05           | sec   |
| C_C4                | node3        | Gnd       | 1.00E-04            | 1.00E-04            | W-s/C  | 3.91E-05            | 3.737E-05           | sec   |
| C_C5                | node4        | Gnd       | 4.36E-04            | 3.64E-04            | W-s/C  | 1.80E-03            | 1.376E-03           | sec   |
| C_C6                | node5        | Gnd       | 6.77E-02            | 1.92E-02            | W-s/C  | 3.77E-01            | 2.851E-02           | sec   |
| C_C7                | node6        | Gnd       | 1.51E-01            | 1.27E-01            | W-s/C  | 3.79E+00            | 9.475E-01           | sec   |
| C_C8                | node7        | Gnd       | 4.80E-01            | 1.018               | W-s/C  | 2.65E+01            | 1.173E+01           | sec   |
| C_C9                | node8        | Gnd       | 3.740               | 2.955               | W-s/C  | 8.71E+01            | 8.59E+01            | sec   |
| C_C10               | node9        | Gnd       | 10.322              | 0.438               | W-s/C  |                     |                     | sec   |
|                     |              |           | 168 mm <sup>2</sup> | 736 mm <sup>2</sup> |        | R's                 | R's                 |       |
| R_R1                | Junction     | node1     | 0.015               | 0.015               | C/W    | 0.0123              | 0.0123              | C/W   |
| R_R2                | node1        | node2     | 0.08                | 0.08                | C/W    | 0.0585              | 0.0585              | C/W   |
| R_R3                | node2        | node3     | 0.4                 | 0.4                 | C/W    | 0.0304              | 0.0287              | C/W   |
| R_R4                | node3        | node4     | 0.2                 | 0.2                 | C/W    | 0.3997              | 0.3772              | C/W   |
| R_R5                | node4        | node5     | 2.97519             | 2.6171              | C/W    | 3.115               | 2.68                | C/W   |
| R_R6                | node5        | node6     | 8.2971              | 1.6778              | C/W    | 3.571               | 1.38                | C/W   |
| R_R7                | node6        | node7     | 25.9805             | 7.4246              | C/W    | 12.851              | 5.92                | C/W   |
| R_R8                | node7        | node8     | 46.5192             | 14.9320             | C/W    | 35.471              | 7.39                | C/W   |
| R_R9                | node8        | node9     | 17.7808             | 19.2560             | C/W    | 46.741              | 28.94               | C/W   |
| R_R10               | node9        | Gnd       | 0.1                 | 0.1758              | C/W    |                     |                     | C/W   |

NOTE: Bold face items represent the package without the external thermal system.

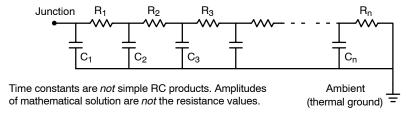


Figure 16. Grounded Capacitor Thermal Network ("Cauer" Ladder)

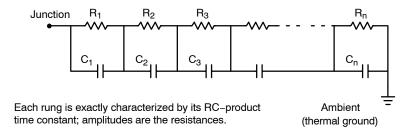


Figure 17. Non-Grounded Capacitor Thermal Ladder ("Foster" Ladder)

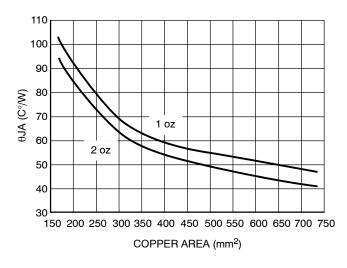
Table 2. D<sup>2</sup>PAK 5-Lead Thermal RC Network Models

