

Data Sheet

January 2002

## 14A, 500V, 0.400 Ohm, N-Channel Power MOSFET

This N-Channel enhancement mode silicon gate power field effect transistor is an advanced power MOSFET designed, tested, and guaranteed to withstand a specified level of energy in the breakdown avalanche mode of operation. All of these power MOSFETs are designed for applications such as switching regulators, switching convertors, motor drivers, relay drivers, and drivers for high power bipolar switching transistors requiring high speed and low gate drive power. These types can be operated directly from integrated circuits.

Formerly developmental type TA17435.

## **Ordering Information**

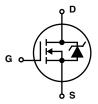
| PART NUMBER | PACKAGE | BRAND   |  |  |
|-------------|---------|---------|--|--|
| IRFP450     | TO-247  | IRFP450 |  |  |

NOTE: When ordering, use the entire part number.

#### **Features**

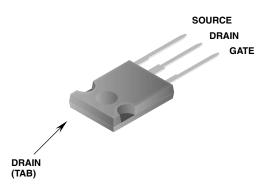
- 14A, 500V
- $r_{DS(ON)} = 0.400\Omega$
- Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Rated
- · SOA is Power Dissipation Limited
- · Nanosecond Switching Speeds
- · Linear Transfer Characteristics
- · High Input Impedance
- · Related Literature
  - TB334 "Guidelines for Soldering Surface Mount Components to PC Boards"

## Symbol



## **Packaging**

#### **JEDEC STYLE TO-247**



# **Absolute Maximum Ratings** $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ , Unless Otherwise Specified

|   | IRFP450    | UNITS |
|---|------------|-------|
| Drain to Source Voltage (Note 1)                        | 500        | V     |
| Drain to Gate Voltage ( $R_{GS} = 20k\Omega$ ) (Note 1) | 500        | V     |
| Continuous Drain Current                                | 14         | Α     |
| $T_C = 100^{\circ}C$                                    | 8.8        | Α     |
| Pulsed Drain Current (Note 3)                           | 56         | Α     |
| Gate to Source Voltage                                  | ±20        | V     |
| Maximum Power Dissipation                               | 180        | W     |
| Linear Derating Factor                                  | 1.44       | W/oC  |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Rating (Note 4)           | 860        | mJ    |
| Operating and Storage Temperature                       | -55 to 150 | °C    |
| Maximum Temperature for Soldering                       |            |       |
| Leads at 0.063in (1.6mm) from Case for 10sTL            | 300        | οС    |
| Package Body for 10s, See Techbrief 334                 | 260        | °C    |
|   |            |       |

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

### NOTE:

1.  $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$  to  $125^{\circ}C$ .

## **Electrical Specifications** $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ , Unless Otherwise Specified

| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL              | TEST CONI   | DITIONS   | MIN | TYP  | MAX  | UNITS |
|---|---------------------|---|---|-----|------|------|-------|
| Drain to Source Breakdown Voltage                     | BV <sub>DSS</sub>   | I <sub>D</sub> = 250μA, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V (Figure 10)  |   | 500 | -    | -    | V     |
| Gate Threshold Voltage                                | V <sub>GS(TH)</sub> | $V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 250\mu A$   |   | 2.0 | -    | 4.0  | V     |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current                       | I <sub>DSS</sub>    | V <sub>DS</sub> = Rated BV <sub>DSS</sub> , V <sub>GS</sub> =   | = 0V  | -   | -    | 25   | μΑ    |
|   |                     | V <sub>DS</sub> = 0.8 x Rated BV <sub>DSS</sub> ,   | $V_{GS} = 0V, T_J = 125^{\circ}C$                                       | -   | -    | 250  | μΑ    |
| On-State Drain Current (Note 2)                       | I <sub>D(ON)</sub>  | $V_{DS} > I_{D(ON)} \times r_{DS(ON)MAX}$   | (, V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V  | 14  | -    | -    | Α     |
| Gate to Source Leakage Current                        | I <sub>GSS</sub>    | $V_{GS} = \pm 20V$  |   | -   | -    | ±100 | nA    |
| On Resistance (Note 2)                                | r <sub>DS(ON)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> = 7.9A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 10V (Figur   | res 8, 9)   | -   | 0.3  | 0.4  | Ω     |
| Forward Transconductance (Note 2)                     | 9fs                 | $V_{DS} \ge 50V$ , $I_D = 7.9A$ (Figur  | re 12)  | 9.3 | 13.8 | -    | S     |
| Turn-On Delay Time                                    | t <sub>d(ON)</sub>  | $V_{DD} = 250V, I_D \approx 14A, V_{GS} = 10V, R_{GS} = 6.1\Omega,$   |   | -   | 16   | 27   | ns    |
| Rise Time   | t <sub>r</sub>      | $R_L = 17.4\Omega$ MOSFET Switch<br>Essentially Independent of 0  | · ·   | -   | 45   | 66   | ns    |
| Turn-Off Delay Time                                   | t <sub>d(OFF)</sub> | - Losermany independent of C  | Sperating remperature   | -   | 68   | 100  | ns    |
| Fall Time   | t <sub>f</sub>      |   |   | -   | 41   | 60   | ns    |
| Total Gate Charge<br>(Gate to Source + Gate to Drain) | Q <sub>g(TOT)</sub> | $V_{GS}$ = 10V, $I_D \approx$ 14A, $V_{DS}$ = 0.8 x Rated BV <sub>DSS</sub> $I_{G(REF)}$ = 1.5mA (Figure 14) Gate Charge is Essentially Independent of OperatingTemperature |   | -   | 82   | 130  | nC    |
| Gate to Source Charge                                 | Q <sub>gs</sub>     |   |   | -   | 12   | -    | nC    |
| Gate to Drain "Miller" Charge                         | Q <sub>gd</sub>     |   |   | -   | 42   | -    | nC    |
| Input Capacitance                                     | C <sub>ISS</sub>    | V <sub>DS</sub> = 25V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, f = 1MHz (Figure 11)   |   | -   | 2000 | -    | pF    |
| Output Capacitance                                    | Coss                |   |   | -   | 400  | -    | pF    |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance                          | C <sub>RSS</sub>    |   |   | -   | 100  | -    | pF    |
| Internal Drain Inductance                             | L <sub>D</sub>      | Measured from the Contact<br>Screw on Header Closer to<br>Source and Gate Pins to<br>Center of Die  | Modified MOSFET<br>Symbol Showing the<br>Internal Device<br>Inductances | -   | 5.0  | -    | nH    |
| Internal Source Inductance                            | Ls                  | Measured from the Source<br>Lead, 6.0mm (0.25in) from<br>Header to Source Bonding<br>Pad  | G O ELS   | -   | 12.5 | -    | nH    |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case                  | $R_{\theta JC}$     |   |   | -   | -    | 0.70 | °C/W  |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient               | $R_{\theta JA}$     | Free Air Operation  |   | -   | -    | 30   | oC/W  |

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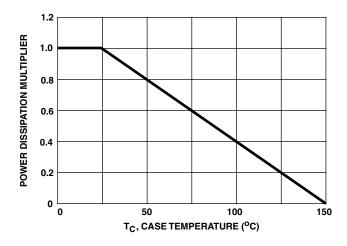
### **Source to Drain Diode Specifications**

| PARAMETER                              | SYMBOL           | TEST CONDITIONS   |      | MIN | TYP  | MAX | UNITS |
|--|------------------|---|------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| Continuous Source to Drain Current     | I <sub>SD</sub>  | Modified MOSFET Symbol  | _    | -   | -    | 14  | Α     |
| Pulse Source to Drain Current (Note 3) | <sup>I</sup> SDM | Showing the Integral<br>Reverse P-N Junction<br>Rectifier         | Go S | -   | -    | 56  | A     |
| Source to Drain Diode Voltage (Note 2) | $V_{SD}$         | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ , $I_{SD} = 14A$ , $V_{GS} = 0V$ (Figure 13)  |      | -   | -    | 1.4 | V     |
| Reverse Recovery Time                  | t <sub>rr</sub>  | $T_J = 150^{\circ}C$ , $I_{SD} = 13A$ , $dI_{SD}/dt = 100A/\mu s$ |      | -   | 1300 | -   | ns    |
| Reverse Recovery Charge                | Q <sub>RR</sub>  | $T_J = 150^{\circ}C$ , $I_{SD} = 13A$ , $dI_{SD}/dt = 100A/\mu s$ |      | -   | 7.4  | -   | μС    |