| Drain Co            | pper Area (1 | oz thick) | 241 mm <sup>2</sup> | 788 mm <sup>2</sup> |          | 241 mm <sup>2</sup> | 788 mm <sup>2</sup> |       |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| (SPICE Deck Format) |              | Cauer I   | Network             |                     | Foster I | Network             |                     |       |
|                     |              |           | 241 mm <sup>2</sup> | 653 mm <sup>2</sup> | Units    | Tau                 | Tau                 | Units |
| C_C1                | Junction     | Gnd       | 1.00E-06            | 1.00E-06            | W-s/C    | 1.361E-08           | 1.361E-08           | sec   |
| C_C2                | node1        | Gnd       | 1.00E-05            | 1.00E-05            | W-s/C    | 7.411E-07           | 7.411E-07           | sec   |
| C_C3                | node2        | Gnd       | 6.00E-05            | 6.00E-05            | W-s/C    | 1.005E-05           | 1.007E-05           | sec   |
| C_C4                | node3        | Gnd       | 1.00E-04            | 1.00E-04            | W-s/C    | 3.460E-05           | 3.480E-05           | sec   |
| C_C5                | node4        | Gnd       | 2.82E-04            | 2.87E-04            | W-s/C    | 7.868E-04           | 8.107E-04           | sec   |
| C_C6                | node5        | Gnd       | 5.58E-03            | 5.95E-03            | W-s/C    | 7.431E-03           | 7.830E-03           | sec   |
| C_C7                | node6        | Gnd       | 4.25E-01            | 4.61E-01            | W-s/C    | 2.786E+00           | 2.012E+00           | sec   |
| C_C8                | node7        | Gnd       | 9.22E-01            | 2.05                | W-s/C    | 2.014E+01           | 2.601E+01           | sec   |
| C_C9                | node8        | Gnd       | 1.73                | 4.88                | W-s/C    | 1.134E+02           | 1.218E+02           | sec   |
| C_C10               | node9        | Gnd       | 7.12                | 1.31                | W-s/C    |                     |                     | sec   |
|                     |              |           | 241 mm <sup>2</sup> | 653 mm <sup>2</sup> |          | R's                 | R's                 |       |
| R_R1                | Junction     | node1     | 0.015               | 0.0150              | C/W      | 0.0123              | 0.0123              | C/W   |
| R_R2                | node1        | node2     | 0.08                | 0.0800              | C/W      | 0.0585              | 0.0585              | C/W   |
| R_R3                | node2        | node3     | 0.4                 | 0.4000              | C/W      | 0.0257              | 0.0260              | C/W   |
| R_R4                | node3        | node4     | 0.2                 | 0.2000              | C/W      | 0.3413              | 0.3438              | C/W   |
| R_R5                | node4        | node5     | 1.85638             | 1.8839              | C/W      | 1.77                | 1.81                | C/W   |
| R_R6                | node5        | node6     | 1.23672             | 1.2272              | C/W      | 1.54                | 1.52                | C/W   |
| R_R7                | node6        | node7     | 9.81541             | 5.3383              | C/W      | 4.13                | 3.46                | C/W   |
| R_R8                | node7        | node8     | 33.1868             | 18.9591             | C/W      | 6.27                | 5.03                | C/W   |
| R_R9                | node8        | node9     | 27.0263             | 13.3369             | C/W      | 60.80               | 29.30               | C/W   |
| R_R10               | node9        | gnd       | 1.13944             | 0.1191              | C/W      |                     |                     | C/W   |

NOTE: Bold face items represent the package without the external thermal system.

The Cauer networks generally have physical significance and may be divided between nodes to separate thermal behavior due to one portion of the network from another. The Foster networks, though when sorted by time constant (as above) bear a rough correlation with the Cauer networks, are really only convenient mathematical models. Cauer networks can be easily implemented using circuit simulating tools, whereas Foster networks may be more easily implemented using mathematical tools (for instance, in a spreadsheet program), according to the following formula:

$$R(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} R_i (1-e^{-t/tau_i})$$



110 90 80 70 60 2 oz 1 oz 60 40 30 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 COPPER AREA (mm²)