#### NOTES:

- 2. Pulse test: pulse width  $\leq 300 \mu s$ , duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .
- 3. Repetitive rating: pulse width limited by Max junction temperature. See Transient Thermal Impedance curve (Figure 3).
- 4.  $V_{DD}$  = 50V, starting  $T_J$  = 25°C, L = 7.9mH,  $R_G$  = 25 $\Omega$ , peak  $I_{AS}$  = 14A.

# Typical Performance Curves Unless Otherwise Specified



15 (V) 12 9 0 25 50 75 100 125 150 T<sub>C</sub>, CASE TEMPERATURE (°C)

FIGURE 1. NORMALIZED POWER DISSIPATION vs CASE TEMPERATURE

FIGURE 2. MAXIMUM CONTINUOUS DRAIN CURRENT vs CASE TEMPERATURE

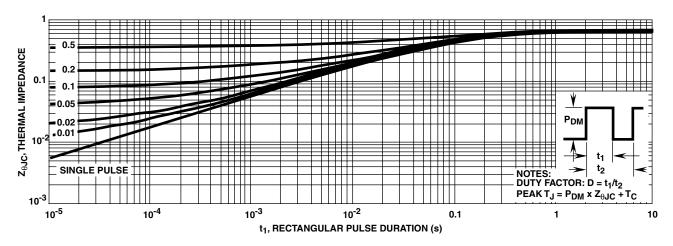


FIGURE 3. MAXIMUM TRANSIENT THERMAL IMPEDANCE

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# Typical Performance Curves Unless Otherwise Specified (Continued)

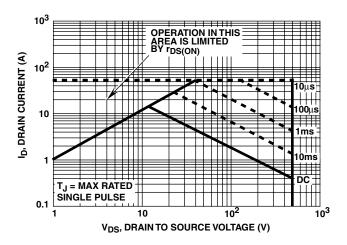


FIGURE 4. FORWARD BIAS SAFE OPERATING AREA

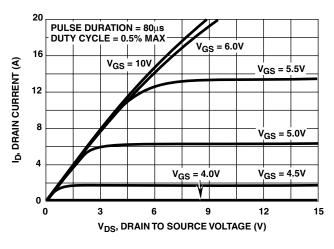
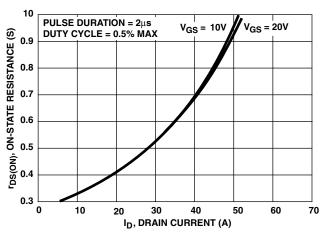


FIGURE 6. SATURATION CHARACTERISTICS



NOTE: Heating effect of 2µs is minimal.

FIGURE 8. DRAIN TO SOURCE ON RESISTANCE vs GATE VOLTAGE AND DRAIN CURRENT

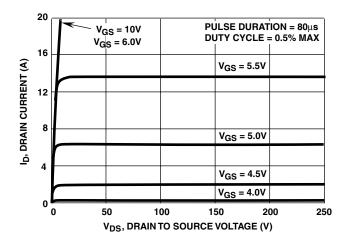


FIGURE 5. OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS

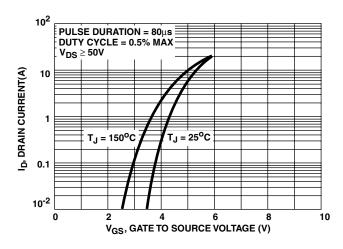


FIGURE 7. TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS

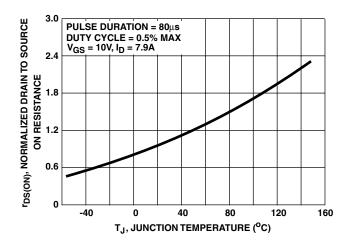


FIGURE 9. NORMALIZED DRAINTO SOURCE ON RESISTANCE vs JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