Figure 18.  $\theta$ JA vs. Copper Spreader Area, DPAK 5-Lead

Figure 19.  $\theta$ JA vs. Copper Spreader Area, D<sup>2</sup>PAK 5-Lead

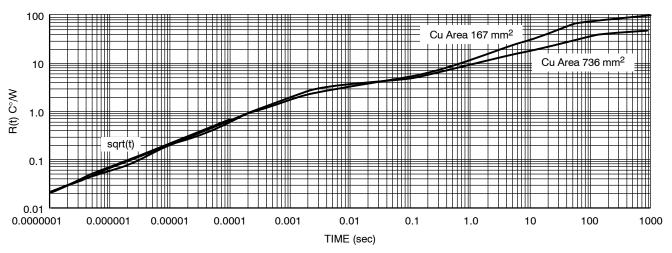


Figure 20. Single-Pulse Heating Curves, DPAK 5-Lead

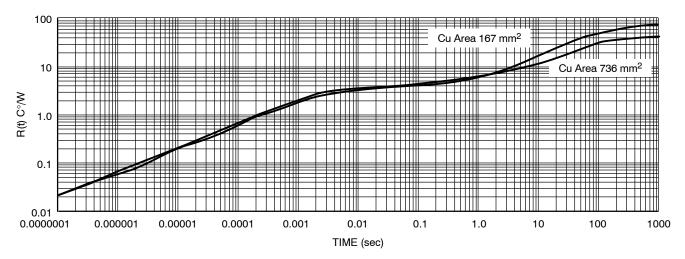


Figure 21. Single-Pulse Heating Curves, D<sup>2</sup>PAK 5-Lead

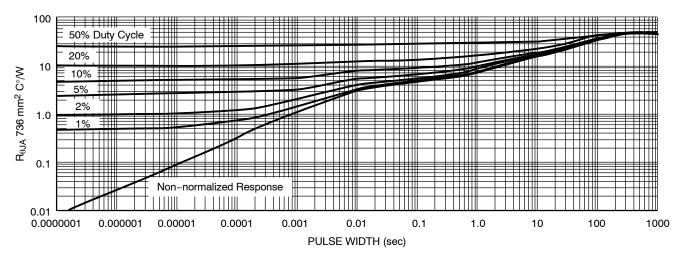


Figure 22. Duty Cycle for 1" Spreader Boards, DPAK 5-Lead

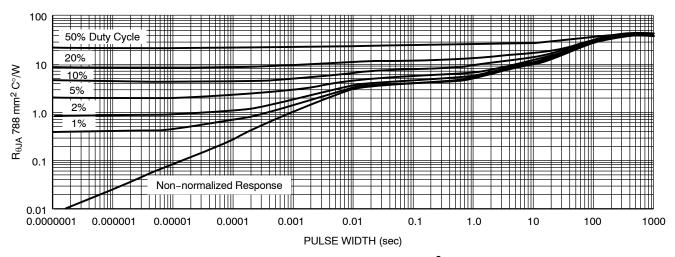


Figure 23. Duty Cycle for 1" Spreader Boards, D2PAK 5-Lead

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

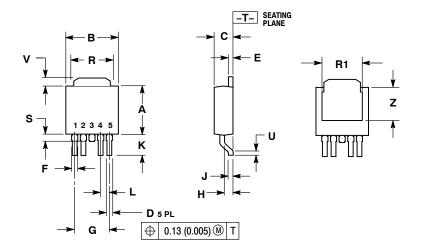
| Device       | Package                         | Shipping <sup>†</sup> |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| NCV4275DTRK  | DPAK                            |                       |
| NCV4275DTRKG | DPAK<br>(Pb-Free)               | 2500 Tape & Reel      |
| NCV4275DS    | D <sup>2</sup> PAK              |                       |
| NCV4275DSG   | D <sup>2</sup> PAK<br>(Pb-Free) | 50 Units/Rail         |
| NCV4275DSR4  | D <sup>2</sup> PAK              |                       |
| NCV4275DSR4G | D <sup>2</sup> PAK<br>(Pb-Free) | 800 Tape & Reel       |

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications,including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.