## Typical Performance Curves Unless Otherwise Specified (Continued)

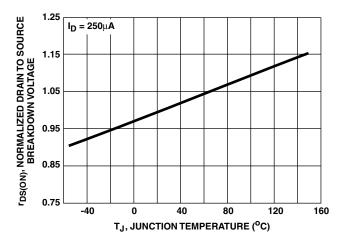


FIGURE 10. NORMALIZED DRAIN TO SOURCE BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE vs JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

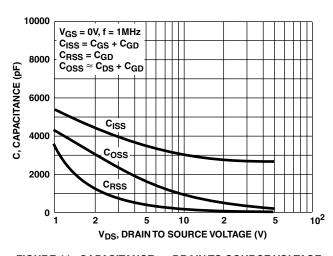


FIGURE 11. CAPACITANCE vs DRAIN TO SOURCE VOLTAGE

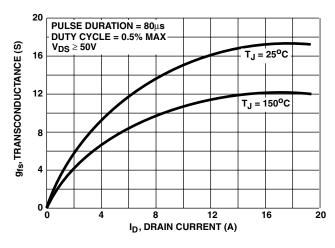


FIGURE 12. TRANSCONDUCTANCE vs DRAIN CURRENT

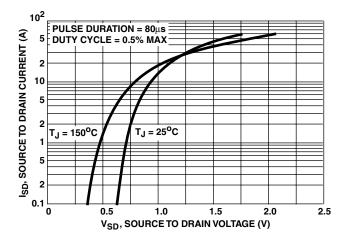


FIGURE 13. SOURCE TO DRAIN DIODE VOLTAGE

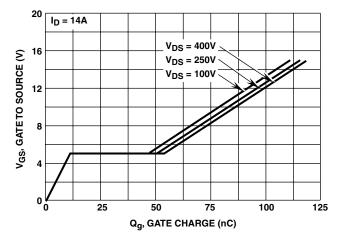


FIGURE 14. GATE TO SOURCE VOLTAGE vs GATE CHARGE

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## Test Circuits and Waveforms

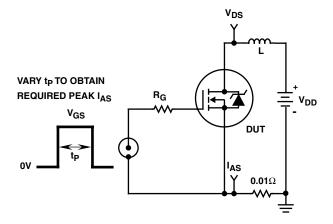


FIGURE 15. UNCLAMPED ENERGY TEST CIRCUIT

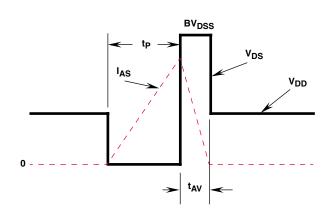


FIGURE 16. UNCLAMPED ENERGY WAVEFORMS

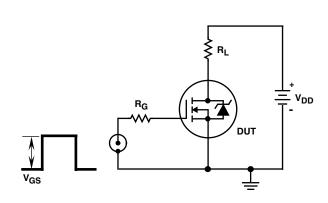


FIGURE 17. SWITCHING TIME TEST CIRCUIT

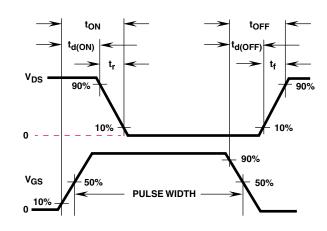


FIGURE 18. RESISTIVE SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

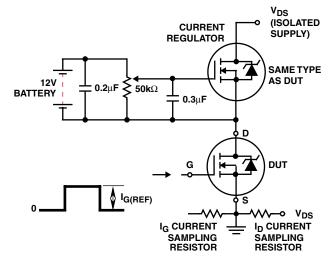


FIGURE 19. GATE CHARGE TEST CIRCUIT

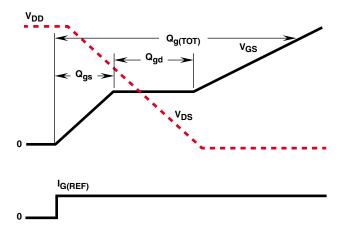


FIGURE 20. GATE CHARGE WAVEFORMS

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