#### DPAK-5, CENTER LEAD CROP CASE 175AA **ISSUE B**

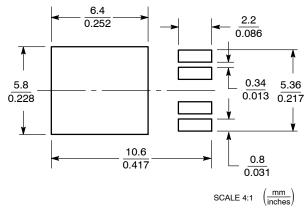
**DATE 15 MAY 2014** 



- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

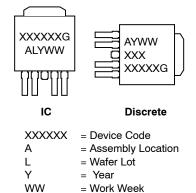
|     | INC   | HES   | MILLIM   | IETERS |
|-----|-------|-------|----------|--------|
| DIM | MIN   | MAX   | MIN      | MAX    |
| Α   | 0.235 | 0.245 | 5.97     | 6.22   |
| В   | 0.250 | 0.265 | 6.35     | 6.73   |
| С   | 0.086 | 0.094 | 2.19     | 2.38   |
| D   | 0.020 | 0.028 | 0.51     | 0.71   |
| Е   | 0.018 | 0.023 | 0.46     | 0.58   |
| F   | 0.024 | 0.032 | 0.61     | 0.81   |
| G   | 0.180 | BSC   | 4.56 BSC |        |
| Н   | 0.034 | 0.040 | 0.87     | 1.01   |
| J   | 0.018 | 0.023 | 0.46     | 0.58   |
| K   | 0.102 | 0.114 | 2.60     | 2.89   |
| L   | 0.045 | BSC   | 1.14 BSC |        |
| R   | 0.170 | 0.190 | 4.32     | 4.83   |
| R1  | 0.185 | 0.210 | 4.70     | 5.33   |
| S   | 0.025 | 0.040 | 0.63     | 1.01   |
| U   | 0.020 |       | 0.51     |        |
| ٧   | 0.035 | 0.050 | 0.89     | 1.27   |
| Z   | 0.155 | 0.170 | 3.93     | 4.32   |

#### **RECOMMENDED** SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\*



<sup>\*</sup>For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

#### **GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAMS\***



\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot " ■", may or may not be present.

= Pb-Free Package

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|------------------|----------------------|---|-------------|--|
| DESCRIPTION:     | DPAK-5 CENTER LEAD C | ROP   | PAGE 1 OF 1 |  |

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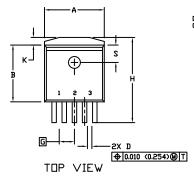
### **MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE**



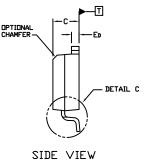
#### D<sup>2</sup>PAK 5-LEAD CASE 936A-02 **ISSUE E**

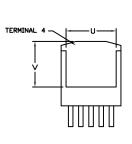
**DATE 28 JUL 2021** 





DETAIL C TIP LEADFORM ROTATED 90° CW





OPTIONAL CHAMFER DETAIL C

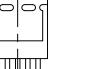
BOTTOM VIEW

SIDE VIEW SINGLE GUAGE

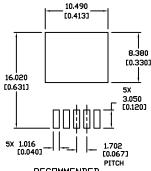
DUAL GUAGE

OPTIONAL CONSTRUCTIONS





BOTTOM VIEW



#### RECOMMENDED MOUNTING FOOTPRINT \*

For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the IN Seniconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SILDERRM/D.

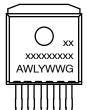
#### NOTES

- 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES
- TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS
- DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 4.
- DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

|     | INCHES    |       | MILLIMETERS |        |  |
|-----|-----------|-------|-------------|--------|--|
| DIM | MIN.      | MAX.  | MIN.        | MAX.   |  |
| Α   | 0.396     | 0.403 | 9.804       | 10.236 |  |
| В   | 0.356     | 0.368 | 9.042       | 9.347  |  |
| С   | 0.170     | 0.180 | 4.318       | 4.572  |  |
| D   | 0.026     | 0.036 | 0.660       | 0.914  |  |
| ED  | 0.045     | 0.055 | 1.143       | 1.397  |  |
| Es  | 0.018     | 0.026 | 0.457       | 0.660  |  |
| G   | 0.067     | BSC   | 1.702 BSC   |        |  |
| Н   | 0.539     | 0.579 | 13.691      | 14.707 |  |
| К   | 0.050     | REF   | 1.270 REF   |        |  |
| L   | 0.000     | 0.010 | 0.000       | 0.254  |  |
| М   | 0.088     | 0.102 | 2.235       | 2.591  |  |
| N   | 0.018     | 0.026 | 0.457       | 0.660  |  |
| Р   | 0.058     | 0.078 | 1.473       | 1.981  |  |
| R   | •         | 8.    | 0*          | 8.     |  |
| S   | 0.116 REF |       | 2.946       | 5 REF  |  |
| ٥   | 0.200     | MIN   | 5.080       | MIN    |  |
| V   | 0.250     | MIN   | 6.350       | MIN    |  |

#### **GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM\***

SEATING



= Device Code XXXXXX = Assembly Location Α WL = Wafer Lot

= Year WW = Work Week G = Pb-Free Package

\*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot "=", may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.

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|------------------|--------------|---|-------------|
| DESCRIPTION:     | D2PAK 5-LEAD | •   | PAGE 1 OF 1 |

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